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Urges an End

To Expulsions
Of Diplomats

spite a dispute with Moscow over

acts. The dispute has led to the

don charter manager for Aeroflot,

three more diplomats to leave with-

in a month. In the hope of averting

Soviet retaliation, it did not make

When three members of the Brit-

ish Embassy staff, including the

naval attaché, were expelled Mon-

day night from Moscow, Britain

revealed the full extent of its own

Malcolm Rifkind, a minister of

state in the Foreign Office, said on

British radio, "We would certainly

hope that the matter will now be

to improve East-West relations but

three British officials.

the move public.

ESTABLISHED 1887

## U.S. Congress Nears Vote on Rebel Aid

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Congress neared a vote Tuesday in a foreign policy confrontation over President Ronald Reagan's pro-posal to release \$14 million in aid to Nicaraguan guerrillas fighting the leftist Sandinist government.

Earlier, efforts to reach a comomise on the aid issue between Mr. Reagan and Senate Democrats ended in failure after two days of

Debate opened Tuesday in both houses of Congress on an issue that has bitterly divided members of both political parties. The Reagan administration views the vote as a key test of its Central America po-

it: ner promer-mean, rimeh ip, visited several unes a pre-of the International Enem As votes approached in the House of Representatives and the Senate, Vice President George Jack Lang, France's culous ister, has announced a propagational III state decorating and a superior of the state of the st Bush and Secretary of State George P. Shultz met with Senate Republicans, who emerged almost com-pletely unified behind Mr. Reamoting and safeguarding the French cooking Langdiding gan's aid proposal for the rebels, or contras.

the proposal had been approximate government. The plan be up by Jean Fernion chings Senator Richard J. Lugar, chairman of the Senate Foreign Rela-tions Committee, predicted that magazias Cuisme et vie. France, and reported mile le-Mr. Reagan would win in the Republican-controlled Senate.

Democrats in the House were chefs such as Paul Book a Senderens, Pierre Trage; confident they had the votes to defeat both Mr. Reagan's initial plan and a more moderate Republican

Mr. Lugar said that Republi-cans, who hold a six-vote edge in the Senate, "are ready to stand up The British mountainer ( Bonington 'U who has he's and be counted." had never set food on the me

"What we are saying is the president should be in charge of foreign policy," the senator said.

Holds 3 Top

Opponents

racial segregation.

ers were detained.

rick Lekola, the trout's u

in northern Transvaal Province.

Sixteen other leaders of the orga-

nization were imprisoned earlier

this year and are awaiting trial.

A source in the United Demo-

cratic Front said that Mr. Lekota

was detained as he left an airliner

that arrived in Port Elizabeth in the

a century as the world's best-

tive cola market.

bolder.



Robert J. Dole, the Senate majority leader, right, and Senator Robert C. Byrd, the minority leader, discussed the failure of negotiations Monday on Nicaraguan rebei aid.

Mr. Lugar added, "The president is going to continue to support the

Also being considered in the House is a proposal by moderate Republicans, sponsored by the mi-nority leader, Robert H. Michel of Hinois, that would provide \$14 million in "nonlethal" aid to the ebels through the U.S. Agency for International Development.

Mr. Reagan's plan is channel money through the Central Intelli-

all types of military supplies except weapons and ammunition.

A Democratic proposal in the House would give \$10 million to Nicaraguan refugees through the Red Cross or United Nations and set aside \$4 million for implementing a possible peace settlement. On Monday, White House aides

denied a negotiating role for the rebels, and who have been fighting ists.

No matter what the outcome, gence Agency, allowing it to dis-fr. Lugar added. "The president is burse \$14 million to the rebels for dinists.

■ Indian Pact Announced Leaders of the Nicaraguan gov

rejected proposed Democratic lows six months of negotiations to compromises, charging that they end the four-year-old conflict be-denied a negotiating role for the tween the Indians and the Sandin-

ernment and a rebel faction of its Miskito Indian population have agreed to "avoid offensive armed action" against each other.

The agreement, announced at the Mexican Foreign Ministry, fol-

#### back to the substantive questions of political dialogue and other ex-changes of that kind." Mr. Rifkind and Foreign Secre-tary Sir Geoffrey Howe, who was in Bonn, both restated Britain's desire

said national security took priority. The Soviet Embassy said that none of the expelled Russians were spies. It described the British government's actions as being incompatible with its declared intention

of improving relations. "The whole responsibility for all ossible consequences of this unfriendly action rests completely with the British side," the embassy said in a statement read from the



Arthur D. Nicholson Jr.

#### spying, and it urged the Kremlin to halt retaliatory expulsions. But the Soviet Embassy in Lon-**Soviet Denies** don accused Britain of unfriendly expulsion as spies of five Soviet and Vow Against Britain announced the expulsion Using Force in of a Soviet diplomat and the Lonthe Soviet national airline, last East Germany week. At the same time it ordered

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The Soviet Union has challenged the accuracy of an official U.S. statement last week that the Russians had pledged not to use force against American military liaison personnel in East

The statement, distributed late Monday by the Soviet Embassy here, reignited the dispute about the shooting death last month of a

U.S. Army major. Earlier, a high-level U.S.-Soviet seen as concluded and we can get military meeting and a U.S. report on that meeting seemed to suggest its resolution.

The White House spokesman, Larry Speakes, said the expression of regret by the Russians was "not enough" and that the United States believes they should apologize and agree to pay compensation, The Associated Press reported. [Secretary of Defense Caspar W.

Weinberger, interviewed on CBS television, said, "They're just lying, that's all. Their general, who is their authorized agent, made that pledge to our general."]

The State Department responded almost immediately to the Soviet statement by summoning a se-

## **Gorbachev Says U.S. Violates Accord on Talks**

By Serge Schmemann New York Times Service

MOSCOW - Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, charged Tuesday that the opening round of arms talks in Geneva showed that the United States was not seeking

an agreement.
In his hardest-hitting attack on Washington since taking charge in the Kremlin six weeks ago, Mr. Gorbachev accused the United States of violating the accord set-

Little progress was made in first round of Geneva talks. Page 2.

ting up the talks, which linked discussion of medium-range and strategic missiles with space-based

The first round of negotiations, which began March 12, the day after Mr. Gorbachev took charge in

the Kremlin, ended Tuesday. "The completed first stage of the Geneva talks already gives ground to say that Washington does not seek agreement with the Soviet Union," Mr. Gorbachev said.

Later, referring to the Soviet

walkout in November 1983 from earlier arms talks, he warned: "We would not like to have a recurrence of the sad experience of the previous talks."

Mr. Gorbachev made the points in a major speech to a plenary meeting of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, at which he also demonstrated the extent to which he has assumed control in

the Kremlin by bringing three po-litical allies into the Politburo. Tass, the Soviet press agency, reported that two party secretaries closely identified with Mr. Gorbachev and his political mentor, Yuri Andropov, had been elevated directly to full membership in the

body, bypassing the usual period of candidate membership.
They were Yegor K. Ligachev. 64, charged with party cadres, and Nikolai L Ryzhkov, 55, an expert in heavy industry who is believed to

Soviet Union's most powerful

be involved in plans for economic Viktor M. Chebrikov, 61, the

head of the KGB security appara-tus and a long-time associate of Mr. Andropov — who died in February 1984 - was promoted from candidate to full membership in the Po-

Mr. Gorbachev also named Viktor P. Novikov, 55, the former agriculture minister of the Russian federation, to take over his own former portfolio as party secretary for ag-

In another move, seen as an effort to reassure the military that it was not being neglected, the minister of defense, Marshal Sergei L. Sokolov, 73, was made a candidate member of the Politburo.

The appointments raised the membership in the Politburo to 13 and stamped it distinctively as Mr.

The new members, in addition to their political links to the new leader, marked a distinct shift to younger men in the top ranks of Soviet power and away from the Stalinist generation that held sway until the death of Konstantin U. Chernenko

In his speech, Mr. Gorbachev spoke against "any stagnation in the movement of cadres," and called for the promotion of "wom-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

## Israel Agrees To Free 1,000 **Palestinians** In POW Swap

United Press Internation

ATHENS — Israel has agreed to release about 1,000 Palestinians held in Israel in exchange for three Israelis captured in Lebanon, Bruno Kreisky, the former chancellor of Austria, and senior Western dipnats said Tuesday.

Mr. Kreisky said that final technical details for the prisoner exchange were being negotiated by the International Committee of the Red Cross in Geneva. He said he expected the exchange to take place

in the near future. The three Israelis are Hezi Shai, Yosef Gropp and Nissim Salem. They were captured in Lebanon in 1982 by the Syrian-backed Popular Front for the Liberation of Pales-

tine-General Command. Their expected release is the cul-

mination of two and a half years of negotiations. The negotiations earlier led to a prisoner exchange between Syria and Israel and the exchange in No-

vember 1983 of six Israelis cap-tured by the Palestine Liberation Organization for about 4,500 Palesinians and Lebanese held by the

Most of the negotiations were conducted by Mr. Kreisky and senior Austrian officials who had talks with Abu Hazem Shehabi, a member of the executive committee of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, as well as Shmuel Tamir, a senior aide to the Israeli defense minister, Yitzhak Rabin.

The final breakthrough came after Mr. Kreisky suggested in December that one Israeli be exchanged for every 330 Palestinians.

Earlier, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine refused to acknowledge the capture of Mr. Shai or to discuss a possible prisoner exchange until Israel had clarified the fate of several Palestinian fighters missing in action, Mr. Kreisky and the diplomats said. Mr. Kreisky and the diplomats eclined to discuss how the ex-

change will take place. In 1983, Israel released an estimated 3,500 prisoners in Lebanon and another 1,000 were flown to

Mr. Kreisky and the diplomats declined to disclose whether 121 Arab prisoners, originally scheduled to be among those released for the six Israelis held by the PLO, exchange. The 121 prisoners were held back by Israel at the time of the 1983 exchange with no official

#### INSIDE

■ U.S. protests increase over President Reagan's planned visit to Bitburg.

policymaking.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

## South Africa U.S. Authorities Arrest 5 Neo-Nazis Arms Are Seized at Camp of Survivalist Sect in Ozarks

Of Apartheid JOHANNESBURG - The police said Tuesday that they detained without charges three leadcamp and munitions factory.

ing opponents of the government, a day after President Pieter W. Botha accused activists in South Africa of seeking revolution to end white-A police spokesman in Pretoria said the three were leaders of the United Democratic Front, a multiracial organization working to end apartheid, South Africa's system of

The three were identified as Patpublicity secretary; Popo Molefe, the group's general secretary; and Moses Chikane, one of its officials

eastern part of Cape Province, the scene of continuing racial violence. It was not known where the oth-

Mr. Botha asserted Monday that the front was seeking revolution to end white-minority rule. The group has said it does not want violence but that it opposes all forms of and such groups as the Ku Klux racial segregation.

they walked out of the 224-acre (90-hectare) compound. For 10 years the encampment has been the home of an anti-Semitic survivalist sect called the Covenant, the Sword and the Arm of the Lord.

neo-Nazi extremist groups. Some of these groups seek to destroy the U.S. government, which they claim

is controlled by Jews.

The four, including two under indictment on federal charges in Seattle, were arrested Monday as

The founder and spiritual leader of that group, Jim Ellison, 48, was spiracy to manufacture, possess

The group known as the Order, which had drafted and signed a "declaration of war" against what it termed the "ZOG," or Zionist

were identified as Jefferson Wayne Butler, 42, and James Wallington, 41. The charges to be made against them were not disclosed. Ray McElhaney of the Federal Bureau of Investigation termed the

pound "extremely successful." "Items were seized in the search of this compound," he said, "that directly link the Covenant, the Sword and the Arm of the Lord with members of the group known as the Order." He said the Order already was known to be a splinter group of Aryan Nations, a neo-

> Lake, Idaho. Several members of the Order were said by the FBI to have undergone paramilitary training at the

> Covenant camp. Since Friday, the federal authorities have surrounded the Covenant compound with a force of up to 200 state and federal officers.

No resistance was offered by followers of Mr. Ellison, despite warnings that attempts to take him by force would result in bloodshed. State and federal negotiators held intensive discussions with Mr. Ellison and others off and on for three days at the encampment.

had gradually tightened the cordon and had uncovered numerous weapons and explosives in the Preliminary searches of rough-

hewn huts and outbuildings in outer parts of the compound seized by the state and federal force turned up pistols, shotguns, rifles, explosives and materials for making ex-

Sam Ervin, 88, Dies; Had Key Watergate Role The Associated Press

WINSTON-SALEM, North Carolina — Sam J. Ervin Jr., 88, who represented North Carolina in the U.S. Senate for 20 years and played a key role in the Watergate

ton, was best remembered for his role as chairman of the special Senate subcommittee that investigated Watergate affair. An expert on Mr. Chi said. the Constitution, he served as a congressman before being appointed to the U.S. Senate in 1954.

## co and Firearms said that searches had uncovered computer and radio

equipment, a machine gun, additional pistols and rifles, and 15,000

Both the Order and adherents of

## (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7) Vietnam Economy Remains in Shambles

By William Branigin

BIEN HOA, Vietnam - The old furnace at the large steel mill here beiches smoke, sparks and flame as grimy workers pour molten metal into long, orange streams

tury, a Vietnamese version of the Industrial Revolution. In this case, operation at the Covenant comhowever, the metal comes from U.S. tank treads and artillery

At the Bien Hoa steel complex. the feed stock comes from acres of junked U.S. trucks, tanks, armored

> VIETNAM 10 Years Later

cars, jet engines, shell casings, engine blocks, helmets and assorted other war materiel collected from

The steel complex represents a rare economic benefit from the Vietnam War. According to Nguyen Thuong Chi, the director of the biggest of seven plants in the complex, there is enough scrap left over from the war to feed the mills

for five more years. But there are few other bright spots in Vietnam's basically subsistence economy.

struggling to recover from a decade of war with the United States that ended 10 years ago this month. It also is grappling with the postwar problems of inexperienced and inefficient management continued isolation from the West because of the Vietnamese occupation of Cambodia and apparent confusion about how to deal with the freewheeling southern half of the country that has been reluctantly reunified with the north.

"Using standard economic criteria, the country is in a bloody mess," said a Western ambassador in Hanoi.

nam and imposed a policy of "socialist transformation" to wipe out the vestiges of capitalism. The main plant in the complex was formerly owned by Ly Long

nationalized by the Communists, run by 15 Taiwanese managers.

Than, a Chinese-Vietnamese ty-

coon described here as an adopted

brother of Nguyen Van Thieu, the

former South Vietnamese presi-

Produce, piled high on a motorized tricycle, being carried to market in Ho Chi Minh City.

We are very poor,' said the Vietnamese foreign minister, 'but we have no instability as in other countries which are richer than mine.'

of the pre-1975 managers have Now, he said, he averages 1,000 ity as in other countries which are been replaced. Most of the new dong a month, \$10 at the new offiones are from northern Vietnam. Like Mr. Chi, the directors of the other plants in the complex are

was divided in 1954 and received special training to prepare them for eventual assignments in the south. The grip of northerners or northern-trained cadres on key positions in the south has become a sore point with some native southerners, including members of the Communist Viet Cong who fought

the U.S.-backed government of South Vietnam. Another sore point is the crosion in the standard of living of many southerners, including those who are now employees of the state.

In a move seen as reflecting this erosion, Vice Prime Minister Tran Phuong said in Hanoi on Saturday that Vietnam's currency, the dong, was being devalued from its official rate of 11.7 to the dollar to a new rate of 100 to the dollar, representing a loss in value of 850 percent. The devaluation still leaves the official rate far out of line with the black-market exchange rate of about 350 dong to the dollar.

In one example of comparative dent. It was the first factory to be living standards, Doan Giai, a 45year-old furnace worker in the steel fr. Chi said.

Previously, he said, the plant was in 1969, said that before the 1975 fall of Saigon he earned a salary injustice, there is stability. We are Now, according to an engineer, all equivalent to about \$46 a month. very poor, but we have no instabil-

cial rate, but only \$2.85 at the more Asked if the spreading of poverty applicable black-market rate. He is is not a strange policy for any gov-the only provider for a family of ernment, Mr. Thach replied, "No,

on," he said. "But if someone has to wealth, not as in the United States go to the hospital, I can't afford the and other countries where the gap medicine The situation has engendered a Yet, the fact remains that Viet-"passive resistance" in the south - nam now ranks as one of the 20

mation" policy.

Among recalcitrant southerners, the policy is seen as a northern itself, where the per-capita avail-effort to raise its living standard at ability of rice, as calculated by the explanation. the expense of the richer south by International Monetary Fund

tionwide. Indeed, that is roughly what has uitous carrying pole, the north and government we the south have been finding a balance, probably at a level similar to weeks' wages. that prevailing before the war.

Victnamese foreign minister, as he lived better during the war than labored to compare Vietnam favor- they do now. Constantly rising

ably to its economically dynamic prices in the free market, which neighbors in Southeast Asia.

"So once the poverty is well distributed," he said, "there is no social injustice. If there is no social injustice. If there is no social injustice. If there is no social injustice.

southerners who went north with five.

The Communists when the country

"Normally it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country

"Normally it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the Communists when the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to live we will have equal distribution of the country it's enough to be a country it's enough to be a country it

between rich and poor is so big

particularly in the former capital of poorest countries in the world, a Saigon, now Ho Chi Minh City - nation with a per-capita income to the north's "socialist transfor- officially figured at about \$160 a were now being included in the new year. It is a country unable to feed

spreading the north's poverty na- stands below that of India and Bangladesh and does not meet minimum nutritional needs. It is a country where a tube of happened in the 10 years since the war ended on April 30, 1975. Like the baskets of a don ganh, the ubiq-months' basic salary of an average. government worker in Hanoi, and a

dozen eggs sell for nearly two

From Hanci to Ho Chi Minh "Here the poverty is well distrib-uted," said Nguyen Co Thach, the in economic terms at least, people

> Asked when the best years were. (Continued on Page 5, Col. 1)

#### ■ Seven Western European na-

tions agreed to cooperate in high-tech defense fields. Page 2

■ The Shultz-Weinberger feud has caused stalemates in U.S

The inflation rate in the Unit-

ed States jumped by 0.5 percent last month. Page 11.

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## -Paris

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Coke is still the most popular soft drink in the world but has lost ground to Pepsi since 1980, when Coke held 24.3 percent of the S28 billion soft-drink mar-Constitution of the state of th ket in the United States. At the end of 1984, its market share had dropped to 21.7 percent,

main rival, contends that

Coke's switch in formula means

the drink known as "The Real

eyeball to eyeball, the other guy just blinked," PepsiCo, the pro-

ducer of Pepsi, said in an adver-

tisement. In a press release, the company said. The announce-

ment by Coke is clearly an ad-

mission that it's not the real

"After 87 years of going at it

Thing" is in trouble.

Now a Different Thing NEW YORK - After nearly cent, according to the trade

markets and other take-home outlets, however. Coke's new formula - like the old recipe - will be locked

> the soft drink firm has its head-The original Coca-Cola was developed May 8, 1886, by Dr. John Styth Pemberton. The recipe for the concoction involved melting sugar with water in a brass kettle over an open fire

Two of them were coca leaf, the source of cocaine, and kola nut, hence Coca-Cola.

În 1902, a Virginia doctor claimed one of his patients was driven to suicide by Coca-Cola. Other complaints followed.

secret component Government officials suspected that cocaine was part of the secret formula. In 1918, the government and Coca-Cola agreed on a change in the for-(UPI, AP)

## se Comitatus and the Covenant, the Federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobac-Sword and the Arm of the Lord.

The Order has variously been

known as the White American Bas-

tion and Bruder Schweigen, or Si-

Fifty-five of Mr. Ellison's fol-

owers, including women and chil-

10 years of existence, also left with-

out incident after the five men sur-

The two members of the Order

tle. The indictment charged the

group with offenses including ar-

son, murder and attempted mur-

der, counterfeiting and armed rob-

beries totaling more than \$4

dall Paul Evans of Los Angeles, 29

and Thomas Bentley, 57.

The two were identified as Ran-

The other two Order members

who gave themselves up Monday

lent Brotherhood.

rendered.

By Wayne King

New York Times Service MOUNTAIN HOME, Arkansas - Four members of the neo-Nazi group called the Order have surrendered to the federal authorities, along with the founder of a remote Ozark retreat that the government believes was a paramilitary training

and distribute machine guns and silencers over a three-year period. Federal officials regard the arrest of the four members of the Order and the discovery of the weapons facilities as a breakthrough in their investigation of

Occupation Government, was originally thought to be a small band. But investigators have gradually uncovered links between the Order Klan, the American Nazis, the Pos-

# Coke: The Real Thing

Pepsi leads in sales at superselling soft drink, Coca-Cola is changing its secret recipe in an attempt to keep its share of the market from fizzing away. The Coca-Cola Co. announced Tuesday that it had sweetened its secret formula in a move that analysts said was a in a vault at the Trust Co. of response to Coke's loss of

ground in the highly competi-While declining to say what other changes had been made in the drink, Roberto C. Goizneta, chairman of Coca-Cola, de-scribed the new formula as 'smoother, rounder and and adding certain ingredients. Pepsi-Cola, Coca-Cola's

recipe was passed down by word of mouth to only several

in 1909, a government in-spector, J.L. Lynch took samples of the ingredients, all except something called 7X, the

publication Beverage Industry.

The new Coke is to start apearing on store shelves by May

Georgia Bank in Atlanta, where

Company officials said the

On Monday, Jack Killorin of the

hearings, died Tuesday at a hospital here of respiratory failure. Mr. Ervin, a native of Morgan-

rounds of ammunition. the Covenant group subscribe to a belief that civilization will soon be dren, some born at the camp in its thrown into chaos in a racial Armageddon, and that traditional curncy will be useless and survivors will have to depend on the barter of arrested Monday were named in an indictment issued April 12 in Seat-

and visitors step over large chunks of bot iron lying on the dirt floor. The scene is out of the 19th cen-

Nazi organization based in Hayden Second of four articles

southern Vietnam.

Not only is the country still Since surrounding the encamp-ment on Friday, the law officers

> The steel complex helps to illustrate several points about the Viet-namese economy 10 years after the Communists took over South Viet-

## 7 West European Nations Agree to Technology Ties

BONN - Foreign and defense ministers of the seven-nation Western European Union agreed Tuesday to seek closer cooperation in a wide range of high-technology fields, in keeping with a recent French initiative.

But the ministers failed to come up with a joint response to President Ronald Reagan's invitation to Western allies take part in research for the U.S. Strategic Defense Initiative, the space-based missile defense plan popularly known as "star wars."

A statement at the end of the rwo-day meeting said only that the ministers had agreed to continue consultations in an effort to reach a "coordinated" answer to the U.S.

In response to questions, Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the West Ger-man foreign minister, made it plain that the merits of the research plan itself were not an issue but rather that the ministers had dealt only with the possible ways of harmonizing European reactions to it.

The two days of talks were seen as the start of long and difficult exchanges about the research plan and European economic and scien-tific interests. The U.S. proposal, which was expected to be a major topic of discussion at the summit of industrial nations attended by Mr. Neither Side Showed Much Willingness to Compromise Reagan here at the beginning of

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The Western European Union includes Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg. The orgaoperation in Europe had existed long before the U.S. space research plan was launched and that Eureka was not intended either as a rival or a substitute for the American initiations of defense.

Following up on a decision taken in Rome, the ministers agreed to give the union new structures in the form of three agencies dealing with arms control, security and cooperation in armaments.

Roland Dumas, the French minister for external relations, said that he had won "overwhelming" sup-port for the idea of a "European technological community" he proposed a week ago in a letter to the foreign ministers of the European Community as well as Spain and

The French project is meant to enhance cooperation in such hightechnology fields as lasers, microprocessors, optics and information technologies. The project's name is Eureka, borrowed from Archime-

By William Drozdiak

Washington Post Service
BONN — The United States and

the Soviet Union concluded six

weeks of negotiations on nuclear

and space arms in Geneva on Tues-

day with little progress to show, but

evidently determined to press

ahead in seeking a break in the

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May, is expected to be debated for many months.

The Western European Union

May, is expected to be debated for des but standing also for European Research Coordination Agency.

Mr. Dumas and West German

officials were at pains to underline that the need for technological co-

Mr. Dumas defined the research plan as a "military program with vital civilian implications," while he called Eureka "a vast long-range civilian program with military projections The challenge to Europe is first

of all technological; the military challenge will come later," Mr. Dumas said in a statement. "If our countries were to find themselves weakened technologi-

cally," he added, "their capacity to contribute effectively to their own defense would be reduced and their political weight would be diminished at the same time." Mr. Dumas said that his government would follow up the initiative

with some of the smaller European countries. Mr. Genscher and the West Ger-

gic weapons, intermediate-range

**NEWS ANALYSIS** 

missiles and outer space missile de-

Moscow's opening gambits have

well as research and testing of space-based systems. Soviet negoti-

ators have not shown any willing-

ness to bargain or make conces-

sions, apparently waiting for the United States to take the initiative.

they would only preserve Soviet su-

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The United States has spurned

Little Progress Made in Geneva Talks U.S. Envoy Calls

deadlock when talks resume in late periority. U.S. negotiators have

The two sides appear to have clung tenaciously to past positions both in public and in proved of the continuous desired deep cuts in offensive missiles now while

the opening round of negotiations, emphasizing the future role of non-which encompass offensive strate-nuclear defensive measures that

consisted of moratorium offers to viet violations of the Anti-Ballistic halt deployment of nuclear arms as Missile Treaty, particularly the

the freeze proposals, arguing that and say it will be used as a space-

come an increasingly important el- tion in Europe should follow. ement of European unification.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl announced last week that he will send begin in Europe. was not intended either as a rival or a team of experts to Washington to examine the conditions in which underlined the quandary in which research for the U.S. space-based selves as they ponder the U.S. invidefense plan.

countries.

only one of the seven governments present to be decidedly cool to the French idea. One of the reasons cited was that Britain does not like the idea of yet another European

chael Heseltine, indicated Tuesday that his view of Enropean "consul-tation" about the space research plan differed from that of some of his colleagues. He said that Euro-fers from the United States to Eupean governments would first have rope might remain difficult.

spent much of the first six weeks

emphasizing the future role of non-

might include space-based systems. But the Russians have refused so

far even to discuss the merits of the

"strategic concept" as presented by Max M. Kampelman, the head of

the U.S. delegation.

The United States also has pre-

sented its objections to alleged So-

phased-array radar system at Kras-

noyarsk in central Siberia. The

Americans contend that it could

serve as an early warning or battle

is destined for military purposes

The Russians deny that the radar

After a recess, U.S. and Soviet

negotiators are to begin a second round of talks on May 30. But

substantive progress is not antici-

pated soon, even if a summit meet-

While the mood at the negotia-

tions became "more businesslike" toward the end, the Soviet negotia-

tors have not shown signs of ex-

The unyielding positions and tactics adopted by the Soviet dele-

to give ground first to reach an

be agonizingly slow. dependence of Mikhail S. myko.

ploring tradeoffs that might pave

the way for a compromise.

restraints on space arms.

management system.

ing is held this year.

tracking station.

Worner, warmly welcomed the French idea on the grounds that technological cooperation has be-Some of his colleagues seemed to think that the consultations should

The two-day WEU conference West Germany would take part in European governments find themtation to join the space-defense re-Mr. Kohl had added that West
Germany would participate only if
a "fair partnership" were guaranteed and he called for further consultations with other European several diplomats confessed that Britain is understood to be the they felt pressured by Washington. One diplomat listed these factors

Europe could not afford to miss the technological breakthrough that the research plan might bring; The British defense minister, Mi-some European industries were anxious to participate and in some

Talks 'Difficult'

GENEVA - The first round

of U.S.-Soviet arms talks, de-

scribed by the chief U.S. delegate as "difficult," recessed

ings on nuclear and space weap-

ons in six weeks.

Soviet economy.

ers in recent years.

striking a "grand bargain" that early next year. By that time, it is

until the other side feels compelled the impasse in the Geneva talks.

fuesday after 54 hours of meet-

"The American delegation

expected these negotiations to

be difficult, and they have been," Max M. Kampelman

ing. The talks resume May 30.

crafted in classic Gromyko style.

no longer possesses the overwhelm-

the Soviet Union's next five-year

But some senior Western offi-

in the debate:

## Sihanouk **Seeks to Quit** Coalition

BEIJING — Prince Norodom Sihanouk of Cambodia has sought to resign as president of the Cam-bodian coalition government-in-exile that opposes the Vietnamese-backed resime in Physical Penh backed regime in Phnom Penh, foreign diplomats said Tuesday.

The diplomats said that Prince Sihanouk wrote to Khieu Samphan, the Communist prime minister of the coalition, tendering his resignation for health reasons. Telephone calls to the prince's residence in Pyongyang, North Korea, went unanswered Tuesday.

the coalition. aid given to his forces by the stronguerrilla bases on the Thai border,

In 1981 Sihanouk publicly reject-There has been no discussion evident in the Geneva negotiations ed statements by Khieu Samphan, among the negotiators, even at informal lunches or receptions, of Party congress is held, probably when the Vietnamese drove "the Khmer Rouse from power, that the could bring radical reductions in believed that he will have moved Vietnamese killed three of the nuclear weapons in exchange for his personal allies into key posi- prince's children his grandchildren

tactics adopted by the Soviet delegation so far bear the signature of Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko, whose negotiating methods

military and economic programs. The Khmer Rouge, "the prince told The New York Times. On Monday, Sihanouk's office publicized a letter to the Indoneare based on sticking to one view is not expected, by itself, to break sian foreign minister, Mochtar Kusumaatmadja, in which the prince But after the party congress, it is declined to attend the 30th anniver-ltimate agreement.

But after the party congress, it is declined to attend the 30th anniver-sary meeting of the Asia-Africa Conference in Bandung, Represenminds the Soviet strategy, progress Soviet negotiating posture. Such a tatives of 80 nations are gathering toward an agreement is expected to development, however, also would in the Javan town for the commemdepend on the status of Mr. Gro- oration of the conference held there

#### U.S. Says SS-20 Sites Still Being Built WASHINGTON (NYT) — Reagan administration officials say the Soviet Union is continuing construction work on seven sites for SS-20 medium-range missiles in Europe, despite a six-month moratorium on new deployment of such missiles announced by Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader. The officials said Monday that the seven sites, each of which is capable of holding three of the three-warhead SS-20s, had been under construction before Mr. Gorbachev made his announcement on April 7. "We expect that they will deploy in all of the sites that were begun prior to April 7, and probably hold off putting up new sites until the moratorium runs out," a high-ranking State Department official said. He said an eighth site was being built in Soviet Asia. Honecker Starts 2-Day Visit to Italy ROME (Renters) — Erich Honecker, the East German leader, began talks Tuesday with Italian political leaders at the start of a two-day visit. Mr. Honecker's stay, which will include an audience with Pope John Paul II. is the first by an East German head of state and government to the control of a member of the North Adamic Transportation.

Prince Norodom Sihanouk

#### In September, Mr. Honecker indefinitely postponed a planned visit to West Germany on short notice, under what Western diplomats called heavy Soviet pressure.

visited East Berlin in July 1984.

According to the diplomats, Sihanouk, who has previously threatened to resign in protest against his two coalition partners, is not in poor health, although he has seemed tired recently and could be

said at a press briefing after the end of the round's final meetsuffering from high blood pressure. The coalition recognized by the United Nations, affiliates Sihanouk's followers with those of the non-Communist Khmer People's Gorbachev, however, has stirred National Liberation Front and the speculation that the new Soviet Communist Khmer Rouge.

leader may be prepared to move As a former leader of Cambodia, more rapidly toward reaching an the prince is useful to the guerrillas arms deal with the United States to for his political respectability. He free more resources to bolster the offsets the presence of the Khmer Rouge and makes it easier for So far, Mr. Gorbachev has not Southeast Asian countries to back made his mark in foreign or securi-

ty affairs, repeating positions, even phrases, that are considered to be His offer of resignation may reflect his unease about the limited man said. "We are at a complete impasse." ger Khmer Rouge during recent Vietnamese offensives against cials predict that Mr. Gorbachev will extend his authority quickly in those areas because Mr. Gromyko

the diplomats said. no longer possesses the overwhelming power he wielded during the Vietnam, which invaded Cambodia incapacitation of ailing Soviet rulin 1978 and installed a pro-Hanoi government in Phnom Penh, the Nonetheless, Mr. Gorbachev's guerrilla alliance is bitterly divided. influence is not expected to become

tions and supervised the creation of and other relatives.

"Those people were murdered by

#### Christian Militia Pulls Back in Sidon

the capital of a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the European Community. Bettino Craxi, Italy's Socialist prime minister,

SIDON, Lebanon (Reuters) - Christian militiamen pulled out of

SIDON, Lebanon (Reuters) — Christian militiamen pulled out of front-line positions here Tuesday after battling army troops and Moslem and Palestinian fighters for the past month.

Lebanese security sources said that fighters of the Christian-led Lebanese Forces withdrew from Sidon's eastern suburbs to Majdelyoun, a Christian village a few miles inland. Christian village a few miles inland.

They were waiting for troops to take over the front lines before an expected evacuation by sea to Beirut, the sources said. Military sources in Sidon said the army would not move in until it could confirm that

#### Indonesia and China Agree to Talk BANDUNG, Indonesia (Reuters) - Indonesia and China agreed

Tuesday to formal talks for the first time since Jakarta froze diplomatic relations between the two countries in 1967. The Indonesian foreign minister, Mochtar Kusumaatmadja, said that

the Chinese foreign minister, Wu Xueqian, had asked for a meeting. The talks were being arranged but a time had yet to be fixed, Mr. Mochtar

Mr. Wu, attending ceremonies to mark the 30th anniversary of the Bandung African-Asian conference, is the first Chinese minister to visit Indonesia since relations were suspended after an abortive Communistbacked coup attempt.

#### EC Ministers Fail on Cereal Accord

BRUSSELS (Reuters) - Moves to contain the European Community's cereals surpluses by severely cutting prices appeared doomed on Tuesday after farm ministers failed again to reach agreement at the annual price fixing.

The 10-nation community's Executive Commission, eager to cut the cost of maintaining surpluses, had proposed cutting cereals prices by 3.6 percent after last year's bumper harvest.

But West Germany has refused to accept any cuts and blocked progress at the price review. "The situation is very serious," a community spokes-

#### For the Record

Israeli troops killed two guerrillas near Jabal Barouk in southern Lebanon, the army said in a communique. The army said that Russian-made Kalashnikov rifles, protective vests and rucksacks containing food

had been found on the bodies. (UPI)

The trial of 14 alleged terrorists in Israel will go ahead after a decision
Tuesday that their confessions had not been coerced. An Israeli court rejected petitions from the 14, who were charged in connection with 1980 attacks on West Bank Arabs and a plot to blow up the Dome of the Rock mosque, Islam's holiest site in Jerusalem.

Two Iranian soldiers flown to Europe for treatment of injuries that

(Reuters) appeared to be the result of poison gas have died, Iranian embassies reported Tuesday. The soldiers died in Linz and Brussels. (Reuters) Turkish deputies in the Council of Europe's Parliamentary Assembly will be allowed to keep their seats. The assembly voted Tuesday to allow

them to remain despite reports of continuing violations of human rights by the Turkish authorities.

**Journal** 

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The Kenyan government demanded Tuesday that Nairobi University students sign a pledge not to boycott classes or damage university property and undertake not to convene or attend any meeting on campus or talk to the media without clearance, campus sources said. The university reopened Monday two months after campus unrest. (Reuters)

The chief of staff of the French armed forces, General Jeannou Lacaze, left Paris on Tuesday on a visit to New Caledonia to examine Frances

military strength on the island President Ronald Reagan on Tuesday proclaimed this week as National Organ Donation Week, urging "all Americans to join me in supporting this humanitarian action.

President Fernando Belatinde Terry said Monday night in Lima that the second round of voting to elect his successor will be held in May. A slow count continued of voting in the April 14 elections.

The State Department also said

that the Russians "agreed to refer

our demand for an apology and compensation for the Nicholson

family to higher authority."

Repeating this report on Monday, State Department officials said there was "no doubt" that the

Soviet general promised not to use

force in the future against U.S. liaison personnel, and that General Zaytzev told General Ous that in-

structions were being issued to reit-erate this point to Soviet personnel

en and young promising workers to positions of responsibility."

mesuc and foreign issues, the eleva-tion of his own men into the leader-

ship confirmed him as a man

determined to take charge and to

recharge the country's economic

### Moscow Denies It Pledged No Force in East Germany ets that they will not permit use of

(Continued from Page 1)

force or weapons against the mem-bers of our military liaison mission nior embassy official to reject the Soviet interpretation as "unacceptin the future. able" and contrary to fact.

State Department sources said they were puzzled and surprised. They speculated that the statement arose from differences between military and civilian authorities in Mosco

Similar differences about the handling of the case have emerged in Washington. The Defense Department has been more demanding than the State Department and some White House officials in insisting on a Soviet apology for the shooting of Major Arthur D. Nich-olson Jr. by a Soviet sentry, as well

as compensation for his family.

The Pentagon announced Monday, before the Soviet statement was issued, that a planned trip to the Soviet Union scheduled for last Saturday by 15 officers from the National War College was canceled late last week. It attributed the cancellation to "the lack of Soviet recellation to "the lack of Soviet responsiveness in meeting our demands for an apology and

The personnel changes impressed Western diplomats by their boldness, especially at so early a stage in Mr. Gorbachev's adminis-The killing on March 24 of Major Nicholson, a U.S. military liaison officer in East Germany, created tension and ill will in American-Soviet relations. Along with the toughness of Mr. Gorbachev's address on both do-President Ronald Reagan, tak-

ing a low-key approach, said the killing only increased his desire to meet the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

A March 30 meeting of Secretary of State George P. Shultz and the Soviet ambassador, Anatoli F. Dobyrnin, opened the way for high-level military meetings intended to the 27th full congress of the Comresolve the case.

Otis, the commander of U.S. Army Europe, and his Soviet counterpart, General Mikhail M. Zaytzev, met

near Potsdam, East Germany. The State Department, reporting on the talks last Tuesday, said, "We

The Central Committee meeting On April 12, General Glenn K. munist Party. It is to convene on Feb. 25, 1986.

and political life.

Mr. Gorbachev confirmed that? the primary task of the congress would be to adopt new party rate and to develop guidelines for the conomic and social development of the Soviet Union through the obtained agreement from the Sovi- year 2000.

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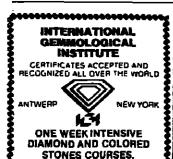
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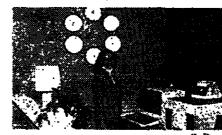
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in administration of trials are spite a six-month moralorist counced by Mikhail S. Gubat.

Seven sites, each of which is take announcement on April 7 announcement on April 7 aning up new sites until the image papartment official said He sign

Day Visit to Italy er, the East German leader be addered at the start of a two detect of the clude an audience with popular in head of state and sovement Atlantic Treaty Organization axi, Italy's Socialist prime trans

initely postponed a planned in ter what Western diplomate: IIs Back in Sido hristian militiamen pulled or r bastling army troops and Me month.
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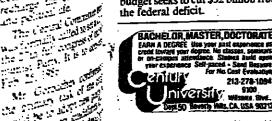
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Continued from Page ! bearings of today and the The second of th

Stoke is Mr. Gorbons. الم المسلمة ا Section 1982 The Black

The two speeches and lobbying efforts are aimed at rallying sup-port for the budget for the 12month period starting Oct. 1. The budget seeks to cut \$52 billion from the federal deficit.



## AMERICAN TOPICS

Student Protests: A Far Cry from '68

About 150 students, sitting-in on the steps of Hamilton Hall at Columbia University since April 4 to protest the institution's investments in South Africa, called off their demonstration minutes before a judge issued an order that would have ended it. They

said they would use "new tac-tics," yet to be announced. This first sit-in at Columbia that anyone could recall since 1968 differed from the one that year when students, protesting military research and a gymnasi-um that would have displaced a black neighborhood, seized five buildings. Police were sum-moned. Dozens of injuries and hundreds of arrests followed. Since then, calling the police on campus has become, in the words of one dean, "anathema."
Today's demonstrators, less

pugnacious than their predecessors of the 1960s, drew attention to their cause, as have students on other campuses. But there was little noise and no trouble. And in 1968, although only a few hundred students occupied buildings, thousands of others milled about the campus in sup-

"In 1968 you had a spark thrown in a tinderbox," Diane Ravitch, a historian of education, told The New York Times. This time, she said, there was a spark but no tinderbox.

#### The Power Breakfast: All Work, No Food

Spreading all too rapidly through the New York business community, according to some red-eyed executives, is the breakfast-time business meeting, which goes by the trendy name of "power breakfast." The idea is to squeeze in an hour or two of business planning before office hours, The New York Times re-

"New York is a strange town," explained Sid Davidoff, a lawyer. "It's the latest symptom of a crazy competitiveness," said Jonathan Gerard, a financial analyst. "It's great," said Judith Price, who publishes Avenue magazine. The purpose of the meal is not to eat. One does not order food. A power breakfast is

Power-breakfasting at Le Restaurant on Park Avenue, Mrs. Price recoiled in horror at the sight of a tray coming out of the kitchen. "Oh my God!" she exclaimed. "Pancakes! He must be from out of town."

#### Short Takes

American Legion membership has thinned to 2,536,062, com-pared to 3.3 million the year after World War II. Only veterans who were on active duty during either of the two world wars or the Korean or Vietnam conflicts may join. To swell its ranks, the legion is considering changing its charter to include the Cuban missile crisis, Grenada and Bei-

The consumer movement got its biggest impetus 20 years ago when Ralph Nader's "Unsafe at Any Speed" was published. Since then, the movement has not only expanded but matured. Gone are the pickets and boy-cotts of earlier years, The New York Times reports; now con-



sumer experts negotiate with government and industry. Stuart M. Statler, a member of the government's Consumer Product Salety Commission, said, "There will always be more to be done, but the problems that remain are much more esoteric, much more complicated." Mr. Nader mused, "In the early years it was dramatic." But he insisted that even today, "There should be an adver-sarial relationship" between consumers and businessmen.

The New York office of the International Herald Tribune has received a letter on White House stationery, signed by Ronald Reagan, but with the no-tation "Paid for by the National Republican Congressional Com-mittee" and requesting contributions to the GOP Victory Fund. The letter is addressed to "Mr. Herald Tribune" and the salutation says, "Dear Mr. Tribune."

in defying the racketeers."

one-third of all labor-related convictions for racketeering, embezzle-

ment, conspiracy, tax evasion and

theft of funds from union benefit

The charge against the Team-

sters represented the most sweep-

ing accusation in years by a federal agency against the 19 million-member truckers union. The union

has sought in recent years to im-

prove its image, and it was the only

major labor organization to back President Ronald Reagan in 1980

Commission officials indicated

Mr. Presser's attorney, John R.

DIAMONDS

that details of Teamsters union cor-

ruption will emerge later.

and 1984.

— Compiled by ARTHUR HIGBEE

## Presidential Panel Says Mafia Controls 4 Unions

By Robert L. Jackson

CHICAGO — A presidential commission that is studying the in-fluence of organized crime in the United States has charged that the Mafia controls the Teamsters and three other national unions.

The three other unions represent construction-site laborers, hotel and restaurant employees and dockworkers on the Atlantic and

The charges of mob control were nade Monday as the 19-member. President's Commission on Organized Crime began three days of

#### Reagan Assails **Moves to Freeze** Military Spending

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan said Tuesday that his latest budget compromise puts military spending at "rock bottom" and accused Democratic lawmakers of making the Pentagon budget "a whipping boy for the failure of Congress" to cut domestic pro-

Mr. Reagan told the National Association of Realtors that Dem-ocratic calls for spending freezes, either across the board or just on the military, are "a retreat in the face of special interest pressure." Mr. Reagan has agreed to limit military increases to 3 percent for

the next three years. Climaco of Cleveland, told the In a preview of a broadcast ad-dress scheduled Wednesday night. commission by letter that Mr. Presser would refuse to answer Mr. Reagan said his budget and tax questions, citing his constitutional protection against self-incriminaproposals, which have not yet been detailed, can "build a new era of good feeling" in the United States. Replying to moves by some Democrats in Congress either to freeze the 1985 budget across the board or freeze Pentagon spending, Mr. Reagan said, "While that may

seem appealing, it doesn't get the job done. It's the wrong medicine at the wrong time."
"A freeze," he said, "is a decision not to make a decision, a retreat in

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## **Grow Over**

Reagan Visit To Cemetery

By Kathy Sawyer
Washington Post Service
PHILADELPHIA — "For Rooald Reagan, I want to say only one thing," said Emil Farben, 83, in halting English. "When I wake up in the night, I still see the blood running down my son's face, where the SS shot him before my eyes."

The annual gathering of Holocaust survivors is an emotional kaleidoscope," as one called it on Monday. For Mr. Farben and many others here, it is complicated this year by their anguish over the president's planned trip to the military cemetery in Bitburg, West Germany, where 47 Waffen SS sol-diers are buried.

Signs printed hastily appeared around the Survivors Village at the Civic Center on Monday. They urged: "Call the White House. Tell President Reagan, Bitburg is not his place.' No honor to SS. Make one phone call. Tell a friend."

The annual reunions of survivors in the United States began in Washington in 1983. An estimated 14,000 attended the first.

But the gathering's sponsors distanced themselves from such organized protests aimed at the president. They said that they had sent a elegram on Monday thanking him for his recent help in evacuating Ethiopian Jews to Israel.

They said that they did not want the controversy over Mr. Reagan's planned visit to the cemetery to obscure the gathering's purpose or their love for the United States.

Benjamin Meed, president of the American Gathering and Federation of Jewish Holocaust Survivors, said: "I am not a man of threat, I personally am not going to lead this organization to threaten anybody."
He added, "We will never be a political organization."

Meanwhile, Noah Dear, a New York City councilman, said Mon-day that he would be at Bitburg during Mr. Reagan's visit, wearing the striped clothing that had been issued to his father-in-law at the concentration camp at Dachau, near Munich.

He called on Mr. Reagan to can-cel the trip and said, "I will do whatever I can to embarrass him." Mr. Meed said: "The young are

more radical, not in the political sense, but in that they feel the pain of their parents. If we would have to react, we would react against Germany, not America."

In Washington, the assistant minority leader in the House of Representatives, Trent Lott, a Republican of Mississippi, said that he and other House Republicans believe that Mr. Reagan should not go to Bitburg.

"Why should he?" Mr. Lott asked. "It does have negative con-

hearings into labor corruption and One commissioner, Thomas F. Mr. Reagan has added the site of McBride, said in presenting findthe Bergen-Belsen concentration ings of his staff that "the big four" camp to his itinerary. unions controlled by the Mafia are

Several House Democrats also the International Brotherhood of denounced the Bitburg visit. Teamsters, the Laborers Interna-Representative John B. Breaux, a tional Union, the Hotel Employees & Restaurant Employees Interna-Democrat of Louisiana, said: "I'm sorry, Mr. President, but you've received bad advice and are wrong to

tional Union and the International Longshoremen's Association. I'm not saying that every local have accepted it. Nazi soldiers of these large unions is controlled or even influenced by organized crime," said Mr. McBride, who was inspector-general of the Depart-ment of Labor in the Carter admin-United States, Charles Z. Wick, director of the istration. "In fact, some local union

leaders have shown great courage But Mr. McBride said that of 930 indictments handed down against two very important allies." labor unions in the last four years, 45 percent involved the four large unions he had mentioned, as did

should not, now or ever, receive a wreath from the president of the

> U.S. Information Agency, said that the "unfortunate" controversy over Mr. Reagan's trip is overshadowing the fact that it was "intended as a symbol of reconciliation between

## U.S. Protests Press Leaks Pentagon Test of Pool Coverage

By Eleanor Randolph and Michael Weisskopf

Wushington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Pentagon's first experiment with a system intended to permit me-dia coverage of secret U.S. military operations resulted in leaks Sunday and an article Monday in The Washington Post after a radio network spread word of the exercise.

The Mutual Radio network told other radio networks that the Pentagon had activated a prearranged pool of newspaper, radio and tele-vision reporters, shortly after Mutual had been asked to send a correspondent to Andrews Air Force Base by 4 A.M. Sunday to cover an unspecified operation.

Mutual told the others despite a Defense Department directive to keep the plans secret. When a Post correspondent in Nicaragua learned that a radio colleague had been told by his home office that the pool had been activated, the correspondent told his editors. The Pentagon subsequently confirmed that a pool test had been initiated Saturday night.

in informing the other networks he had acted under guidelines that radio executives had given the Pentagon last fall. He said Defense Department officials had never responded to the guide-lines, which call for notifying other radio com-panies so they could arrange for transmission facilities from the pool member.

Bart Tessler, Mutual's news director, said that

Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger approved the Pentagon's pool plan last year to ensure news media coverage of surprise U.S. military operations such as the Grenada invasion in October 1983, when the press was excluded for more than two days.

from Pentagon officials and media spokesmen, and both sides spotted flaws. A Pentagon spokesman, Michael I. Burch, said the Defense Department would review the system and might stage another test to over-

come difficulties. "We hoped it would prove the case that we

could confide in the press to cover the exercise, Mr. Burch said. "There was a breakdown in operations. We've got to look at it. The press has got to look at it, and we have got to see how we can do it better in the future." After journalists were barred in Grenada, most major news organizations protested,

prompting the Pentagon to set up a panel to study how military operations might be covered. Under the plan, a pool of reporters would be included who would keep the mission secret until it began. Charles J. Lewis, Washington bureau chief for The Associated Press, which provided a photographer to the pool, said, "When there are flaws, as there are in the present pool system, all

That is what tests are for. It's premature to write the obit of the Pentagon pool system." Robert D. McFarland, vice president and Washington bureau chief of NBC News, said, "I'm not sure this is going to go down as a failure. I think this will go down as a test that

had some problems." At 6 P.M. Saturday, Pentagon officials began calling executives of eight news organizations chosen to cover the Honduras exercise. They were told to be prepared for rain and tempera-appeared Monday in The Post, which is not a nures of 70 to 90 degrees Fahrer-heit (21 to 32 pool member.

Pentagon officials said that they had read to the executives a prepared advisory, including the warning that "secrecy, until the operation

begins, is paramount."
"Any leaks could jeopardize the operation."
the warning said. "You may not discuss with yone that the pool has been activated." The pool representatives arrived in Honduras

around noon Sunday, according to the Penta-Word of the test actually emerged several days in advance. Mr. McFarland said that NBC learned from "Pentagon sources" Wednesday or

Thursday that the pool exercise was imminent. A Pentagon spokesman, Colonel Robert O'Brien, said that, as far as the Defense Department was concerned, the secrecy agreement was broken Sunday at 1:20 A.M. when a network

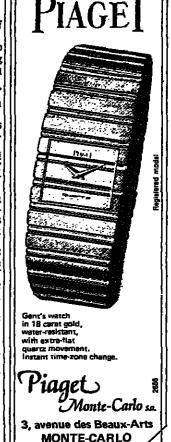
hureau chief called him.

Jack Smith, Washington bureau chief of CBS News, acknowledged Monday that he had made a call at about that time because he had heard of the mission from a source and, as the chief of the pool operation for the networks, he had been

waiting to hear from the Pentagon.

I told the Pentagon officer that I was aware of the pool, CBS News had learned that a parties should work to correct those problems. Pentagon pool had been activated and I wanted to know why was CBS not notified," Mr. Smith said. "Why was not the pool chief notified?" He said network officials had been led to

believe that each network would be allowed a correspondent on a larger pool such as this one. He added that, after talking to Pentagon offi-cials and learning it was a test pool, CBS did not broadcast news of the exercise until it had



## Democrat Gets Indiana's Disputed Seat

Los Angeles Tunes Service WASHINGTON - In a vote characterized by bouts of shouting and table pounding between two congressmen, a Democratic-controlled House task force accepted an official recount Monday that awarded a four-vote victory to Representative Frank X. McCloskey, a Democrat, in Indiana's long-

disputed congressional race.
The task force, on a 2-1 vote, rejected its sole Republican member's call for a special election in Indiana's 8th District and sent the bitterly contested four-month dispute to the House Administration Committee. A committee vote is

expected later this week. Representatives William M. Thomas, a Republican, and Leon E. Panetta, a Democrat, both of California, clashed over the adoption of a report by the General Accounting Office that Mr. Mc-Closkey had defeated Richard D. McIntyre, a Republican, by 116,645 votes to 116,641.

At one point Mr. Thomas, after losing numerous procedural votes to Mr. Panetta and a fellow Democrat, William Clay of Missouri, asked Mr. Panetta, "Do we have to take a 2-to-1 vote on whether I can ask a question?"

"No matter how you break this, your candidate didn't win," an irate Mr. Panetta said a few min-He added, "Surely there must be utes later, drowning out Mr. Thomthree-way shouting match. "You're not going to be satisfied until you've played out this whole angle. You wouldn't have done this if your candidate had won, that's for

Until last week's House-ordered recount, Mr. McIntyre twice had been declared the winner of the contest: by 34 votes immediately after last November's election and by 418 votes after a recount ordered by Indiana's secretary of state, a Řepublican.

The task force and the General sort out what was seen as an inconsistent procedure for validating disputed absentee ballots.

But Mr. Thomas asserted Mon- offices.



Frank X. McCloskey



day that the task force had arbitrarily decided which of those ballots to count. He called for a special election to be held unless all such ballots were counted.

Indiana law requires that voters have absentee ballots notarized or vitnessed before they can be tallied. According to Mr. Thomas, the Accounting Office have sought to task force counted unnotarized ballots that were forwarded to orecinct officials but not similar ballots that were held at county clerks'

## Street March **Marks Trial** In Argentina

BUENOS AIRES — A criminal trial of nine former military leaders accused of waging Argentina's "dirty war" against leftists has opened with none of the defendants in court and 50,000 demonstrators taking to the streets.

The nine, including three former presidents, are accused of organizing the abduction, torture and death of thousands of guerrillas and opponents after removing President Isabel Perón in March

As the trial opened Monday, thousands of people marched to Congress to demand the prosecution of all military officers suspected of human rights violations. The prosecution, the protesters assert, is only way to block future military

In the first court session, Jose Maria Orgeira, a defense lawyer, told the six-man federal appeals court that he questioned the constitutionality of the trial, "which I really consider to be political." The defendants, including former presidents Jorge Videla, Ro-

berto Viola and Leopoldo Galtieri, were not present. They have denied the charges against them.

All but one of the former leaders are in prison. Five were failed on charges relating to the crackdown on the left and three on charges

the British-held Falkland Islands in The court has said that the men need not attend hearings unless

relating to Argentina's invasion of

specifically ordered to do so. The defense says that the trial is unconstitutional and that officers should be tried by military courts. More than 2,200 witnesses are expected to testify in the trial, which is expected to last about six

Hundreds of policemen on horseback and in armored cars set up a security cordon and checkpoints around the court building in central Buenos Aires as the trial

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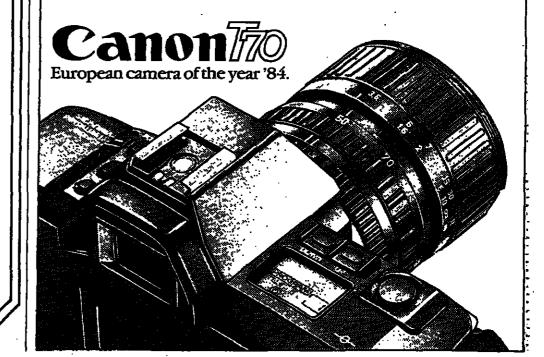
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## High Tech: Europe Is Uptight Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post High Tech: Europe Is Uptight Rev Flore Lewis

## **Brazil: Uncertainty Ahead**

Brazilians have suffered an unkind blow in the death of their recently elected but uninaugurated president, Tancredo Neves. Mr. Neves, who endured a month-long medical ordeal, had appointed only some of the top members of the government that he intended to run before he fell ill.

In the month since, the man elected vice president with him. José Sarney, has taken some further steps to get the democratic system and the new government in place. But Mr. Samey, necessarily, moved slowly, waiting for public pressure to build for him to take actions, and proceeding with immense caution.

\_ There were reasons for this. The vice president (who became, while Mr. Neves was ill, the acting president) did not wish to appear overeager or in any way ambitious to assume Mr. Neves's place. Another reason was that Mr. Sarney, who came over from the military government's party to run with Mr. Neves against a man that military government favored, does not begin to enjoy the popularity or support that Tancredo Neves did. Mr. Samey will now have a huge political chore to accompany his formidable task of governing.

Although there seems to be no prospect of an effort to revoke or overturn Brazil's new democracy, there will be much controversy as to how soon direct elections for a successor government should be held; there probably will be an effort to have them held very soon. And there are politicians in Mr. Neves's Brazilian Democratic Movement Party who are

stronger and more popular than Mr. Sarney. None of this will make it any easier for Mr. Sarney to preside, and the new president has much to do. Brazil, like other countries in the region, is obliged to fight a ferocious inflation rate with steps that are alienating workers and threatening a part of the population that is inordinately poor. Its export earnings, spectacularly high last year, may be sharply reduced this year. Brazil has sent one failed letter of intent after another to the International Monetary Fund, and is now in another round of negotiations with the Fund. The emergency measures that have enabled the country to carry its debts will not be adequate indefinitely - particularly if and when the North American economy, with its gigantic demand for Latin exports, begins to slow down.

Governing Brazil is going to require immense skill and steadiness. It is going to require a high degree of trust between the people at the top and the people at the bottom. It is not an opportune moment for a long hiatus or a debilitating quarrel over who is in charge and who possesses the title to legitimate authority. The country's financial position requires decisions that cannot be postpoued.

The sudden death of the man who won the election, in the moment of his triumph, puts enormous tests ahead of Brazil and its new democracy. But the nation and its political leadership have shown, over the past year, that they are capable of great things.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

By Flora Lewis

P ARIS — Advanced technology has become a major European issue, a hope and a fear, a promise and a threat to the future of allied relations. The problems are not really new, but they have come together on many different levels to

make a sharp new impact on the public discourse.

They will certainly arise at the Western summit in Bonn next month, not so much as an issue to be resolved but as a shadow overlaying all other talks on money, trade and East-West troubles.

Two developments and a recent revelation in France reflect the extent to which the prospects of

high technology affect policy.

The most dramatic event was an hour-and-ahalf television show last week called "Facing War." The narrator was the widely admired singer and actor Yves Montand, staunchly implanted well on the left for most of his life but converted a couple of years ago to become a preacher against the menace of communism.

The theme was that France is no longer as safe as it thinks under its nuclear mini-umbrella, that having to face a choice between war and abject surrender is possible, and that it had better look to its defenses. The stark presentations provoked little rebuttal. No one denies that technological change affects security.

Earlier in the week, President François Mitterrand proposed a European initiative to look into "star wars" technology, primarily to be sure that Europe's economies are not deprived of possible civilian commercial benefits, but also to strengthen bargaining power with the United States. The Europeans are disturbed at the way Washington is approaching them country by country, even company by company, without government agreement. There is concern that each could be locked into a worse deal than they could negotiate as a bloc.

The previous French notion of a fully independent European effort on space defense got nowhere. But it left ideas that could be useful about a

possible surveillance system.

The revelation came with publication of a Soviet document that explained for the first time why 47 Soviet officials were suddenly expelled from France two years ago. The paper, said to be only one of many that French intelligence obtained in an extraordinary coup of counterespionage, showed how carefully, deliberately and effectively Moscow has organized its technological spy campaign for military advantage.

It was as a result of the coup that France set aside its skepticism about American demands for stringent new constraints on selling technology

The document showed that 61 percent of the technological advances the Russians filched around the world came from the United States. Paris shared its find with Washington, which reflects the good relations Mr. Mitterrand has had with President Reagan even when there were Communists in the government.

The reason for making the disclosure now is not clear. Officials hint that since it takes about two years to relaunch a shattered spy network, going public with the past incident was meant as a warning to Moscow to restrain itself.

But one cause of European uneasiness at U.S. invitations to join in star wars research is that the Pentagon may so tie up the results that European trade will be blocked in a variety of technologies. The irony of the contradiction with Mr. Reagan's offer to "share" findings with the Russians is not lost, but that offer was never taken seriously.

In any case, the suggestion of an independent "eye in the sky" is gaining support. It recalls President Eisenhower's offer to the Russians of an open skies" program of joint surveillance, actually achieved now, but in rivalry, and menaced by development of satellite-killers on both sides.



A third net, depending on neither superpower, could provide an enormous reassurance to the world in time of crisis, helping stability with an added guard against misinformation and miscalculation. Sadly, the United Nations, which ought to perform this peace-supporting role, just is not up to objective, effective action. Several middle powers, not only NATO allies but Switzerland, Israel, Australia and Japan, do have the capacity to create

Europe especially is shuddering at increasingly frequent predictions that it will sink into Third World impotence and poverty if it does not plunge into technology. That is the new rallying cry for a Community whose politics have foundered on artichokes and spilt milk. It is the new challenge for an Atlantic partnership that cannot decide whether the key issue is competition or cooperation.

The New York Times.

# 50 to \$2V.

and operate the service if they collaborate.

## A Test for the Republicans

Other Opinion

The Republican Party faces an important test. It must put together a plan for dealing with the very large budget deficits that threaten the economic future of the United States. The plan must be more than a public relations exercise, an excuse for shifting blame to political rivals or predecessors. It needs to be understandable by and acceptable to most of the public. And it must be fair to and careful of those people least likely to be able to protect themselves. That is a huge order. But it is not too much to ask of a party that wants to be and is well on its way to being — the country's dominant political force for years to come.

The Republican Party has been in control of the White House for 12 of the last 16 years, but it has only controlled the Senate during the four years of the Reagan presidency. Only in 1981, its first year in office, did the Reagan administration exert major influence on economic policy. That was when the president pushed through Congress the combination of big tax cuts, major military spending increases and smaller domestic budget cuts that produced the enormous budget deficits that the country has experienced ever since.

Enacting the 1981 economic program required strong presidential leadership, but it did not really call for much political courage. The sacrifices it required in the form of social program cuts were focused on lower-income people with little political power, while the benefits it offered - lower taxes and defense

iobs - were broadly popular. Since that time the administration has obstructed as much as it has led efforts to cope

The passing of Brazil's President-elect Tan-

credo Neves is especially poignant because his

countrymen had put so much hope in his

recent selection as their first civilian president in 20 years. His death ended a month-long vigil

that left an entire nation emotionally drained.

the process of carrying on without Mr. Neves.

to serve out Mr. Neves's full term. Many

Neves supporters are appalled at the prospect

of a six-year Sarney presidency. But it is doubtful that the Brazilian military will allow

a new round of voting.

Thus it becomes the responsibility of Bra-

zil's political leadership to work out a new

arrangement that will keep the government

functioning under José Sarney, but also allow

for the eventual election of a new president supported by a majority of the people.

This will not be an easy process, but if Brazil's politicians can pull it off, it will be the

greatest tribute that they can pay to the memo-

Up to now, NATO, for excellent reasons has adhered to the principle that the individual

nations of the alliance should act independent-

1910: Famine Sparks Riots in China

PEKING - Thousands of persons in Hunan

are on the verge of starvation owing to crop

failures. Several weeks ago the Governor, to prevent high prices, prohibited the exportation

of rice. British and Japanese merchants pro-

tested to the respective Legations in Peking.

An effort was made to induce the Diplomatic

Corps to protest. This was frustrated by the

refusal of the American and German Lega-

tions to join in. Then the British and Japanese protested to the Wai-Wu-Pu, which, in view of

treatties, was compelled to instruct the Gover-

nor that he must postpone the inhibition. A jump in food prices followed. The suspension

of the inhibition drove the poor to desperation.

They wrecked Government buildings, Consul-ates, missions and other foreign buildings.

- The Los Angeles Times.

ry of Tancredo Neves.

To Maintain Deterrence

Now Brazil's political leaders must begin

Vice President-elect José Sarney is entitled

**Brazil Feels the Pain** 

with the unwanted, but not unexpected, consequences of its 1981 policies. Deficit-reducing legislation — the tax reforms of 1982 and 1984, the Social Security reform package, additional domestic budget cuts and some slowing of the military buildup — has been fashioned by leaders in the Senate and, occasionally, the House, passed with bipartisan cooperation

and grudgingly accepted by the White House. That strategy of hanging back while Congress acted has provided convenient political cover for President Reagan, enabling him to take credit for progress while distancing himself from the unpleasant side effects. But it has produced only minor accomplishments: by and large just enough savings to offset mounting interest costs of the mammoth debt, but

not enough to shrink the annual deficit. Congress needs to do more than simply run hard to stay in place. The rebound from the deep recession of 1982 seems to have petered out. The economy is straining to accommodate both record-breaking budget delicits and, partly as a consequence, enormous trade deficits. The budget compromise reached between the White House and Republican leaders in Congress would make a convincing start to-ward narrowing future deficits. But it is not a fair and workable plan. Too much is asked of the old and needy, too little is asked of well-off

taxpayers and the military. Devising an acceptable, but still ambitious plan will require standing up to some tough lobbies and dealing in good faith with political opponents. Can the Republican Party do it?

ly in the matter of nuclear weapons and that

the non-nuclear countries, especially West

Germany, should have no responsibility for

American, British or French nuclear strategy. The alliance would be overtaxed if it had to

make a decision on the Strategic Defense Initiative. But Washington does not intend to make its final decisions until hard and fast

results are available, and it is consequently

determined to push ahead with research. It

would therefore be wrong for the Europeans to

attach too much importance to the question of

whether or not to participate in the research programs. There will still be plenty of time to

thrash out the strategic implications. The main

thing for now is to maintain deterrence and avoid undermining the alliance.

Syria has the capability to impose its mili-tary will [on Lebanon]. President Reagan is unlikely to send in the marines after the fuss

last year, and the Israelis have just agreed to a June 1 pullout. If the Syrians do move on Beirut, Mideast peace will be set back. But a

Syrian-imposed cease-fire might give the Leb-

anese another chance to build a nation. And

the Israelis may find a tacit truce with Syria's

army, an enemy they know, preferable to ter-

ror attacks by Shiite and Palestinian irregulars.

1935: Soviet 'Deep in a Blue Funk'

PARIS — The Soviet government is deep in what used to be termed a blue funk. The signs of increasing distress are numerous. All the

repressive measures begun after the assassina-

tion of Sergei Mironovich Kirov, Leningrad's

party boss, and continuing down to the recent

deportation to Siberian exile of thousands of citizens of Leningrad bear witness to an inner

decay of the system which much loud talk

cannot conceal. With a serious food shortage

in the grain-producing regions, due in part to the dislocation of agriculture by collectiviza-tion, with exports dwindling, in spite of dump-

ing on the foreign market anything which may

be turned into cash, bread stolen from its

peasants or art treasures from its museums, the Soviet government faces a desperate situation.

- The Bangkok Post.

Can Syria Help Lebanon?

— Neue Zürcher Zeitung (Zurich).

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## A Role for European Diplomacy in the Mideast?

BRUSSELS - What role should Europe play in the Middle East? In the past the Europeans have been reproached for muddying the waters. But a joint declaration by the EC governments might assist the diplomatic feelers being tenta-tively put out in the Middle East and would boost the renewed U.S.

effort to mediate. In several European capitals, and increasingly in Washington, there is a school of thought that a more active European Community role in the Middle East peace process could be helpful. During the last nine months of American inaction in the Middle East, Europe has been fearful that a vacuum was being created that would eventually suffocate the moderate forces. West Germany is particularly interested in establishing a sort of diplomatic stand-by system, so that if U.S. efforts falter the Europeans will be able to step in and keep the Middle

East dialogue alive. In some years Washington welcomes foreign policy initiatives from its European allies in areas where the United States exerts the principal influence: in other years it resents them. The Reagan administration's present mood seems to be that the Europeans could help at for initiatives in the Middle East.

That mood should be seen in the context of the long-standing differ-ences over the Middle East that have separated the United States and the Europeans. There is a postwar history of misunderstandings and mutual suspicions that predates the United States's failure to back Britain and France during the Suez

crisis in 1956. For years, American policymakers doubted the motives of the British and the French in the Middle East because of their past colonial connections. More recently the U.S. suspicion has been that the Europeans' real concern is to safeguard their oil supplies. Above all, the United States has not forgotten or forgiven the EC's surprise Venice declaration of June 1980, when without warning to the Carter ad-ministration, EC countries endorsed the Palestinian people's right to self-determination as part

Since then, American policy has moved closer to the EC position. And that, together with the realization that the Lebanon crisis and the Iran-Iraq war are adding a danger-ous dimension to the Middle East.

both sides of the Atlantic that a new EC intervention might be useful.
It had been intended, in fact, that the EC would issue a new statement

on the Middle East at the end of last month, when the 10 heads of government met in Brussels for regular talks. Italy, which currently holds the revolving six-month presidency of the EC Council of Ministers, has been particularly anxious to promote a Community initiative on the Middle East. Its own geopolitical position and history make Italy the keenest of the EC countries to become involved in Middle Eastern politics. But in the end, the summit was dominated by debate on the entry of Spain and Portugal into the EC in 1986.

Yet a common stance on the Arab-Israeli conflict might have evaded the European governments even if they had actively sought one. That is the key reason they are not more involved in the peace process. Taking the EC member states for-

ward on the issue is a ticklish business. The pro-Israeli sentiments of

anced policies on the matter. Yet the Italians believed they had adequately prepared the ground and hoped they might, in a modest way, repeat the success they enjoyed - when last they had the EC presidency - with the Venice declaration. In a four-month flurry of diplomatic activity, the Italians had consulted all the major players.

Beginning with a December meeting in Tunis between Prime Minister Bettino Craxi and Yasser Arafat, the Palestine Liberation Organization chairman, Mr. Craxi and his able foreign minister, Giulio Andreotti, talked to the Jordanians, the Syrians, and the leaders of

Egypt and Israel.
The text submitted to the EC leaders welcomed the recent rapprochement between Jordan and the PLO, as well as the Mubarak initiative; its tone was such that it might have been drafted by Secretary of State George Shultz's aides.

The summit rather brusquely rejected the proposed declaration, saving there was no time to agree on its wording and that the Italian presidency should therefore release it in its own name. It seemed the sort of offhandedness that could make greater EC involvement in the

By Giles Merritt

of any peace settlement.

the Dutch, for example, have to be reconciled with the pro-Arab sentiments of the Greeks; meanwhile, France, Britain, West Germany and Middle East a mixed blessing. least to create the right climate has helped convince opinion on Italy each have their own finely nu-International Herald Tribune.

## I Would Pay More Tax. And Gladly

By Richard J. Dennis

C HICAGO — When Senator Bill Bradley and Representative Richard A. Gephardt introduced a tax-reform bill, I was so interested in their approach to a fairer, simpler, more efficient tax system that I asked my accountants how my tax pay-

ments might vary if it became law. I was fairly sure of the validity of the Bradley-Gephardt flat-tax approach, but I figured it could not hurt to see if I was one of those unlucky three of every 10 Americans who would pay a Belittel more under this proposal. Political philosophy is fine, but there is no law against pursuing one's own genuine self-interest. As a commodities broker, I make

heavy use of long-term capital-gains deductions, which Bradley-Gephardt would eliminate. I enjoy deducting my business expenses at my highest tax rate instead of the lowest, as would be the case under Bradley-Gephardt. The accountants say my average tax rate would rise about 3 percentage points under Bradley-Gephardt. Nonetheless, I have decided I am all for it. In fact, I am so enthusiastic that I am lobbying for it as a member of the council of advis-ers of the Fair Tax Foundation, established by Mr. Bradley and Mr. Gephardt. Am I acting contrary to self-interest? Not necessarily.

Today. investors and entrepre-

neurs must give too much attention to a complex, arbitrary tax code. This diverts effort from productive to use-

less financial activities.

Without the bias of our tax laws. poorly conceived oil-well projects, for example, are ridiculous invest-ments. I receive dozens of proposals that becker would be that brokers would be embarrassed to

present if it were not for the tax benefits. With tax reform, the brokers' self-interest would require them to present productive long-term activities for investment.

Today's tax code encourages an avestor to pursue certain strategies. For example, to get tax benefits, he must decide to liquidate unprofitable stock positions before they become long-term. This typifies the shortterm thinking permeating American corporations even though they must compete in the world economy with Japan, which stays with an investment over the long haul.

Ordinarily honest citizens feel tempted to cheat on their taxes because they enjoy no loopholes and can see that others have specially de-signed ones. They suspect that the tax law will become more lopsided as well-focused lobbies make their mark. Even those who want to pay their fair share are stymied by a tax code that reads like "Alice in Wonderland" and whose interpretation is endlessly debated in the courts. Complex, arbitrary, individualized

tax rules reduce respect for all laws. In a system that depends on voluntary compliance, as America's largely does, I would be willing to pay a little more to get a fair, simple system that would treat all taxpayers equally. This would encourage tax compliance. I never expect to like paying taxes, but I do not like being a fool by paying more than other people in similar circumstances.

There are other important tax issues: having appropriately progressive rates of taxation; distributing the tax burden fairly among different income groups; reducing the deficit. But they are all separate issues and linking them would kill them all. The Bradley-Gephardt plan to maintain the current tax distribution and raise the same amount of revenue is logically consistent and strategically necessary. (If we are not to have BradleyGephardt, then the Treasury's tax reform plan also provides fundamen-tal, necessary changes:)
What, then, is a person's genuine

self-interest in taxation? Getting a lower rate than everyone else? That is not possible for all of us, is it? Why not a fair, simple system that treats everyone equally, that promotes better economic performance for each to share in, that encourages investors and entrepreneurs to focus on production, not tax savings. I would give up my tax loopholes to get it. I'd rather keep 72 percent of my income in a good economy than 75 percent of it in today's economy, which is crip-pled by our tax system. That's both good political philosophy and genu-

The writer, founder and chairman of the Roosevelt Center, a public-policy research organization, is managing partner of C&D Commodities, He contributed this to The New York Times.

but only someone choosing to ignore history as well as morality can equate

## No Option But to Love The Bomb

By Philip Gevelin

ANNAPOLIS, Maryland — "We've come to love the bomb,

Standing alone, those words could get a European politician or diplomat in a heap of trouble. But they fit sensibly enough in the context of what the British ambassador in Washington, Sir Oliver Wright, was seeking to explain in a recent speech here entitled "The NATO Alliance: A European View." The occasion was the 25th annual Naval Academy Foreign Affairs Conference and the ambassador was making a point of more than passing interest as President Reagan gears up for his European tour in early May.

He was talking about the difference between Europeans' view of the world in general (and of the Soviet Union in particular) and that of most Americans. Having experienced conventional war in a way that Americans have not, he argued, most, if by no means all. Europeans have a certain grim confidence in the deterrence of conventional war by the

threat of nuclear retaliation. Left by geography with no alterna-tive, Sir Oliver argues, Europeans have also adopted over the years a less apocalyptic way of thinking and talking about the threat to their neighborhood than the Reagan administration conveys when it speaks of the comparatively minuscule Sovi-

et presence in Cuba and Nicaragua.
The contrast was made more vivid
by the character of the conference. which brought invitees from 140 universities. They were a diverse, intelligent lot, engaging in intense and well-informed round-table debate.

But, Sir Oliver aside, the rest of what was served up was hardly what you would call a balanced diet for hungry young minds. Vice Admiral John M. Poindexter, deputy assistant to President Reagan for national security affairs, opened things up with

the White House line. "World War III has already begun," he warned, "in the form of state-supported terrorism." He urged the students to think deeply about how to fulfill our "moral obligation

to support freedom fighters." The keynote address was delivered by the newly Republican Jeane Kirkpatrick, the former ambassador to the United Nations. For an hour, she belabored the Nicaraguan case. But she paled by comparison with President John R. Silber of Boston University, whose Democratic Party affiliation was supposed to have given bipartisan coloration to the Kissinger

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- U

commission on Central America. Rattling the dominoes until you had to wonder whether we would all live out the night, he cited a weak and unreliable Mexico as the final domino, and tossed out an estimate of between \$50 billion and \$100 billion as the cost of defending America's southern border (at the expense of NATO and the rest of the world) if United States lailed to

the Nicaraguan "contras." At the end, you had to wonder which was the superpower, the defender of Western security, cool, confident and in command, and which was the once-great empire, now living with its continental NATO companions under the guns of the Warsaw Pact — the United States or Britain? Sir Oliver tried to straighten it out: "You are our friendly neighborhood superpower. Thank God for Ameri-

But the ambassador gently questioned whether most Americans understood Western Europe any better than they understood the Soviet Union. Acknowledging the potential power of European peace move-ments, he noted that the European allies were nonetheless deploying intermediate-range nuclear missiles on schedule. Tackling the "burden-sharing" issue head on, he argued that Europe provided 90 percent of the ground forces, 90 percent of the armored divisions, 80 percent of the combat aircraft and 80 percent of the tanks defending the central front.

He sees this as "the front line of the free world," and the world's "most dangerous" area because it contains

the "greatest concentration of lethal weapons anywhere." The Europeans, he insisted, were

well aware of the Soviet Union's excessive military strength, aggressive policy and dark, worldwide designs. It is our business to match its strength and frustrate its objectives." But he found it possible to take some comfort in Soviet weaknesses: eco-nomic, ideological, systemic. If the Russians are undeniably

"imperialistic and aggressive," they also come across to those who have lived alongside them for centuries as cautious, defensive, possessed of a "siege mentality based on repeated invasions." Sir Oliver urged Americans to take some of these contradictions into account.

You do not have to buy all of this to understand the European perception of the Soviet mind-set. In a certain sense, the Europeans have the best seats in the house. Washington Post Writers Group.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

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The Egyptian Role

Regarding the opinion column "Mideast: Pitfalls of U.S. Activism" (April 15) by Fouad Ajami:

Mr. Ajami's views on Egypt's ef-forts toward peace in the Middle East are incorrect and misleading. Egypt. with or without the Camp David accords, is the same country that supported and is supporting the rights of the Palestinian people. Egypt has never used this support to achieve what Damascus and others want to achieve without caring about the plight of the Palestinians in the occu-

pied territories. Yes, Egypt is facing tremendous economic problems and Egyptians know very well that these problems

are the result of Egypt's support and belief in its destiny as an Arab country. But these economic problems will never stop Egypt from giving continuous support to other Arab states, and to the Palestinians.

IBRAHIM EZZAT.

Armed but Unprepared

"Sci-Fi History" was certainly an apt heading for Rosemarie Gautier's assertion in a letter to the editor (March 19) that "we in Germany have been taught ... that Russia was not armed when Hitler broke his treaty with it and invaded." There is no question that, owing to one dictator's miscalculation of another. Stalin's

man invasion. But unarmed? The peoples of Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, eastern Polanc and southeastern Finland did not fall under Soviet rule in 1939-40 because the Red Army threw flowers at them.

U.S.S.R. was unprepared for the Ger-

LEE NESBIT.

What Israel Wants

Regarding "'Right' Is the Wrong Way" (Letters, April 8):

John Whitbeck is quite right in questioning the necessity of having the Arabs recognize "Israel's right to exist." but not for the reason he gives. The word "right" does indeed have "unavoidable moral connotations,"

the Jewish settlers of the land of Isra-el with "European settlers of North America, South Africa and Australasia ... [dispossessing] the indigenous population." It is questionable whether present-day Palestinian Arabs, many of whom are third- or fourth-generation immigrants from neighboring Arab countries, can be considered "indigenous" (Jerusalem, even 140 years ago, had a Jewish majority). Be this as it may, it is not the right to exist that Israel wants the

Arabs to recognize but rather the

unassailable right of every nation

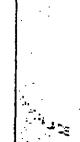
to live in peace. ZALMAN SHOVAL

#### Peace Through Violence

No matter how the politicians play with numbers and distort the slaughter in Vietnam, I still question how killing your enemies and sacrificing your children can bring peace.

PAUL FINLAYSON: Soultz-sous-Forets, France.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writer's signature, name and full ad-dress. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.



the rest of the Arab world and ensuring the success of negotia-

The United States is sticking to a

longstanding commitment to Israel not to negotiate with the PLO until

it recognizes the right of Israel to

Minister Shimon Peres's govern-ment, preoccupied with withdraw-

ing troops from Lebanon and curb-

ing inflation, is not eager to become

involved in a potentially divisive

Israeli sources said that Prime

exist as a state.

peace initiative now.

NNAPOLIS Maryland by we've come to love the loggi

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O say."

Tanding alone, those words one a European politician or depose a heap of trouble. But they are the British ambassador, shington, Sir Oliver Whight will be entitled. The NATON Alexander of the State and State

the was talking about the day and in general (and of the day). rld in general (and or the Selion in particular) and that of sericans. Having experienced the thought war in a way that the itional was in a way that Age is have not, he argued most it means all. Europeans have as a grim confidence in the deice of contentional as its eat of nuclear retaliation the eat of nuclear retaliation the Left by geography with so that e. Sir Oliver argues, Europe e also adopted over the year continuing way of thinking.

s apocalyptic way of timbage king about the threat to te ighborhood than the Regar aistration convers when it as the comparatively must be the contrast was made more.

The contrast was made more. the character of the confer ich brought invitees from for sities. They were a diverse at at for subating in menter and services ormed round-table debate But. Sir Ohver aside the to at was served up was hardre ngry young minds. Vic Air, an M. Poindevier, deput are President Reagan for mine. nty affairs, opened thins in-Whate House hue.

"World War III has already. n." he warned in the face ite-supported terrorism. The students to think deeply a to fulfill our moral objection support freedom fighters The keynote address was disc. the newly Republican leavel. trick, the former amount e United Nations, For albag. labored the Nicaraguan es i e paied by companion with n: John R. Silber of Boster rsity, whose Democratic Pap. sation was supposed to lange partisan coloration to the less minussion on Central Amer Rattling the dominos me, id to wonder whether reset: te out the right, he distingt weliable Meuco as thefare ), ಎಡಡೆ ಕಂಜಕರೆ out 20 <del>ರವ್ಯಾ</del> na een 550 billion and Fizz the and of defending teets suthern berder ist demed ATO and the rest of thresh ie United States falleinige е Мантарина "фака"

At the end, you had note: high was the superiore to nder of Western securit, ada as the once-seed enput out. ith its continental NATOuse ins under the guns of the Re act - the United Saison in Sir Oliver trad to straghtate how are our (nead) within pernower They Godin's

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eace Through link Committee that the failure

Seed services the passe

# Sut to Love Manila Signals Concerno Over Rise in Insurgency Towns to Combat It

By Robert K. McCabe International Iterala Tribune

MANILA - The Philippine defense minister, Juan Ponce Enrile, has promised victory in the government's struggle against a steadily growing Communist insurgency but warned that the fight might last two years, three years, half a de-

cade" and of bloodshed to come.
"You cannot light an insurgency
with words," he said. "You have to use guns and bullets. I hope the destruction will be minimal, but there will be shedding of blood. We cannot avoid that."

Mr. Enrile's statement is a sign that the Philippine government has come to acknowledge the serious-ness of the situation. "I think they realize they cannot get away with just talk any more," a political ana-

Mr. Enrile spoke in an interview last week against a background of continuing had news for the government of President Ferdinand E. Marcos. Particularly disturbing to Manila was the possibility that the \$83.5 million second installment of a loan by the International Monetary Fund might not come through

But the public is also discontented with worsening unemployment, a falling gross domestic product and a \$2.5-billion balance-of-payments deficit, which is increasing.

As the economic situation worsens, the insurgency continues to spread. The Communist New Peo-ple's Army is steadily strengthening its grasp on Mindanao, the ferule southern island where it has been strong for years, and is expanding in areas farther north.

A particularly restive area is the sugar-producing island of Negros, which has been hit hard by the fall of world sugar prices. The guernillas are growing more aggressive as well in Leyte and Samar. In Panay and Bicol, and in the mountains of northern Luzon, the rebels are ex-

ceptionally strong. Stung by the increasing criticism from U.S. officials as well as from Filipinos, the government has begun an effort to seize the military

month, government units have gone on the offensive, and army

spokesmen report successes.

But through March and much of April, guerrilla attacks were at their highest levels and so were government losses. Perhaps the most stun-ning among recent setbacks came late last month in Negros, where rebels raided a government armory and left with 400 weapons, mostly M-16 rifles. Defense officials acknowledged that this was the worst single arms loss of the Communist

In recent days, Senator John F. Kerry, a Massachusetts Democrat, and Representative Stephen J. Solarz, a New York Democrat, have told Mr. Marcos here of U.S. concern about the situation, including the potential threat to two U.S. military bases in the Philippines: Clark Air Base and Subic Bay Naval Station. Mr. Marcos assured both visitors that all steps necessary to control the insurgency were

being taken. But Mr. Enrile put his response differently. "We respect your opin-ions," he said with a smile, "but tell us when you last won a counterinsurgency.

Perhaps in part because of Washington's concern, the Philip-pine military is looking again at its counterinsurgency strategy. Lieu-tenant General Fidel V. Ramos, acting armed forces chief of staff, convened a group of about 50 senior officers last week for two days of what was described as a "full assessment" of recent counterin-

surgency experience. Mr. Enrile stressed the political aspects of the effort. "An insurgency problem is not merely a military problem," he said. "For us, we per-ceive it to be basically a political problem, rooted in social and economic causes." He said it was necessary to target the political organization of the Communists, not only the military forces. Some Western sources put the number of political supporters at perhaps 100,000, scattered over most of the major

islands of the Philippines.



Juan Ponce Enrile

On paper, there should be not a contest. The Philippine armed forces, including army, marines and constabulary, total about 200,000 men. In addition, there is a militia of about 50,000 militia, but these are considered to be of dubious quality. Against this force, the guerrilla forces are small. Their strength, according to the Defense Ministry, is estimated at 8,500 to 9.500 men. The army says the New People's Army has 10,000 to 12,000 guerrillas. Still higher is a U.S. figure of 15,000 cited in Washington

recently. Despite the ratio of government to rebel troops, the guerrillas make steady progress. At a recent press conference in Mindanao, the rebels said they planned to use their experience gained in the southern capital of Davao, where the New People's Army virtually controls some urban areas, to spread the insurgency to Manila starting early next

Asked about this, Mr. Enrile said sarcastically; "I hope so. I do not discount that possibility. But as they say, the proof of the pudding is in the eating, Let's see."

■ Warning on U.S. Bases Mr. Marcos is prepared to expel

U.S. military personnel if Washington fails to recognize Manila's sovereignty over the two U.S. military bases by 1991, the Bulletin Today newspaper quoted the Philippine labor minister, Blas F. Ople, as saying Monday. The report was dis-patched by Agence France-Presse.

### U.S. Reports Iran and Iraq **Are Massing** More Troops

By James Gerstenzang

WASHINGTON - Iran and fraq have begun to mass even greater concentrations of troops along the southern reaches of their border, according to Reagan administration officials,

These officials, speaking on the condition that they not be identified, said they expected the Irani-ans to drive toward the Iraqi city of Basra, separated by marshes from the northern end of the Gulf. So far, the Iranians have been unable to overcome lraqi troops in the

Such a campaign would send the Iranians against some of the bestprepared Iraqi troops, the officials said. But, if successful, it would be considered a military breakthrough

Administration officials said the franians had deployed as many as 100,000 troops in the current buildup, along with hundreds of tanks and artillery pieces. Among the troops deployed were members of the Revolutionary Guard, who have spearheaded the fighting.

"But no one could predict when any battle would begin," one offi-

In addition, according to one of-ficial, the United States is receiving indications of "growing domestic war" in Iran. Such unrest is "being watched very carefully," he said.

The reports, based on intelligence information, indicated continued difficulties for Iran as pressure built in the war zone. But Western reporters have rarely been able to reach the front, and independent assessments, as well as detailed government reports, have been infrequent.

The officials stressed that although intelligence reports indicated that the buildup had been under way for several weeks, there was no indication as to when the battle

While black-marketeers contin-

has cracked down in recent months

taxing many of them out of exis-

mantled by the police.
The Hanoi leadership is placing

great hope for future growth in

several major projects, notably a

1,920-megawatt hydroelectric

plant at Hoa Binh in the north that

the authorities say will be bigger than Egypt's Aswan High Dam plant and crude-oil production off

The hydroelectric plant is to start

operating partially in 1987 and be completed in 1991; the oil project is

scheduled to reach full production

at an as yet unspecified level in 1990, Mr. Phuong said. Both pro-

"We hope that in the next five

years things will change," he said,

and we will not be one of the

STOCKHOLM - A nine-year-

-old hemophiliae boy died in a hos-

pital during the weekend after con-

tracting AIDS from blood plasma

doctors said Tuesday.

AIDS Kills Swedish Child

jects involve Soviet aid.

the coast of southern Vietnam.

#### 2 Key Arabs Urge Bigger U.S. Peace Role a more active role, primarily by backing Hussein in direct talks

"Now is the time for the Arabs to

let King Hussein come forward, Mr. Shultz said at the annual meet-

ing in Washington of the American

Israel Public Affairs Committee.

There is no alternative to direct

The indirect exchange between

Mr. Shultz and the two Arab leaders occurred as U.S. officials and

diplomatic sources acknowledged

that Mr. Murphy had made no pro-

gress in his discussions about the

with Israel.

By David B. Ottaway and John M. Goshko

B ashington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Two prominent Arabs have called for a greater
U.S. effort to revive the Middle
East peace process amid reports
that Richard W. Murphy, the assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, was having trouble in his mission to the region to find new ways of involving Jordan and the Palestin-ians in expanded talks.

In a speech to an Arab League conference here on Monday, Crown Prince Hassan of Jordan said that there had been "apparent movement" by the Reagan administration in its recent declaration of willingness to meet a Jordanian Palestinian delegation. He warned, however, that this "piecemeal approach" to renewed talks was doomed to failure.

"The momentum needs to be increased and the entire process strengthened," he said. The crown prince is the brother of King Hus-

An earlier appeal was made by the Arab League secretary-general, Chedli Klibi. He called on the United States to take advantage of "new positive elements" in the Arab stand toward peace talks and to use its "influence and persuasion to bring about a permanent peaceful settlement, and soon."

Secretary of State George P. Shultz, meanwhile, said Sunday

#### Remains of 62 Found unrest, due to the economy and the In Mass Grave in Algeria

First examinations of the remains indicated that many of the dead were children, women and old people who had been tortured, APS said Monday. The Algerian au-thorities said that several mass graves have been unearthed near former French Army interrogation

PARIS - A mass grave, containing the remains of 62 persons and dating from the 1954-62 war of independence against France, has been discovered near Mila in east-ern Algeria, the Algerian news agency APS reported.

possibility of direct negotiations. United States to accept known

first and foremost for taking what must be one of the most complicated systems around and reducing its control to a

egation that would include Pales-

Palestine Liberation Organization.

it was too early to declare Mr. Mur-phy's mission a failure, but they

acknowledged that he had nothing

specific from either side.

They carefully declined to say

Israel on May 10 for a Holocaust

memorial ceremony, also would go to Amman and Cairo, as has been

Arab diplomatic sources said

that Hussein still was urging the

"Canon are to be congratulated,

whether Mr. Shultz, who is to visit

The U.S. officials cautioned that

tinians who are not members of the way of strengthening his hand with

simplicity that literally has to be seen to be believed."

'35mm Photography'expressed their amazement



## Lingering Effects of War Leave Vietnam's Economy in Shambles

(Continued from Page 1)

a government employee in Hanoi answered, "In the 1960s and early 1970s." Mainly because of abundant foreign aid, she said, "it was better during the war."

Like other government employees, her 300-dong monthly salary is supplemented by rations worth another 1,000 dong a month. But to make ends meet, she must moon-

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light as a private tutor, earning up Vietnam this year may have to imto 1,200 dong. Everybody has a sideline." she

While living standards may be lower than during the war, they have been improving, especially in the countryside.

In 1981 the government implemented a policy called the "contract system." Under that system. farmers can sell surplus produce on the free market at higher prices than the quotas they must sell to

peasants in the countryside generally live better than city-dwellers.

have been outstripped by a popula-tion growth estimated at 2.4 per-In addition, natural calamities have set back minimal self-sufficiency achieved in 1983, leaving the country with a shortfall of nearly one million tons of food grain in

1984 and forcing the authorities to seek emergency food aid from the United Nations this year. According to Tran Phuong, the deputy prime minister in charge of economic affairs, the World Food Program agreed to supply 10,000 tons — out of a request for 15,000 tons — and that aid is on the way. Nevertheless, Mr. Phuong said,

port 200,000 to 300,000 tons of rice, although the United Nations has estimated needs at about 500,000

The situation represents a serious setback for Vietnam, which has hailed self-sufficiency in rice production as one of its great achieve-ments since the end of the war.

Other difficulties facing the country, according to Western diplomats and economists, include inflation running from 50 percent to he state. 90 percent, foreign exchange re-Now, many Vietnamese say, serves of only \$16 million, a foreign debt of more than 36 billion, a balance-of-payments deficit of \$175 million and a cutoff in IMF lending because of an inability to

Rice production has been rising make debt payments. in recent years, but the increases "In terms of international trade and balance of payments, it's a country that is close to bankruptcy," said an official of an interna-tional relief agency, "If I were a bank, I would not extend any credit. It's a country that is not creditworthy under the present circumstances."

"For the time being I must say that we are not good in economic management," Mr. Phuong said. But, he added: "A lack of spirit

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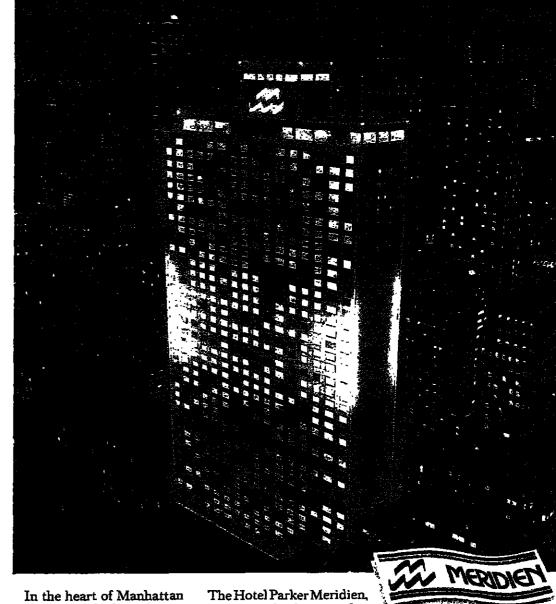
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in economic management is understandable" because Vietnam waged war for 30 years against the French and Americans and had only the last 10 years to concentrate on economic development.

poorest countries in the world any-

ue to do business openly, the state Tomorrow: The union of northern on private restaurants and cafés, and southern Vietnam is often marked by mutual mistrust and, in tence and forcing others to enter the south, considerable misgivings. "joint ventures" with the govern-ment. Last year Ho Chi Minh City's long-surviving book market was closed, its private kiosks dis-

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## U.S. Urges Basic Trade Reforms Wants a Japanese Import Policy, Not Short-Term Relief

By Joseph Fitchett International Herald Tribune BRUSSELS - In tackling the

U.S.-Japanese trade crisis, the Reagan administration says it is looking beyond quick relief for troubled American industries and is pressing Japan for fundamental reforms that would permit more imports from Western Europe and the Pa-Congressional pressure for im-

port curbs to protect U.S. manufacturers, the officials indicated, is being used by the Reagan administration to seek long-term changes in Japan's commercial practices to save the global trade system.

ministration policy, apparently form in Japan foreshadowing the U.S. position at When a Ja emerged in a private meeting of United States, Mr. Brock com-officials, parliamentarians and in-mented: "I was sorry to hear my

year by the Center for European for your own sake."
Policy Studies and the Paul-Henri Spaak Foundation, was marked by commented: "What American offiunusually forthright discussion bequoted without permission.

At the meeting, William E. Brock, who is to become secretary of labor next month after serving for six years as the top U.S. trade negotiator, stressed the Reagan administration's readiness to pass up short-term Japanese concessions This presentation of Reagan ad- and hold out for fundamental re-

foreshadowing the U.S. position at Mhen a Japanese participant next month's economic summit of said his government probably seven industrialized nations, would offer to reduce exports to the

## Free-Trade Agreement Is Signed by U.S., Israel

By Stuart Auerbach

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The United States and Israel have signed an agreement that will eliminate all trade barriers between them within 10 years, a move that President Ronald Reagan hailed as adding "a new dimension to the special relationship between our countries."

After they signed the agreement here Monday, William E. Brock, the U.S. trade representative, and Ariel Sharon, the Israeli minister of industry and commerce, toasted each other with kosher champagne from California and Israel.

"Our two countries are bound to benefit from this agreement," Mr. Sharon said. He called it "an additional milestone in U.S.-Israeli relations" and said it will "foster greater unity and friendship beween our two nations.

Mr. Brock predicted that two-way trade between the United States and Israel, now \$3.5 billion. will quadruple in three years as a result of the agreement.

The accord had been approved by the president, probably later

The signing ceremony was held ing to make sure the agreement wins congressional approval.



William E. Brock

number of military and economic concessions made by President Reagan during his November 1983 meeting with Yitzhak Shamir, Israby Israel's Knesset, or parliament. el's prime minister at that time, in

Under the agreement, areas of the two countries' economies that during the annual meeting of the are considered especially sensitive American Israel Public Affairs to imports will escape the immedi-Committee, which has been lobby- ate effects of duty-free status, but within 10 years they will have been

dustrialists from the United States. Japanese friend offer voluntary ex-Japan, Western Europe and Canaport restraints. That's not what I da in Brussels on April 13 and 14. want to hear. What I want to hear is The meeting, known as the Qua- a Japanese commitment to import, drangular Forum and hosted this to import a lot more, and to do it

cials are saying is this: We are willcause participants could not be ing to renounce our short-term advantages, the quick fix which scores us points with our public opinion, we are serious enough to hold out for a serious solution to save the system" of world trade. Until this year, Mr. Davignon

represented the European Community in trade negotiations with the United States and Japan. He and other European officials frequently have vented their frustration at seeing Japan provide trade relief to the United States while continuing to flood Europe with exports.

For example, Japan's latest round of market-opening measures was characterized as a suit cut for Uncle Sam" by Willy De Clerco, EC commissioner for trade issues. But Mr. Brock said he did not

expect the Japanese "necessarily to buy U.S. products while the dollar is so strong.
"But don't tell me," he added,

you can't buy more from Taiwan. Or Singapore. Or Europe. Or any-

All the American participants, while agreeing with the Japanese that U.S. foreign trade had been hurt by federal budget deficits and a strong dollar, constantly returned to their contention that Japanese trading practices undermined the world trading system.

We can't have free world trade with the world's No. 2 economic power importing almost only oil and other raw materials and exporting manufactured goods," said Rimmer de Vries, head of the international economics department of the Morgan Guaranty Trust Co.
"You have responsibilities, too,"

he added. After decades in which exports have led Japan's economic growth. Western participants said, Tokyo's attitudes on trade need to be shak-The free-trade pact was one of a en to their cultural roots. The Japanese, they said, need to see trade as a cooperative venture, not just bloodless warfare.



GETTING THE WORD - Japanese business executives, from right, Takashi Ishihara, president of Nissan Motor; Akio Morita, chairman of Sony Corp.; and Tadahiro-Sekimoto, president of Nippon Electronics Co., listened Monday as the minister of international trade and industry, Keijiro Murata, urged them to buy more foreign goods.

added that "if we don't get a basic helping keep the economic system turnaround in Japan, the world will move to an era of totally managed trade, starting in the United

The objective of the Reagan administration, according a U.S. official, is to obtain a commitment from Japan to double its import of manufactured goods over a threeyear period.

Expanded imports are the main way in which Japan could help other world regions accelerate their economic growth as the U.S. recovery slows. But other ways were sug-gested in which Japan could wield its economic strength to maintain international equilibrium.

For example, Mr. Brock suggest-ed, Japan should dramatically raise its aid spending to help revive trade in developing countries burdened by debt, particularly in Latin America. "If you can't spend 6 percent of your gross national product on defense" as the United States does, he said, "then you should be Japanese protectionism was often well as abroad."

An aide added: "And we don't your own exports." Currently, Japan spends less than one-third of one percent of its gross national product on foreign aid, a bit less than the average among industrialized countries.

But the core of the problem, most participants said, is Japanese reluctance to import. Even if Japan's political leaders are urging change, U.S. officials said, the civil servants in Japanese ministries re-

"I think the Japanese government bureaucracy has conned the politicians into letting them keep control," said a former U.S. trade official. Unless the Japanese government sweeps away many administrative regulations, he said, bureaucrats will continue using them

to protect Japanese markets.

But another U.S. participant willing to spend, say, 5 percent on good-natured. Japanese bureacrats, one Japanese participant explained, are reluctant to allow: Western cosmetics into Japanese mean aid tied to the purchase of markets because Japanese skir

needs special protection.

A veteran U.S. negotiator retorted: "O.K., but what about nail po-

A Canadian cattle rancher wondered why Japanese tourists in Canada gorge on beef without suf-

fering any apparent ill effects, yet stick to a largely meatless diet in Apparently missing the Canadian's irony, a Japanese spokesman explained that Japanese have small appetites for meat because they have exceptionally long intestines, the result of millenia during which the Japanese diet has been based

largely on rice and vegetables. Undeterred, a U.S. official said: "My intestine may be small, but I eat and enjoy sushi and sukiyaki. and I'm convinced that Japanese The wrangling over disguised can learn to like beef in Japan as

## Congress has 60 days to approve the agreement once it is submitted by the president, probably later ween the two nations. 15 More Reported Dead in Indian Caste Violence tween the two nations.

Tuesday in street battles involving policies, people were stabbed, shot, the police and rival groups in Ahmedabad, capital of the west Indian state of Gujarat, the Press Trust sons have died in the past week, is of India reported.

in the recent flare-up of a bitter Gandhi since his election four campaign to end government poli- months ago. cies that reserve jobs and college

The Associated Press

Tuesday to pay a dietitian more than £1.2 million (\$1.53 million) in court costs and libel damages, the

nighest amount ever incurred in an

Dr. Sidney Gee, a weight-loss

pecialist, brought action against

the BBC, alleging that its entertain-

English libel case.

LONDON - The British

BBC to Pay Dietitian £1.2 Million

In England's Costliest Libel Award

Broadcasting Corp. agreed on nied the charge.

Reuters places for minority groups. During Ahmedabad on Monday night clashes involving the police and when the police went on a rampage sons were killed and 80 wounded supporters and opponents of the

f India reported. the gravest law-and-order problem
It was the worst day of violence faced by Prime Minister Rajiv

Troops took over most areas of

had accepted that the program had

included incorrect information.

Mr. Beloff said that the BBC also

regretted that its reporters entered

Dr. Gee's London office and interviewed him in front of his staff and

after a colleague was backed to death. Some policemen attacked journalists and the offices of newspapers that have criticized their handling of the unrest.

The violence continued despite the deployment of troops, the imposition of an indefinite curiew and the arrest of thousands of riot-The Press Trust of India said

> Monday night while troop reinforcements were taking up positions. From sunrise, the violence grew in intensity and spread through the city as rioters ignored the curfew, the news agency said.

1983 program as "a profiteering, unscrupulous quack." The BBC de-The agency said that seven persons died from burns, three from Dr. Gee's lawyer, Michael Be-loff, told the court that the BBC stab wounds, two from stonings

and three from bullet wounds. Ramesh Menon, an Ahmedabad journalist, said that the streets were littered with dozens of burned-out

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Yes, I would like to an

Mr. Menon said that the clashes mainly involved groups of several-

small shops and houses smoldered.

from arson attacks.

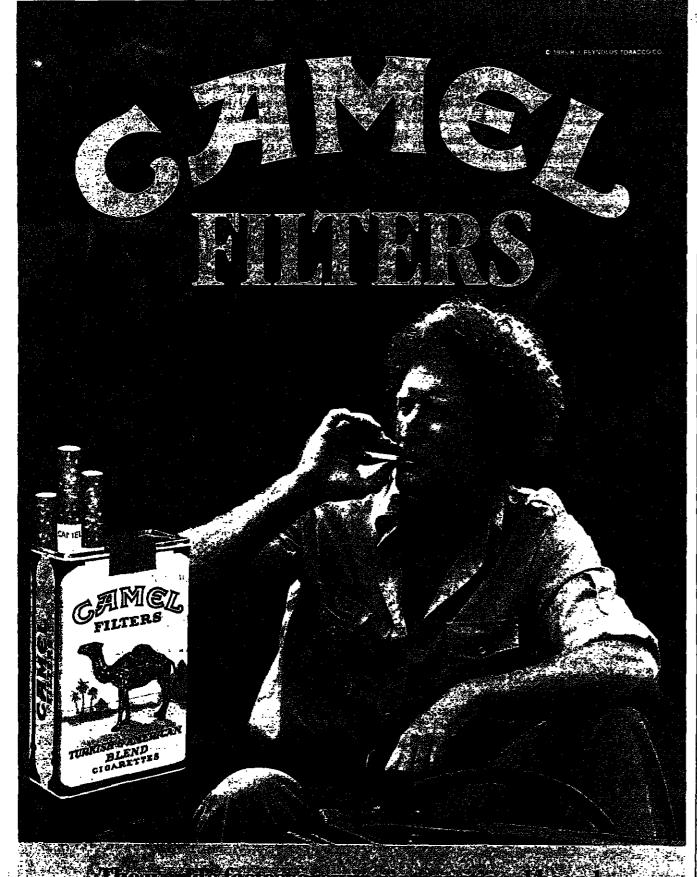
hundred people fighting pitched battles with stones and rags sonked in gasoline. He said the worst violence Tuesday was in outlying suburbs and slum areas, strongholds of poorer residents who benefit from . the policies being challenged. The Gujarat violence first flared

in February, three months after the that sporadic clashes broke out late announcement that government job and university quotas for untouchables and other underprivileged castes would increase from 31 percent to 49 percent.

Students, mainly from upper-caste Hindu families, assert that the quotas deprive them of jobs and

college places on ment. Rioters attacked pedestrians who were not involved in the con-

troversy and most shops and offices were shut, Mr. Menon said. "It has become a free-for-all," he cars and bicycles as hundreds of said.



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## ARTS/LEISURE



Paul Bley: "Repetition is anathema to me."

## Paul Bley: Carving Out His 'Places' and 'Areas'

By Michael Zwenn

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Underented a U.S. officially

International Herald Tribune ommend a music composition teacher. Bley answered, laughing: "Why don't you marry Paul Bley?"

Paul Bley, who wrote songs with free master." his now-former wife and has also been married to and worked with splits his time between a farm in New York state, a Greenwich Village studio, several houses in Florida and four month-long tours of

He also spends extended periods in hiding: "With all those video channels plugged into your house - old movies, concerts, a jazz channel -- everything on the tube, it's pretty hard to leave it." He added, laughing, "Especially if you're living in the mountains and

Musically, playing mostly solo acoustic piano, he has been disappearing into abstract, intellectual, totally improvised explorations of what he calls "areas" or "places." Do not expect tunes or licks. An approached as he approaches art 'I can play a good 'place' for a year or two," Bley said.

1932, studied at the Juilliard Solo piano has its history, electric School of Music, played with Charles Mingus, Omette Coleman, Don Cherry and Jimmy Givifre, was a key member of the cooperative Jazz Composers Guild and, in the spaces." the mid 1960s, accompanied Sonny Rollins - a formative experience.

"At that time Sonny was legendary for playing long tunes. If there was a three-hour set it would be one three-hour tune. Sonny would play for an hour and 15 minutes. How do you play after somebody has been soloing for an hour and 15 minutes? You can't just play four choruses. You're going to have to non for real-time performance ex-go on for at least half an hour. That raised a lot of questions of form in my mind, because repetition is anathema to me."

He formed a recording company in the 1970s, Improvising Artists Inc. (IAI), which released 20 albums. (He has recorded almost 100 albums for various labels, including the classic "Footloose," with songs by Carla and himself, for

now they're too easy to pirate. I'm waiting for the video disk to be developed, because that way they PARIS — After interviewing the developed, because that way they composer and bandleader Caria can be sold cheap enough so that Bley, a journalist asked her to rec- people will not want to copy them. and they'll lose fidelity copying them. Right now, you put out a video, it's like giving everybody a

The company is inactive because he "got tired of dealing with OPC," the singer and songwriter Annette other people's careers. "I'm not Peacock, is not easy to find. He sure an artist should work on other people's careers. But it is an education to find out what goes on on the other side of the desk. I think a lot of musicians are unnecessarily par-Europe a year. He works in the anoic about record labels. They of-United States only when he gets his price, which has not been very ofderstand the numbers."

Bley knows how to make himself scarce. He almost disappears before your eyes. His normal speaking voice is a barely audible whis per. His answers are elusive, opaque; you must continually ask for explanations.

This acoustic piano connoisseur was an early experimenter with synthesizers. Last month he played a Yamaha DX-7 in quartet with Steve Swallow, John Scofield and Barry Aitschul at New York's Lush Life chib. It was a challenge he "area" can be an ostinato, a tempo. and life in general - with intellec-

"If you work in a genre you have Bley was born in Montreal in to study the history of that genre. groups have their history. I always my to find out what's been done, or rather where there's something left undone, so to speak, and try to fill

> But the accent is mentally, not musically, intellectual. He never practices: "The question is what to play. Practicing doesn't lead to that. Thinking about it leads to it. If you haven't yet thought of what to play, how can you practice it? If you practice scales and arpeggios and Mozart you'll come on stage and play that. There's no prepara-

> "The future is predestined by all the moves you've made so far. Musically, at least, I don't think about the future at all. It's got to be a surprise. The other day I heard a tape of a concert I'd done two days earlier, and you know, I didn't recognize the pianist. That was won-derful."

Savoy.) IAI also shot more than 100 hours of live concert videos.

Bley said he was "sitting on" the unreleased videos because "right sen, May 14; Amsterdam, May 16.

#### DOONESBURY









'The Party' Revival Savagely Funny but Weaker in Casting

International Herald Tribune
ONDON — To mark the departure of Laurence Olivier from the National Theatre 11 years ago, one might have expected a Lear or at any rate a Prospero breaking his staff and bidding a long farewell to all his greatness; instead, in a typically and splendidly quixouc ges-ture to new drama, Olivier chose to make his last stage appearance as

THE BRITISH STACE

the hard-line Trotskvite Glaswegian John Tagg who in Trevor Griffiths' "The Party" has one of the longest speeches in 20th-century theater.

That speech and that farewell tended to overshadow the rest of John Dexter's production, though it was infinitely more strongly cast in the lower registers (with Denis Quilley and Frank Finlay, among others) than is the first revival of the play, now in the Royal Shakespeare Company repertoire at the

Barbican Pit.
"The Party" is set in London during the Paris uprising of 1968, and its title does double service: The party in question is both social and political, and the bulk of the evening is taken up with a debate between a group of socialist trendies about the present state and future hopes of Marxism in a capitalist world.

When first seen, the play was set five years in the past but its charac-ters had an immediate topicality; they all seemed to add up to a savagely intelligent comment on mid-1970s impotence. But the passing of another decade has done law of diminishing returns starts to soon at Stratford.

ception.
Griffiths' characters now seem as distant from us as players in some Restoration comedy: stylized relics from a pre-Thatcher world, they have dated even faster than the Paris uprising that brings them together, and it would probably require a new Chekhov to set them in the correct melancholy of their lost

Griffith had begun to realize this

when he wrote the piece: It is an often savagely and cynically funny look at people who talk about revolution in the way that other people keep goldfish. Lines like "How's your Cuba book?" and the notion of a television-drama producer trying to do a deal with Jean-Luc Godard for the filming of the Paris barricades even while they are still being erected have acquired an additional savagery, and as a study of the social impossibility of English Marxism this is still the best party in town. My only regrets are that, in rewriting, Griffiths has stripped away some of the more intriguing sexual characteristics of the host, and that in its new casting the RSC has not matched the strength of the original, though Ian McDiarmid has a brave if unsuccessful stab at the Tagg whom Olivier brought so unforgettably to life and near-

In another transfer from last season at Stratford, the Roger Rees "Hamlet" is on the main Barbican stage. It remains an unashamedly romantic and straightforward, if sprawling, production (three hours

into even the best of Shakespeare, a

some very nasty things to that per- operate, and at that point in this Ron Daniels staging we are still almost an hour away from the end). Rees has grown hugely in confidence and hollow-eyed anxiety since the Warwickshire opening last summer. Accustomed as we

have become to directors' Hamlets, it is good to see a production solid-ly built around actors. In the new casting of John Stride as Claudius and Christopher Benjamin as Polo-nius the company has been consid-erably strengthened, while Virginia McKenna remains the most heart-rendingly beautiful Gertrude of re-

Michael Frayn's new translation of "Three Sisters" at the Royal Exchange in Manchester also runs more than three and a half hours, and Caspar Wrede's production is inclined toward the end to be not so much slow as stopped altogether. This nonetheless remains an evening of considerable delight, first because Frayn as a comic dramatist and a Russian speaker is unusually qualified to bring us Chekhov, whether reconstructed (as in his "Wild Honey" at the National) or, as here, in utter fidelity.

Moreover, Wrede has gone for some intriguing Scandinavian casting, so that we get Espen Skjoberg, Norway's answer to Ralph Richardson, playing the doctor and Sven-Bertil Taube, a leader of the Danish national theater, as Vershinin. Niamh Cusack, youngest member of that remarkable Irish acting family, makes an English stage debut of haunting beauty and power that bodes nothing but good for the Desdemona she is to play

ters — Emma Piper as Olga and Janet McTeer as Masha — are 2 little overshadowed, especially since Nicholas Blane as the far and feeble Prozorov brother and Cheryl Prime as his ghastly wife acquire a center-stage strength that is also

This is therefore a play about one sister and a great many starry supporting characters, but none the worse for that. Di Seymour's super-lative setting manages huge banquet tables, sunlit summer gardens the echo of Cusack's "If only we marital struggle between a conduc-

Arthur Schnitzler's "Intermezzo" confirms Sheila Gish as one of the greatest actresses of her generation (a truth long known by theater-goers in Greenwich and Hammersmith) but lands us once again on that bloody Viennese carousel where the same two characters keep coming around to the front with monotonous regularity.

Schnitzler's twin obsessions with and a blazing inferno some streets theatricality and closed-circuit sex-away with equal brilliance, and uality are here wrapped around a uality are here wrapped around a

Amid all this, the other two sis- could know" will be hard to forget. tor and a soprano who may or may not be about to perform together or apart in bed or on the concert plat-At Greenwich, a rare revival of form. Schnitzler's apparent conviction that we can be made to care about what happens to them, when nothing else in his play happens at all, strikes me as both arrogant and turgid, but an intelligent translation by Robert David MacDonald and a loving production by Christopher Fettes manage to make one forget at moments for that most of its duration "Intermezzo" is like being trapped in a corner at a cocktail party by both the Macbeths just after they have decided not to

## Rage Marks New Play About AIDS

By Frank Rich New York Times Service

Normal Heart," the new play by Larry Kramer at the Public Theater, is boiling hot. In this fiercely polemical drama about the private and public fallout of the AIDS epidemic, the playwright starts angry, gets furious, then skyrockets into sheer rage.

Although Kramer's theatrical talents are not always as highly developed as his conscience, there can be little doubt that "The Normal Heart" is the most outspoken play around - or that it speaks up about a subject that justifies its sense of urgency.

What gets Kramer mad is his conviction that neither the heterosexual nor homosexual community has fully met the crisis posed by acquired immune deficiency syndrome. He accuses the governmental, medical and media establishments of foot-dragging in combating the disease, especially in the early days of the epidem-ic, and he is even tougher on homosexual leaders who, in his view, were too cowardly or too mesmerized by the ideology of sexual liberation to get the story out. Some of the accusations are questionable, and we oten moving of the evening.

hear only one side of inflammatory debates. But on occasion the stage seethes with the conflict of impassioned, literally life-and-death argument.

When the hero, Ned Weeks (Brad Davis), implores his peers to curtail sexual activity rather than risk contracting AIDS, an equally righteous activist vehemently counters that this would negate years of fighting for the freedom to practice homosexual love. While the logic may be with Ned. Kramer allows the antagonist, woundingly played by Robert Dorfman, to give full ideological and emotional vent to an opposing point of view.

Much to his credit, Kramer makes no attempt to sanitize AIDS; the scenes featuring the disease's suf-fering victims are harrowing. The playwright is equally forceful when he passionately champions a proud homosexual identity "that isn't just sexual."

Davis has the unenviable assignment of playing a shrill public scold, and one admires the actor's refusal to sentimentalize him. But he seems vacant in his reposeful romantic scenes with D. W. Moffett, whose characterization of a reporter is the most complex and

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### **INSIGHTS**

## Shultz-Weinberger Feud: A Source of Key U.S. Policy Stalemates

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

ASHINGTON — Thunder rolled across the flight deck of the French ▼ ▼ aircraft carrier Clemenceau in the east-ern Mediterranean. One by one, 1- Super Etendard jet fighters roared skyward and banked toward Lebanon. Their mission: to retaliate for the suicide truck-bombings of the French and American military headquarters in Beirut that had killed 59 French paratroopers and 241 American servicemen.

Until that day - Nov. 17, 1983 - the raid had been conceived and planned as a joint French-American effort to attack targets near the Lebanese town of Baalbek, a stronghold of pro-Iranian Shiite Moslem militiamen believed by the Central Intelligence Agency to have been involved in the bombings.

President Ronald Reagan had authorized U.S. Navy fighter planes attached to the 6th Fleet to join the air strike, a decision that has remained one of the better-kept secrets of the Reagan administration.

But the French carried out the strike alone. The American planes never took off. The exact reasons remain classified, but this much is certain: A mission championed by Secretary of State George P. Shultz, viewed warily by Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger and approved by the president was aborted because the final go-ahead order was not issued in time by the Defense Department.

According to Michael L Burch, a Pentagon spokesman, Mr. Weinberger was not personally responsible for that decision. Some White House officials say otherwise, insisting that the defense secretary tacitly agreed to have the mission scrubbed. But at the very least, the incident serves as a dramatic example of the battles that have raged over foreign policy dur-ing the last two years, in no small part because Mr. Shultz and Mr. Weinberger have disagreed, often openly, on a variety of major issues.

A White House official tells, for example, of a White House meeting in 1983 when Mr. Shultz, frustrated by Mr. Weinberger's reluctance to apply more military pressure against Syria, said, you're not willing to use force, maybe we should cut your budget." Mr. Weinberger, according to one of his aides, seemed intentionally to taunt Mr. Shultz about the failure of the 1983 agreement between Israel and Lebanon that the secretary of state had personally negotiated.

HE sources of the conflict between the two men are partly institutional: The State Department's mission is to seek diplomatic accommodation, sometimes through the selective application of American military force abroad. The Defense Department, directly responsible for defending the nation's security against hostile powers, is often more conservative about improving relations with the Soviet Union and less willing to commit American forces to combat

The differences between Mr. Shultz and Mr. Weinberger reflect very different backgrounds and temperaments and a longstanding professional rivalry. "There is a personal edge to the disputes between George and Cap that is much sharper than previous feuds," says a veteran national security official. "These guys have been



Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, left, and Secretary of State George P. Shultz.

The competition dates back to 1970, when Mr. Shultz was director of the Office of Management and Budget in the Nixon administra-tion and Mr. Weinberger was his top deputy. Later, both men worked for Bechtel, a giant construction company in San Francisco, with Mr. Weinberger again in a lesser position.

At times, Mr. Weinberger has clearly chafed at the disparity. Joseph Laitin, who worked in the budget office in the early 1970s, recalls, "Cap became so frustrated with his lack of clear authority that he finally insisted that George sign a memorandum designating him as the acting director when George was out of town."

Now, in its latest incarnation, the Shultz-Weinberger relationship provides a vivid example - perhaps the clearest in recent history - of the interaction of personal factors with government policymaking.

The Shultz-Weinberger disputes, coupled with a lack of clear direction from the White House, have produced, and continue to produce, stalemates over key foreign policy and

For example, Mr. Weinberger and Mr. Shultz and their aides fought endlessly during Mr. Reagan's first term over what position on arms control to take to the bargaining table in Geneva. When the arms talks resumed last month, American negotiators were given unusually broad instructions by Mr. Reagan, in part be-

cause Mr. Shultz and Mr. Weinberger remained issues, favors a more flexible approach designed divided over what sort of deal to offer the to reduce superpower tensions.

Similar disputes led to a still-unresolved impasse over how to deal with the Sandinists in Nicaragua, with Mr. Shultz favoring diplomatic tween Mr. Shultz and Mr. Weinberger have not initiatives and Mr. Weinberger advocating an increase in U.S. pressure on the regime.

HE relationship between Mr. Shultz and Mr. Weinberger is complex and subtle. Mr. Shultz, 64, is by nature and training a professor, mediator and private man. He preto maintain the embargo; Mr. Shultz opposed it as harmful to Washington's relations with its fers conciliation to confrontation. Often impa sive -a colleague describes him as "sphinxlike" he is a man of enormous self-assurance.

Mr. Weinberger, 67, is a litigator, a politician, altogether more of a public personality. He seems to thrive on confrontation and, like his idol Winston Churchill, can be totally unyielding in defense of principles he considers important, such as sustained growth in the defense budget. Unlike Mr. Shultz, Mr. Weinberger does not radiate a sense of being at peace with nimself and his position.

Some ideological differences have seeped into the Shultz-Weinberger relationship as Mr. Weinberger has adopted the hard-line, anni-Soviet position of many in the Reagan administration. In this, he also has been heavily influenced by the anti-Soviet views of his key aides. Mr. Shultz, while hardly a pushover on Soviet well, including direct negotiations between Washington and Managua. The result of this divergence, as many government aides acknowledge, has been an often inconsistent and confusing foreign policy stance in that area.

HE differences and tensions between Mr. Shultz and Mr. Weinberger came to a boil in 1983 over the question of what the United States should do in Lebanon.

Mr. Shultz was committed to the withdrawal of all foreign forces from Lebanon. According to aides, he felt that the United States had to see through its obligations or suffer a serious set-back to its policies in the Middle East and its prestige worldwide.

Soon he and Mr. Weinberger were tangling. As the situation in Lebanon deteriorated, particularly after the Oct. 23, 1983, truck bombing of the U.S. and French military headquarters, Mr. Shultz advocated military retaliation. Mr. Weinberger opposed any escalation of force, arguing that it could lead to a war with Syria.

In late 1983, the president's top national security aides - meeting as the National Security Planning Group, an informal committee of the National Security Council -held a series of sessions in the White House. The question was whether the use of force by the United States should be escalated beyond the shelling by the battleship New Jersey and other vessels posi-tioned off the Lebanese coast. Mr. Weinberger, according to participants, refused to budge, a stance that was particularly irritating to Mr. Shultz, trained as he was in the arts of mediation and conciliation.

Mr. Shultz and Robert C. McFarlane, the president's national security adviser, eventually succeeded in persuading Mr. Reagan to approve the air strike with the French. Mr. Shultz, according to his aides, was frustrated and discouraged when American participation in the raid

The question of how to respond to terrorism in Lebanon was raised again last month when the Reagan administration, at Mr. Shultz's urg-Institutional factors make some conflict being, warned that Washington would retaliate against Iran if it executed American hostages tween the secretaries of state and defense and their aides inevitable. But the differences bekidnapped by Lebanese extremists influenced by the Khomeini regime in Iran.

The public bickering between Mr. Shultz and policy analysts, has done little to enhance Amercan prestige or influence abroad. The White Shultz-Weinberger disputes, but Mr. Reagan's leadership style does not generally include knocking heads to settle differences. He prefers to set the overall objectives and tone of the As a means of forcing the Sandinists to stop administration and leave the details to others.

R. Weinberger initially had a major advantage over Mr. Shultz in such an atmosphere, since his relationship with Mr. Reagan was of much longer standing. Mr. Weinberger had far greater access to the president. But top people on the White House staff Mr. Shultz, while not opposed to military pressure, advocated a diplomatic approach as have worked hard to redress the balance. Ac-

cording to Michael K. Deaver, White House deputy chief of staff, he and James A. Baker 3d, the former chief of staff, were able to increase

Mr. Shultz's access to the president. During the last year, Mr. Shultz has been able to develop those all-important alliances within the administration, and the recent change in command in the White House staff was a lucky break for him, Mr. Shultz and Donald T. Regan, the new chief of staff, are old friends. On most issues, Mr. Shultz has found another ally in Mr. McFarlane who, according to some of his aides, is often frustrated by Mr. Weinberger's intransi-

The Shultz-Weinberger struggle has proceeded on two basic levels. They have fought about large issues that determine the overall direction of the nation's foreign policy and they have fought over specific steps to implement policies.

Today, according to observers, Mr. Reagan's foreign policy goals reflect Mr. Shultz's views in several areas. A senior White House official, for example, says, "George has prevailed recently in" the sense that the president has endorsed his general agenda of resuming the Geneva negotiations and looking for ways to push forward the

peace process in the Middle East." On the other hand, the White House seems to have adopted the tougher line on Nicaragua espoused by Mr. Weinberger, and neither man has put his stamp on the arms control issue.

Moreover, even on some issues where the Shultz view seems to be in the ascendancy, the president has failed to endorse specific steps to implement those policies in deference to Mr. Weinberger's opposition. For example, the American negotiators were sent to Geneva without instructions as to precisely what reductions in arms in the Soviet nuclear arsenal would it acceptable to Washington as part of an arms control agreement.

Mr. McFarlane is generally credited with enincering a reduction in some of the outward signs of turmoil. An example of Mr. McFarlane's peacekeeping mission, according to a senior administration official, was his decision to involve Mr. Reagan at an early stage of the discussions leading up to Mr. Shultz's January meeting with the Soviet foreign minister, Andrei

Mr. McFarlane's goal, the official says, was to Mr. Weinberger, in the view of many foreign make sure that everyone in the administration policy analysts, has done little to enhance Amerwould understand that the president really wanted arms talks to resume. And, in faci, House clearly has the power to put an end to the harmony was achieved. But as a senior official points out, the agenda of those talks dealt pri-marily with procedural matters, not the substan-tive arms control issues that must be worked out before any final agreements can be reached.

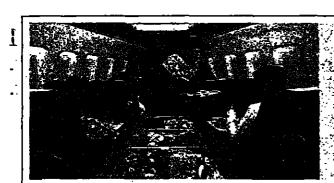
Few authorities believe that recent confusions in U.S. foreign policy can be resolved until the Shultz-Weinberger war is ended. But in spite of the efforts by Mr. McFarlane and others in the administration, the prospects for such a resolution are slim.

"Everyone over here wants them to work together instead of arguing," says a White House aide, "but we know it won't be easy."



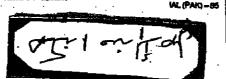
On Pakistan International, you'll find that devotion to duty is a carry over from our folklore.

Footprints on the sands of time — women carrying food to their menfolk.





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### **Too Many Secrets** Lead to Leaks, U.S. Officials Find

always fallen within reasonable limits.

Their first major clash was over an embargo

on overseas sales of certain kinds of oil and gas

equipment, a move intended to slow down con-

struction of a natural-gas pipeline from the Soviet Union to Europe Mr. Weinberger fought

European allies, and eventually it was dropped.

sending military supplies to the guerrillas in El Salvador, Mr. Weinberger favored increasing

pressure on Managua — increasing American support for the Nicaraguan rebels and conduct-

ing large-scale U.S. military maneuvers in near-

By Richard Halloran

New York Times Service

ASHINGTON - The following paragraph, taken from a memorandum ▼▼ setting out objectives for the U.S. Navy's 1986 budget, was classified "Secret." In its entirety, it reads:

"The navy must continue to attract and retain sufficient numbers of high quality, skilled and motivated people. Compensation and quality of life improvements must be competitive in the job market. Ways must be found to reduce requirements for administrative functions, reduce personnel turbulence and permanent

change of station moves."

In context, the paragraph was one of four under the heading of "General Programming Objectives." One instructed planners to ensure that the navy was ready to fight "today, across Another said that deployments around the world would continue. A third, also in its entirety, ordered, "Take maximum advantage of our technological superiority." The four paragraphs were in a document given to a reporter by someone who hoped to influence policy. All vere marked "Secret."

Why those paragraphs were classified secret is not exactly clear, for the secret classification, according to Executive Order 12356, "shall be applied to information, the unauthorized disclosure of which reasonably could be expected to cause serious damage to the national security."

Could the disclosure of an effort by the navy to enlist and keep good sailors be reas expected to cause "serious damage" to the na-tional security of the United States?

Or is this a classic case of the extent to which some government officials abuse, misuse and overuse the authority to keep information secret, thereby rendering the system almost meaningless at times? Whatever the answers, the Reagan adminis-

tration, which has vigorously sought to reduce the flow of government information into the public domain, seems lately to have concluded that the classification system itself is part of the problem because so many people, in and out of overnment, have lost respect for it.

The new attorney general, Edwin Meese 3d, said recently: "We have far too much classified information in the federal government. A lot of

ASHINGTON — Although no law authorizing government officials classify infa-

authorizing government officials to classify information has been adopted by Congress, an executive order signed by Presi-dent Ronald Reagan on April 2, 1982, permits

the following categories:

Top Secret — Information that could cause

"exceptionally grave damage to the national security" if released.

• Secret - Information that could cause "se-

rious damage to the national security" if re-• Confidential - Information that could

Categories of Classified U.S. Data

addressee alone.

things which shouldn't be classified are, and therefore there is a kind of bo-hum attitude toward the protection of national security infor-

He urged that the system be tightened up "so that only material that really has to be kept secret in the interests of national defense or national security is classified." He asked the news media to cooperate in making sure that news media to cooperate in making sure that information was not "improperly disclosed."

There is considerable evidence that the system has major problems. In the vaults of the Defense Department alone are 1.2 million documents classified "Top Secret," the highest of the routine classifications for information that supposedly would cause "exceptionally grave damage" to national security if it got out.

cause "damage to the national security" if re-In addition, there are classifications more

sensitive than "Top Secret" with code names such as "Umbra" that are themselves secret, as

are the various categories of information they cover. Some documents are marked for limited

distribution or for "eyes only," meaning the

Information is classified for a variety of reasons, only a few of which relate unquestionably to national security. A small portion is so marked to prevent technology from falling into the hands of adver-

ministrations, once estimated that 5 percent of the information fell into those categories.

Much data is classified to obtain advantage political infighting in a city where, as the clicke holds, information is power. Some documents are stamped "Confidential" to cover up short-comings expecially in the testing of measures. comings, especially in the testing of weapons.

Large amounts of information are classified Large amounts of information are classified out of habit. In Korea, a reporter asked of an infantry company was at fall strength. That information was classified, an officer said. But a chart tacked to the wall behind the first segeant's desk gave complete details. In the findian Ocean, an officer aboard the aircraft taken constellation was asked when sailors would have liberty in poor Ship movements were classified. have liberty in port. Ship movements were slas-sified, he said. But a sailor had a calcidar marked: "Perth, 16 days."

Many disclosures of information comessenior officials seeking to influence published debate, the outcome of an election

Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Wein Information dealing with cryptology or nu-clear matters has additional categories as does said in a speech that the Soviet Union placed listening devices made with Ametechnology near a submarine base Heavisting to support Linux information involving intelligence sources and methods. An old Washington saw holds that the ing to support his case for cutting off the sechnology. Until then, the discovery

## Herald Eribune

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## aates

o Michael K. Deaver. While it is of staff, he and James A. Bale it chief of staff, were able to be the last year. Mr. Shultz has be those all-important alliance.

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a reduction in some of the co turmoil. An example of Mr. b. scekeeping mission accepts inistration official was in the Mr. Reagan at an early age, as leading up to Mr. Shakis Farlane's goal, the official save that everyone in the admiaderstand that the preside arms talks to resume And a was achieved. But as a smark it, the agenda of those talks th procedural matters not the control issues that must be sety final agreements can be see sthoraties believe that recently oreign policy can be resolved a

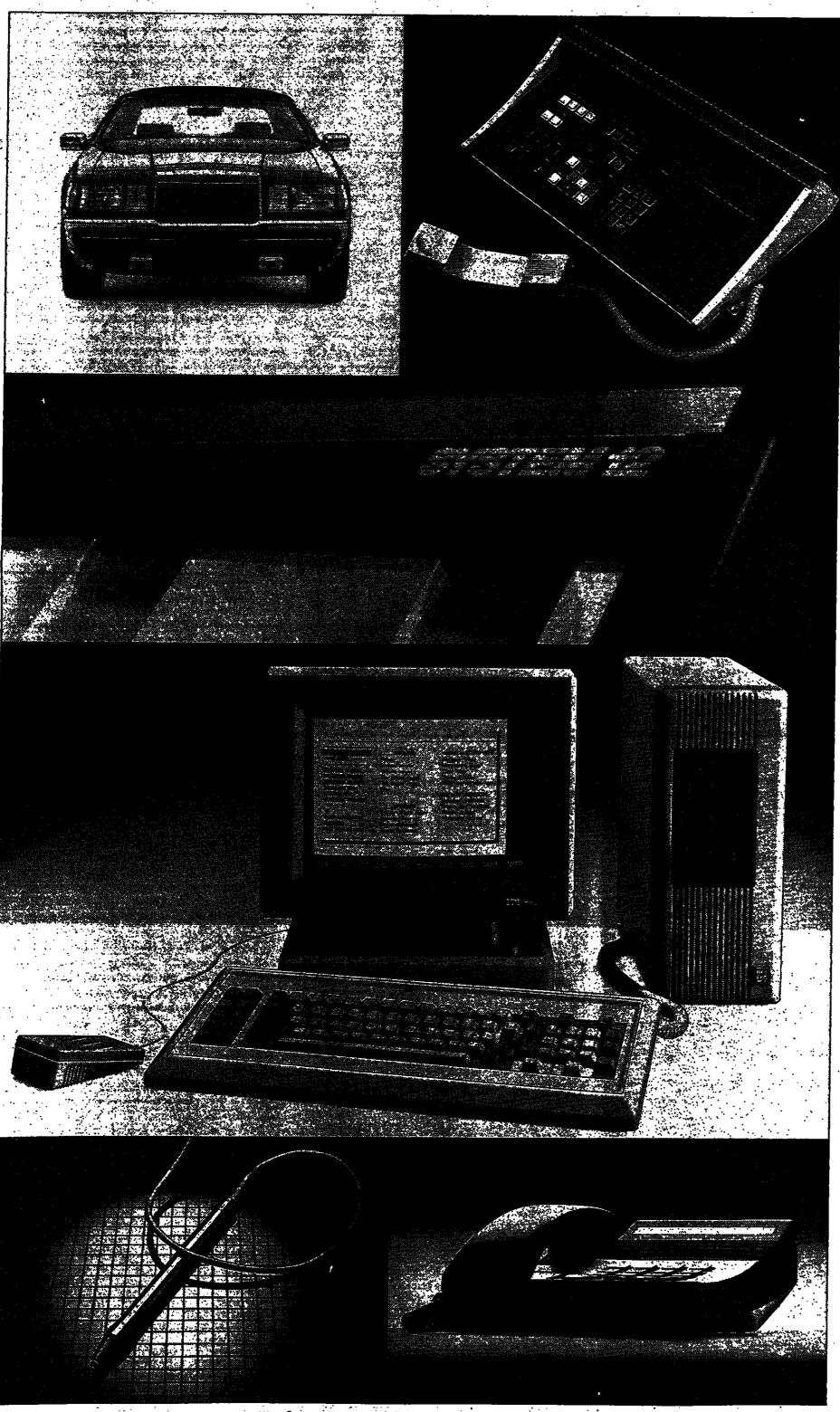
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on Readers

#### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 24, 1985

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ITT European Headquarters, Avenue Louise 480, B-1050, Brussels, Belgium

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The point is, ITT computer technology exists in much that we do these days.

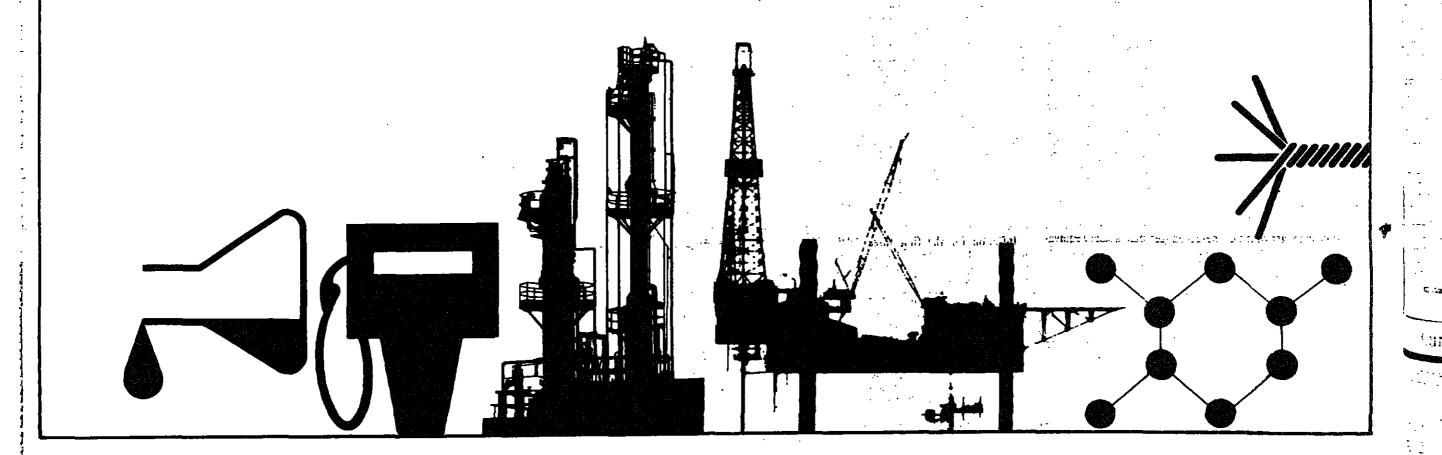
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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 24, 1985

U.S. Stocks

#### **INTERNATIONAL MANAGER**

## China Lures Foreign Firms **But Slow Growth Is Seen**

By SHERRY BUCHANAN International Herald Tribune

ARIS — China may not yet be the land of golden opportunities, but it is trying. Following a series of overtures to Western businesses last year, the market in China for managerial talent has grown. Nevertheless, it seems that such growth will be slow at first.

As more ventures between China and foreign companies have been formed, demand by U.S. and European concerns for qualified managerial staff to work in China has also risen. Beijing official figures show that since 1979. China has approved 930 joint business ventures with foreign concerns. This figure includes all bilateral contracts and licensing agreements. And the pace increased last year, with 741 projects set up.

The Chinese government approved 83 joint-equity ventures between 1979 and 1982 and an additional 105 such arrangements in 1983. In a joint-equity venture, both the Chinese and foreign concern invest in the project.

Foreign companies complain of indirect taxation in China.

There are no figures available for the total number of expatri-ates working in China. But many companies operating in China try to keep their managerial staffs lean. This is partly due to Beijing's policy and partly because of the costs involved.

The Chinese government wants Western managerial expertise but is also anxious to provide jobs for aspiring Chinese managers. On the other hand, Western companies want to retain some managerial control over their projects but also aim to keep their costs down. Housing and office space for expatriate staff is expensive. Framatome SA, the French-nuclear power company negotiating to build a plant in China, estimates that keeping a team there costs the company \$800,000 a month.

THER factors are also keeping foreign investment in China from rising rapidly. Many Western companies still view the Chinese market as uncertain. "In the heady days of 1978 and 1979 (when the Chinese first opened the country to foreign investment) companies took on a lot of staff to work specifically in China," explains Susan Ware, editor of the London-based Sino-British Trade Review. "Then there was a shakeout in 1980 to 1981."

Learning from their mistakes, foreign companies prefer to keep staffing in China flexible. They work on the theory that they can always increase expatriate employees if business grows beyond

expectations.
"We have to be pretty flexible with our staff size," says Dick Hughes, vice president of marketing for Fluor China Inc. "In other countries where we had joint ventures, we always had an idea of the work down the road." Fluor China, a subsidiary of Fluor Engineers Inc., the U.S. engineering company, plans to only have three expatriate managers for the joint-venture it expects to set up in China. The agreement is expected to be signed with the Chinese government on May 1.

"Compared to our investment there, our managerial staff is small," says a spokesman for Gould Inc., the U.S. electronics company, of China. The company has only one expatriate manager in China. Last year, Gould signed a 10-year licensing agreement with the state-owned National Machinery & Equipment Import & Export Corp. in Tanjin to assemble computerized electronic systems.

Under some licensing and joint-venture agreements, the Chinese government has required the joint venture to match each expatriate manager with a Chinese manager, paid a salary equivalent to the expatriate manager's salary. The Chinese manager is then paid the lower, official Chinese wage and the government (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

#### **Currency Rates**

Late interbank rates on April 23, excluding fees. Official fixings for Amsterdom, Brussels, Frankfurt, Milan, Paris. New York rates at

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Source: Reuters.

Sources: Reuters, Commerchank, Crédit Ly-

## **Inflation** In U.S. **Up 0.5%**

**Durables Orders Down by 2.3%** 

WASHINGTON - Surging gasoline prices drove consumer costs up 0.5 percent in March, the government reported Tuesday. But analysts said the big increase was a one-month phenomenon and no cause for fears that inflation is re-

heating.

More worrisome to economists

morders for was yet another drop in orders for durable goods, a further indication that manufacturing industries are suffering from foreign competition.

Overall, factory orders for durable manufactured goods dropped 2.3 percent in March, the third decline in the last four months, despite a 24-percent increase in defense equipment orders, according to Commerce Department figures released Tuesday.

The weakness in U.S. manufacturing has been cited as one of the main reasons that overall economic growth was so weak during the first three months of the year, as reported last week.

In another report, the Labor Department reported Tuesday that real average weekly earnings in-creased 0.3 percent from February to March, adjusted seasonally, and the Treasury said the budget deficit jumped by \$28.5 billion in March.

The earnings increase stemmed from a 0.5-percent rise in average hourly earnings and a 0.3-percent increase in average weekly hours. The March delicit figure brings the total for the fiscal year that began last Oct. 1 to \$128.1 billion.

The White House spokesman, Larry Speakes, said, "Inflation still appears to be well under control." But he added that "prompt, deci-sive action by Congress in reducing federal spending is essential if we are to maintain the expansion of the U.S. economy."

Although the increase in the Labor Department's Consumer Price index was the most pronounced since January, 1984, analysts noted it was due primarily to a 3.8-percent jump in gasoline and other motor fuels coming on the heels of a 2.6-percent decline in February.

Inflation for the first three months of the year — after increases of 0.2 percent in January and 0.3 percent in February — is running at an annual rate of 4.1. percent. It was 4 percent in all of first refusal. ,1984 and many economists do not end of 1985.

"There's really nothing to be concerned with," Rob Wescott of Wharton Econometrics said of the consumer price report. "I see this as temporary, a one-month aberra-

John M. Albertine, president of the American Business Conference said: "Once gasoline prices level off this spring the CPI will resume its stodgy pace."

The Commerce Department's durable goods report, however, was Wurttemberg would have a 4-per-disturbing because of the pattern it cent stake. Under the plan, Claudiaffirmed and the intensity of the us Dornier, the eldest of the six decline in orders for nondefense

NEW YORK - The dollar rallied sharply in the United States and Europe Tuesday, surging on a wave of speculation-led buying de-spite new signs that the U.S. econo-

moves were sparked by news of a large and unexpected drop in U.S. March durable-goods orders. "We had expected it to fall very

heavily on that figure, but it re-rused to go below 3.01 Deutsche marks," one dealer said. "This sparked stop-loss buying orders which quickly snowballed." But dealers cautioned that the frenzied buying that sent the dollar to about 3.0880 DM in early afternoon trading in New York did not represent a change in its fundamen-

When one or two people start to cover short positions, everyone jumps in," said James McGroarty, chief dealer at Discount Corp. of

New York. In New York, the pound ended at \$1.2485, down from \$1.2680 on Monday. The dollar closed at

#### To Our Readers

The International Herald Tribune is expanding and improving its international stock market listings. The listings are on Page 18 today. Comex aluminum figures are now also being included in the U.S. futures coverage. U.S. futures appear today on Page 14.

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## The 'Battle Royal' Over Zellerbach Goldsmith Sets Sights on U.S. Forest-Products Firm

By Victor F. Zonana Los Angeles Times Service SAN FRANCISCO - An exsan Francisco — All ex-ecutive of Crown Zellerbach, the forest-products giant that is the latest target of the Anglo-French industrialist. Sir James Gold-smith, is still haunted by a sight be saw on a recent business trip

to New York.
"I was walking down the street
and I saw the old headquarters of Diamond International Corp., the forest-products and packaging concern that Sir James ac-quired in 1982 and later dismemberod. "It looked like a very

lonely place."

For this executive, the sight of Diamond International's deserted offices drove home what he feels is a simple truth: that Crown Zellerbach, a 115-year-old fixture of the West Coast business community, is engaged in a fight for its corporate life. Occupants of the company's landmark headquarters building here are bunkering down for a long siege.

Early this month, Sir James, who holds an 8.6-percent stake in the company, threatened in a letter to Zellerbach to begin a proxy light if its directors do not dismantle an elaborate anti-takeover defense that they installed last July.

The threat was coupled with an offer by General Oriental Investment Ltd., Sir James' primary holding company, to acquire Zellerbach, which owns or controls about 2 million acres



William T. Creson

(800,000 hectares) of prime U.S. timberland, for at least \$1.13 billion, or \$41.625 a share. Sir James has not yet disclosed any plans for Zellerbach, but company officials fear Zellerbach's fate would be similar to Diamond's. In a sharply worded state-

ment, the company defiantly vowed that it would not be "hurried, bullied or intimidated." Earlier, William T. Creson, Zellerbach's chairman and chief executive officer, insisted that the company would not buy back Sir James' shares at a premium, a practice known in the business of mergers and acquisitions as pay-

A group headed by Sir James last year gained a \$50-million premium when it sold its 9-percent stake in St. Regis Corp. back to the company; St. Regis

was later acquired by Champion International, Other forest-products companies also have been taken over by investors seeking undervalued assets.

In its attempt to avoid a similar fate, Zellerbach has hired some of the biggest names in the mergers-and-acquisitions field — including Martin Lipton, a laywer, Salomon Brothers Inc., a New York-based investment banking firm, and Gershon Kekst, a public relations man to orchestrate its defense.

The showdown between Sir James and Zellerbach is shaping up as a "battle royal," said George B. Adler, first vice president and a forest-products analyst for Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. Mr. Adler thinks that Sir James' bid has out Zellerbach up for grabs and that the company will eventually be sold for more than \$50 a share.

"There are already buyers lined up for various parts of Crown Zellerbach," he said.

Sir James, a flamboyant financier whose career began at the age of 20 when he paid \$200 for the rights to peddle a British rhermatism cream in his native France, can be a tenacious opponent. It took him more than two years to wear down Diamond International. His global financial empire includes the French weekly news magazine, L'Express, oil reserves in Guatemala and a 40-percent interest in the (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

## Daimler in Pact to Buy Dornier Stake

By Warren Getler

International Herald Tribune
STUTTGART — Five shareholders of the family-owned Dornier GmbH, West Germany's second-largest aviation group, agreed Tuesday to sell a 68-percent stake in the company to Daimler-Benz

The purchase of the 68-percent holding would have an indicated value of 391 million Deutsche marks (\$128.7 million). Before the takeover can occur, however, it must be approved by Claudius Dornier, the only one of the six family owners who has not yet consented. At present, the family owns all the company's shares but under terms of the founder's will, any family member wishing to sell his or her stake must first give each of the other five members the right of

The takeover must also be anthink it will be any higher by the proved by the Federal Cartel Office in Berlin and by the trustees of the nier, the deceased widow of the company founder.

> Interested parties have until May 15 to object formally to the plan. Lothar Spath, president of the West German state of Baden-Württemberg where Daimler and Dornier are based, said the proposed new ownership of Dornier would give Daimler a controlling holding, and the state of Badenfamily members, would maintain his 20-percent holding, and Silvius

## Dollar Up Sharply in the U.S.

3.0940 DM, up from 3.038 DM; at 9.4200 French francs, up from 9.27 francs; at 2.5700 Swiss francs, up from 2.512 francs; and at 250.20 yen, up from 249.25 yen. Earlier in London, the pound fell to \$1.2523 from \$1.2780 Monday.

my is slowing, dealers said.

Paradoxically, the dollar's main In Frankfurt, the dollar rose to 3.0345 Deutsche marks from 2.9815 on Monday. Other late dollar rates in Europe.

compared with late rates Monday, included: 2.5175 Swiss francs, up from 2.4795; 9.2675 French francs, up from 9.1120; 3.4355 Dutch guil ders, up from 3.3780; 1,941.00 Italian lira, up from 1,908.00.

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Dornier, his stepbrother, would retain an 8-percent stake.

Dornier, based in Friedrichshafen on Lake Constance, had 1984 sales of about 1.6 billion DM and a work force of 9,000 engaged in aviation, aerospace, traffic systems and medical technology. As of 10 P.M. Monday, it ap-

peared that Daimler would have to settle for a 48-percent stake, but Justus Dornier then agreed to sell his entire 20-percent stake to Daimler, giving the West German automaker its desired majority control and bringing the negotia-tions to a close at 3:30 Tuesday

The Bank of Tokyo Trust Company

Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft

**Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company** 

Deutsche Bank AG

The Fuji Bank Limited

The Mitsubishi Bank Limited

The Sumitomo Bank, Limited

Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse

New York Brand

The Tokai Bank,

Creditanstalt-Bankverein

Deutsche Bank AG

Mr. Spāth said the state govern-ment had agreed to pay 23 million DM for its 4-percent stake.

Edzard Reuter, one of two Daimler board members taking part in the talks, said the price Daimler agreed to pay for its 68percent stake was in proportion to that paid by Baden-Württemberg — which would come to 391 million DM. Daimler is to finance the purchase from its own funds.

In trading Tuesday on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange, the price of Daimler shares jumped 8 DM on news of the takeover, to close at 666 DM.

## **Renault Raises** '84 Loss Estimate To \$1.38 Billion

state-owned automaker, said on Tuesday that its estimated loss for 1984 had widened to about 12.5 billion francs (\$1.38 billion), 3.5 billion francs more than forecast by the government and the largest ever by a French company.

The higher figure, presented to the board by the chairman, Georges Besse, was nearly a tenfold increase over the 1983 loss and largely reflected special provisions to cover planned layoffs and imme-diate financing requirements. These total about 4.5 billion francs and were decided upon by Mr. Besse shortly after being named chairman on Jan. 22.

In January, government and industry sources estimated the 1984 loss at 9 billion francs.

Mr. Besse succeeded Bernard Hanon, who was fired by the government primarily because of Renault's mounting losses. The company had a loss of 1.57 billion francs in 1983 and a loss of 1.28 billion francs in 1982.

Mr. Besse also said that Renault's consolidated sales rose to an estimated 117.6 billion francs in 1984 from 110.2 billion francs in 1983. Final figures on sales and earnings will be announced at the annual board meeting on May 21.

The Renault chief did not disclose reorganization plans. These are currently being discussed with top managers and may be an-nounced within several weeks, according to industry, banking and

government sources. According to the sources, the company's goal is to substantially reduce Renault's losses and various steps are being considered, such as closing inefficient plants and installing advanced technology.

Under a decision approved by company's work force will be reduced to 89,000 by the end of this government officials also specu-year from 103,000 at the end of late that Mr. Besse may be forced

grant workers to their countries of Motors Corp.

International Herald Tribune
PARIS — Renault, France's GM Net Off 33% in First; Sales Up 5%

DETROIT — General Mo-tors Corp., citing the high cost of future product programs, Tuesday reported a 33.5-per-cent decline in first-quarter profits to \$1.07 billion on record sales of \$24.20 billion. The leading U.S. automaker said the latest net figure compared with the record high net of \$1.61 billion for the first

quarter of 1984. Sales in the latest quarter were 5.6 percent higher than the \$22.9 billion a year ago.

Net per share on GM's com-

mon stock amounted to \$3.26, a 36-percent decline from \$5.11 per share in the initial 1984

Earnings on GM's Class E common stock, based on the earnings of Electronic Data Systems, the Dallas computer concern acquired by GM in October, 1984 for \$2.55 billion, amounted to \$1.26 a share. The dividend base per share for the (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

origin could be increased, possibly by 10,000 in 1986.

The plan will require 20 billion francs in new financing over several years, some industry and banking sources estimate.

However, industry analysts,

bankers and government officials said that additional efforts may be required if Renault is to eventually become profitable. Some analysts estimate that Renault may require the previous management, the 45 billion francs in new financing

to sell off ailing divisions, particu-However, the number of workers larly in industry vehicles, and farm laid off through early retirement equipment sectors, and possibly its and the transfer of African immi-

APRIL 1985

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

U.S. \$1,000,000,000

## **Phillips Petroleum Company**



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Société Générale de Banque National Bank of Canada Co-managed by Bank of Ireland **Banque Paribas** Bergen Bank Den norske Creditbank Kansallis-Osake-Pankki CIC-Union Européenne International et Cie. The Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan, State Bank of New South Wales Kleinwort, Benson

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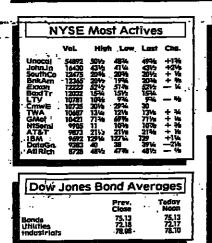
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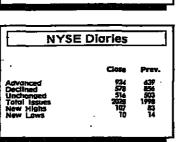
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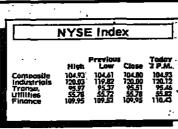
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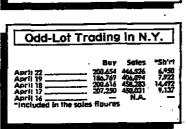
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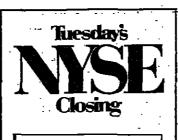


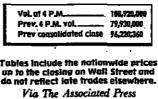
**Dow Jones Averages** 











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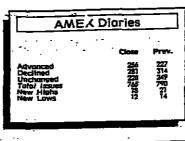
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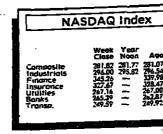
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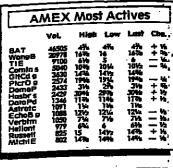
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**Prices Rise Sharply on NYSE** Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

NEW YORK — Stock prices moved ahead
Tuesday on the heels of a late rally by the
market's blue chips. Trading volume picked up
from its recent sluggish pace.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials rose

12.15 to 1,278.71, its best gain since March 19,

when it climbed 21.42. Tuesday's increase also lifted the average to its highest level since it stood at 1,280.37 on March 6.

Advances led declines by a 3-to-2 margin on the New York Stock Exchange and the composite index rose 0.63 to 105.43.

Big Board volume swelled to 108.92 million shares from 79.93 million in the previous ses-

At the American Stock Exchange, the market value index fell 0.21 to 229.31.

Prices generally had been mixed until the final hour, when the Dow Jones industrials

began moving up sharply. Most of the overall market then followed suit.

The late upturn came despite developments that might have been considered bearish for

The Commerce Department said Tuesday that March factory orders for durable goods fell 2.3 percent, the third decline in four months and another indicator that the U.S. economic expansion is weakening. Many investors are woring after announcing first-quarter net of .94 ried that the slowing economy will erode corpocents a share, compared to 78 cents a share in rate earnings.

In addition, interest rates rose in the money

markets, reversing their recent declines. For example, the closely watched rate on overnight loans between banks climbed to 8 percent from 74 percent late Monday.

Separately, the Labor Department said con-sumer prices rose 0.5 percent in March. Despite its gains, the market continued to be a "mixed bag," said Thomas Ryan, of Kidder

The market is still in a very unsettled peri-od," he said. "A trend is not going to emerge in the short-run.

Analysts said the new data just added to investor confusion about the economic outlook. "We've been going through a tug-of-war for the last month and a half," said John Brooks, of Shearson-Robinson-Humphrey, Atlanta, with investors trying to decide whether the economy is headed for recession or whether it is entering a slower growth phase.

"If you were really going into a recession, we would not be in this range, we'd be trading under 1,200 right now," he added.

The market has been hovering in a very tight

trading range; said Harry Villec, of Sutro & Co., Palo Alto, California. "And the catalyst for breaking us out of that range is going to be

lower interest rates," he said.

General Motors was off fractionally after reporting net earnings of \$3.26 a share, down sharply from \$5.11 a share in the year-ago quarter. Ford and Chrysler were slightly lower. Johnson & Johnson was higher in active tradthe year-ago quarter.

Data General was off sharply after reporting second-quarter net of 34 cents a share compared to 55 cents a share in the year-ago quar-(AP,-UPI)

**To Our Readers** 

Because of the seven-hour time difference between New York and Paris until April 27, some items in the Market Summary above are from 3 P.M. New York time instead of the usual 4 P.M. Also because of the time difference,

Section are from the previous day's trading. We regret the inconvenience, which is necessary to meet distribution requirements.

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Philips Chairman

EINDHOVEN. The Nether-

lands — Europe's largest elec-tronics company, Philips NV of the Netherlands, said Tuesday

that its president and chairman,

Wisse Dekker, will step down

next April Philips said Mr. Dekker, 60, would be succeeded as chief ex-

ecutive officer by Cor Van der

Klugt, now vice-president and vice-chairman of the manage-ment board. Mr. Dekker will

become chairman of the super-

Paramount Pictures (U.K.) Ltd., a

unit of Paramount Pictures Corp., which is a member company of the

To Step Down

#### Honda Net Rose 35% Last Year

United Press International TOKYO -- Spurred by brisk car sales overseas, Honda Mo-tor Co. reported Tuesday a record consolidated net for the

year ended February.
The company said net rose 35
percent, to 128.51 billion yen
(\$527.4 million), from 95.58 biltion yen a year earlier. Sales increased 16 percent, to a record 2.752 trillion yen from 2.374 trillion yen, with exports accounting for 73.5 percent of

Auto exports rose 20.5 percent from a year earlier to 865,000 units though domestic sales declined 4.2 percent to 387,000 units, the Japanese company said.

#### ree months, April 18, 18, 18, 18 uly 17. 1985, the rate of China Lures terest due on July 18, 19, Foreigners

(Continued from Page 11)

pockets the difference. Foreign companies complain this is indirect taxation. The Chinese argue that foreign companies undervalue Chinese managerial talent.

American Motors Corp. is at present involved in a dispute on this point with Beijing officials. Beijing Jeep Corp., its Chinese joint-venture, has nine expatriates on its managerial staff and nine Chinese managers. The Chinese joint-venture partner has asked AMC to pay Chinese managers the same salaries as expatriate manag-

As the dispute continues, AMC has deposited the equivalent of nine U.S. managerial salaries in a reserve account. "We will decide What to do with the money later," says a spokesman for the U.S. anto-maker. AMC has invested \$8 mil-· lion in cash in China, plus technol-

ogy valued at \$8 million.
Written into most licensing agreements are provisions to train Chinese managers and to eventually replace expatriate staff with Chi-

## Hoechst Posts 48% Increase in Net

company's shares closed 80 pfennigs down, at 214 DM.
The pretax result outpaced the

50-percent rise to 2.52 billion DM

in pretax profit reported earlier by BASF AG, the second of the "big

three" West German chemical

73-percent jump in world group net to 895.4 million DM in 1984 from 517.2 million DM a year earlier. The company, as expected, also

On Tuesday, BASF reported a

By Warren Getler International Revald Tribune

FRANKFURT - Hoechst AG of West Germany reported Tuesday a 48.5-percent increase in 1984 net income to 1.35 billion Deutsche marks (\$453 million) from 900 million DM a year earlier.

World group revenue, benefiting from buoyant overseas demand and a strong dollar, totaled 41.46 billion DM, up 11.5 percent from 37.19 billion DM a year earlier. Hoechst said its pretax world group profit surged 90 percent in 1984 to 2.85 billion DM from 1.96

billion the year before. The chemical group said it would raise its dividend on 1984 results to 9 DM from 7 DM. The increase

said it was lifting its dividend to 9
DM from 7 DM. Its share price
ended 10 pfennigs higher at 205.7
DM on the Frankfurt exchange. Bayer AG, rounding out the big three, is expected to announce a parallel dividend rise to 9 DM from 7 DM. Earlier this month, the group reported a 34.3-percent rise Frankfurt Stock Exchange and

#### In First Quarter in group pretax profit to a record 2.9 billion DM in 1984, up from consequently failed to boost 2.9 billion DM in 1984, up from Hoechst's share price Tuesday. The 2.16 billion DM the year before.

BETHLEHEM, Pennsylvania Bethlehem Steel Corp., the third-largest steel producer in the United States, said Tuesday that its first-quarter loss climbed to \$62.1 mil-lion from \$54.6 million a year ago.

quarter this year and should remain strong, albeit falling short of the

ll-percent increase in revenue posted last year.

Mr. Sammet is approaching re-tirement age and has been nomi-nated to take a seat on Hoechst's

Bethlehem Steel

Posted Wider Loss

advisory board.

The company said the price of steel has continued to fail since the last quarter of 1984 and its losses in steel operations rose from \$36 milcould lose at least 100 million kro-nor (\$11.4 million) in sales as a to \$40 million for the same period

The operating loss was softened by \$6 million because more valuable material was being sold from inventory, the company said. It added that the corporate loss was reduced by \$11 million by adjust-

#### People Express Posts Loss The Associated Press

NEWARK, New Jersey -- People Express Airlines, citing the ex-penses of trying to establish an expanded route structure, Tuesday reported a first-quarter loss of \$18.8 million in contrast to profit of \$18,000 a year earlier. Revenue was \$195 million, up 80 percent.

#### Unocal Alters Rolf Sammet, Hoechst's chair-Defense Against man who shortly will be replaced by fellow board member Wolfgang Bid by Pickens Hilger effective June 4, said that West German chemical industry sales were up 4 percent in the first

NEW YORK - Unocal Corp. said Tuesday it would buy back 50 million shares of its stock for \$3.6 billion, whether or not the group headed by T. Boone Pickens Jr., the chairman of Mesa Petroleum Co., pro-ceeds with its hostile bid.

The announcement made changes in an earlier defensive measure, in which the 13th-largest U.S. oil company had said it would buy back 87.2 mil-lion shares of its stock, or 49.9 percent of its shares, only if Mr. Pickens succeeded in his attempt to purchase the other 50.1 percent.

The California oil concern is offering securities valued at \$72 a share for its stock. Mr. Pickens is offering \$54 a share in cash in his current bid for 64 million additional shares.

Mr. Pickens's group, Mesa Partners II, criticized the initial Unocal offer as too conditional and claimed it was designed to confuse shareholders prior to Unocal's annual meeting next

COMMERZBANK SE

## Vernier-Palliez Is Named To Post in Poclain of France

Rolls-Royce Ltd., the British

state-owned maker of aircraft en-

gines, has appointed Harold Mour-

gue a non-executive director, effec-

tive May 1. Mr. Mourgue is vice chairman of Thorn EMI PLC and

chairman of its specialist semicon-

ductor subsidiary, Inmos Interna-tional PLC.

Dow Banking Corp. of Zurich has appointed Henry Angst a director. He is chief executive officer of Dow Scandia Holdings Ltd. in

Gulf & Western Industries Inc. of

New York has named Alan R.

Fields vice president of its enter-

tainment and communications

group. He has been a director of

**BUSINESS PEOPLE** 

By Brenda Hagerty International Herald Tribune LONDON — Tenneco Inc. has appointed Bernard Vernier-Palliez as president of the supervisory council of Poclain SA, the unprofitable French maker of hydraulic ex-

cavators.
In addition, Mr. Vernier-Palliez was named to the European advisory council of Tenneco, which, through its J.I. Case Co. subsidiary, owns 44 percent of Poclain. Tenneco is based in Houston and has interests that include oil, natural gas pipelines, shipbuilding and construction and farm equipment

Mr. Vernier-Palliez began his industrial career with Renault and became president of the French automaker in 1975. From 1982 to 1984, he served as France's ambas-

As head of Poclain's supervisory board, he succeeds Pierre Bataille, who heads a group of shareholders that is in the process of acquiring a hydraulic parts division of Poclain.

Crédit du Nord has named Pierre Barberis director-general, He will succeed Gérard de Saint Blanquat, who is to assume new duties at the Paris-based bank in October, Mr. Barberis currently is a director-

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Le Conseil d'Administration

. Rapports du Conseil d'administration et du Com

Messieum les Actionnaires sont priés d'assister à L'ASSEMBLÉE GÉNÉRALE ORDINAIRE se tiendra le 10 mai 1985 - 15 heures au siège social.

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> 20 Place Vendôme **PARIS 75001** Tel.: 261.53.00. Telex: 216387.

## Kabi Vitrum AB Stops **Output of Growth Drug**

nal Herold Tribuni STOCKHOLM --- Kabi Vitrum AB, one of the world's largest makers of human-growth hormone for treating dwarfism, said Tuesday that it was halting production of the substance because a death has been traced to a similar hormone

made by a U.S. producer. nossible announcement of a cooperation agreement, or possibly a merger, between the state-owned company and Fermenta AB, a fastgrowing maker of products for the tibiotics industry.

Lars Eric Boettiger, Kabi's vice president for medical affairs, said the company was suspending sales of crescomone, produced from pituitary glands taken from cadavers, after it was determined that a young man in the United States died of a rare nerve disease. The victim was treated for dwarfism as a child with growth hormone pro-duced under the auspices of the

National Institutes for Health. Dr. Boettiger, a physician and tion oprofessor of medicine, said Kabi Kabi.

result of the suspension of sales of this year. Steel shipments increased the hormone. Last year, sales of by 17 percent over the previous growth hormone accounted for first quarter. about 300 million kronor of total sales of 1.5 billion kronor. He said that tests to determine whether Kabi's hormone, also extracted form cadavers, was safe could take as long as two years. Analysts said it wasn't clear how

Analysts said it wasn't clear how ing employee-benefit costs to re-the suspension could affect Kabi's flect previous overfunding. negotiations with Fermenta. The withdrawal of the hormone made form pituitary glands could speed the testing and marketing of Kabi's synthetic-growth hormone, soma-tonorm, which is produced by recombinant DNA techniques.

Dr. Boettinger said the fatal nerve disease was transmitted from the cadaver and was not caused by any biochemical property of the

Fermenta shares were unchanged at 324 kronor Tuesday. The company's board meets Wednesday to consider a cooperation or a possible merger with

## Goldsmith Sets Sights on Crown Zellerbach

(Continued from Page 11) Aspinall gambling casinos in Brit-

His biggest holdings in the Unit-ed States are Grand Union, an East Coast supermarket chain and about 1.7 million acres of timberland that remained after he took

Diamond International apart and sold off its various divisions. Zellerbach, his latest target, is a once-sluggish company that has undergone radical surgery of its own since Mr. Creson moved up to the top position more than three

Under Mr. Creson, Zellerbach has reduced its work force to 19,000 from 28,000, sold its money-Josing Canadian operations and

## **GM Profit Falls 33%**

(Continued from Page 11)

Class E stock totaled 63 cents a share, GM said. For the final quarter of 1984.

GM earned 5877 million, or \$2.71 a share, on sales of \$20.9 billion. Roger B. Smith, GM chairman. and F. James McDonald, president, attributed the automaker's decline from year-ago levels to the

"front loading" of design and engineering for future model programs. They stressed that stronger sales and volumes are evidence that GM's basic earning power remains

Worldwide sales of vehicles to GM dealers increased 2.8 percent to 2.38 million cars and trucks, compared with 2.31 million a year ago. Domestic sales of cars and Firucks increased 5 percent to 1.67 million from 1.59 million units in the year-ago period.

The two top officials said that domestic sales are still on target at 15 million units for 1985, and predicted another outstanding year for

Mr. Creson also pruned Zellerbach's product line to eliminate

such low-margin commodities as newsprint, pulp and kraft paper, which is used to make brown paper Nevertheless, the company's

earnings have remained lackluster. Zellerbach posted net income of \$86.9 million, or \$2.61 a share, in 1984, down slightly from a year earlier, as improved earnings from paper, container, specialty packagand distribution operations were offset by depressed conditions in the timber and wood industry.

Analysts say Mr. Creson inheritly weakened by years of misman-

pumped \$800 million into desperately needed mill modernization.

Dahl, who retired in 1981 at the age of 60, skimoed on capital improvements and left Zellerbach saddled with some of the most antiquated mills in the industry, critics say.

One of Mr. Creson's first acts was to get the board to slash the dividend on common stock in order to divert cash toward capital spending. The dividend was cut 57 percent to a \$1-a-share annual rate from the previous \$2.30. Though it served its purpose, the move made Zellerbach shareholders restive and added to the company's vulnerabil-

"My surmise is that the likes of Sir James recognized that most of the major surgery has taken place and that the company's carnings potential is in place," said one agement. His predecessor, C.R. source close to Mr. Creson.

#### BANQUE VERNES ET COMMERCIALE DE PARIS

of Mr. Gilbert Losforgues to close the accounts for the 1984 financia

amounted to 14.843.000,000 franci compared with 12,254,000,000 francs on December 31, 1983, on increase of 21 %. Net banking income advanced more than 15 % to 430,000,000 francs as

Despite this encouraging performance, the bank's net result turned into a loss of 369,800,000 francs due to provisions of 459,100,000 francs, 75 % of which were for real estate operations.

ons aside, there was also the effect of the additional

The Board of Directors convened a General Meeting to approve an increase of 370,000,000 francs in equity capital through the incorporation of current account facilities extended by the Government and the

During this meeting, it was also announce had been strengthened by a participating and convertible shareholder's loan issue of 120,000,000 francs, under the terms of an agreement

On April 17th, 1985, the Board of Directors met under the Chairmanship

With overheads barely 8 % higher, the gross operating result before decreation and amortization and exceptional income, provisions and depreciation and amortization and exceptional incorcests was up more than 50 % compared with 1983.

This stemmed from the increased vulnerability of a number of property developers, which was already noticeable last year, and that of a number of real estate operations initiated by group co

reorganization of the Hong Kong subsidiary and the appreciation of the

ent and the Suez group. Thus, the increase of the shareholders funds and equivalent funds from 261,000,000 francs to 381,000,000 francs will enable the bank to

## Healthy profitability maintained in 1984

#### Fee-earning business expanded Balance sheet structure further improved

Commerzbank again achieved outstanding results in 1984. Its continued good performance strongly reflects significant further improvements in its balance sheet structure. Above all, the Bank considerably stepped up its customer business both at home and abroad, in particular scoring success through the reinforcement of its domestic retail position.

Consolidated total assets rose from DM 113.2 billion to DM 122.7 billion, All sectors operated profitably, the Group nearly attaining the record earnings level posted in 1983. This enabled Commerzbank to repeat the 12% dividend to its 140,000 shareholders, while again making substantial loan loss provisions and markedly strengthening its reserves. The Group's equity base was thus raised from DM 2.92 billion to DM 3.14 billion.

Fee-generating activities are assuming an ever more important part in the Bank's earnings performance, both nationally and internationally. Foreign commercial business, especially export-related transactions, turned in sound gains. Commerzbank also broadened its engagement in investment banking, lead-managing 26 foreign DM bond issues and co-managing 53 others. Trust business, including

portfolio management and broker/dealer services, registered sturdy growth. Own-account activities once more contributed notably to the year's results, as did the operations of the Bank's foreign branches and subsidiaries.

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is set on something

any challenge

can be met«

Backed by solid financial and human resources, Commerzbank is active around the clock, around the world. Its international presence, which now includes some 70 outlets in over 30 countries, is to be extended this year through a wholly-owned subsidiary in Zurich and a fourth US office in Los Angeles.

#### Commerzbank Group Highlights

Total assets	1984 in DM b#ion 122.7	. 1983 in DM billion ? 13.2
Borrowed funds		
up to 4 years	<b>78.7</b>	71.8
4 years and over	38.5	36.4
Total lending	90.3	84.6
Capital and reserves	3.1	2.9

For further information, please contact: Commerzbank AG, Public Relations Dept., P.O. Box 2534 D-6000 Frankfurt/Main, West Germany, Telephone: (69) 1362-1, Telex: 411 246

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April 24, 1985

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MARY BLUME
IN THE WEEKEND SECTION

OF FRIDAY'S IHT

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## Pan Am-United Pact on Pacific Routes EC Jobless Total Jolts Airline Industry, Raises Questions

By Richard Witkin

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The airline industry has been jolted by the agreement that could transfer the historic Pacific operations of Pan American World Airways to United Airlines.

World Airways to United Airmnes.

If there was one point on which experts agreed after Monday's announcement, it was that a minimum of 12 to 18 months will be needed before the change can take effect.

The outcome depends on decisions of the federal government. And those decisions are bound to be critically affected by the positions of Japan and other Pacific Ocean governments and of U.S. airlines directly or potentially installed in trans-Position volved in trans-Pacific competition.

volved in trans-racine competition.

Beyond the issue of government approvals, the biggest question posed by industry observers was what the effect would be on the long-term future of Pan Am. Underlying that uncertainty was a nostalgic sadness at the truncation of a global enterprise that had been synonymous with HS appropriated precise and influence with HS appropriated precise and influence. mous with U.S. aeronautical prestige and influ-

ence.
It was Pan Am, under the sometimes erratic
but visionary leadership of Juan Trippe, that
pioneered trans-ocean airline operations. In fact, Mr. Trippe began his long-range, over-water jumps across the Pacific, not the Atlantic.

water jumps across the ractic, not the Atlantic.
The results of that move, made in the mid1930s with giant flying boats, was the securing
of facilities at such places as Guam and Wake
Island that were to prove of tremendous value
in World War II.

Consummation of the agreement with United would mean that no single U.S. airline would carry the U.S. flag to all major areas around the world. Some industry specialists even raised the

question of whether the routes were Pan Am's to sell or whether they belonged to the Ameri-

can people.

As some members of the aviation industry see it, the United States has lost sight of the intangible benefits, in prestige and influence, that have accrued from the omnipresence of the Pan Am logotype at the world's major capitals. Others, however, say that "showing the flag" on planes of a giant airline identified with a government has lost its value.

has lost its value. From a narrower point of view, the key question being asked is what impelled Pan Am to agree to leave the Pacific. The Far East is almost universally looked upon as the world's most dynamic growth area, with the greatest poten-tial for generating new waves of international

Pan American's chairman, C. Edward Acker, said at a news conference that his company could not afford the huge investment needed to buy jumbo jets that could compete with other carriers and to develop major California hubs to feed its trans-Pacific operations.

## **Declined in March**

BRUSSELS — Unemployment in the European Community fell in March to 11.8 percent of the labor force from 12 percent in February, the community's statistics office, Eurostat, re-

The number of people registered as unemployed fell 317,000 to 13.3 million last mouth, the lowest total since last December.

The total is not seasonally adjusted and excluder Green when includes Green when includes a seasonally adjusted. ported Tuesday.

cludes Greece, where jobless criteria are not comparable with those of the other EC member

nations.

The March report said the biggest declines in unemployment were in West Germany, with a drop of 137,000; France, with a decline of 65,000, and Britain, down 56,000. Italy, with an increase of 3,000 jobless, was the only country to show an increase.

lreland continued to have the highest unemployment rate, at 17.8 percent, down from 18.1 percent in February. Luxembourg again had the lowest rate — 1.7 percent compared with 1.8 percent in February.

WHAT ARE THE EXPERTS SAYING? WALL STREET WATCH

BY EDWARD RORHBACH IN EACH THURSDAY'S IHT

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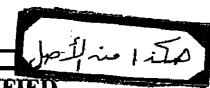
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Over-the-Counter April 23 INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED NASDAQ National Market Prices REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE LOW COST FLIGHTS (Continued From Back Page) Sales in Net 1862 Hillia Love SP.M.Chine PARIS AREA FURNISHED **EMPLOYMENT** | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 17% **AUTO SHIPPING** (Continued from Page 16) **AUTOS TAX FREE** NEW 15th Porc des Expositions. Six dos. 2 and 3 monts, fully expapse. inchen, one day, one week, crimenth or more, Contact: FLATCHE. 55 rue of Oradour Viglane, 700. Paris. Tel: 554 97 56. The 200406 F **ICELANDAIR** SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE TAX FREE CARS: MERCEDES, Rols. Royce, Aud., Valvo, Porsche, BMW. We less to less stock of brand new and good used cars. We do the D.O.I. and EP.A. on our own press. We also take care of the shipping and bonding in U.S.A. Contact us of these numbers: let. Belguen 155/715071, tel. U.S.A. 301/4538611, the Belguen 82207 EJRCAU B, the U.S.A. 3078889 via U.S.A. 4004 international, Konangin Astridacon 47, 9990 Moldagem, Begjuun, lone them Workvide Car Shippin fractly in the seconts - fest & relich sives - full documentation TRANSSHIP GMEH Buergermeister Smidt Str. 58-60 30 Years Anniversary INT'L LAW PRIM Poris Bith (Ave. Fronklin Ro socks for stoble position BILINGUAL Buergermeister-Smidi-Str. 58-60 D-2900 Bramen 1, W. Germony Tek 0421/14264, Tbr. 246584 42 15 250 7 AGENCE DE L'ETQILE SHEP YOUR CAR TO & FROM USA VIA ANTWERP AND SAVE, Free h VIA Regulor schings. Amport deliver AMESCO, Kribbestroot 7, Antwer Belgium, Tel: 231 42 39, Tb: 71469 SECRETARY REAL ESTATE AGENT RUBNI PRENCH - ENGLISH
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railroad 26 Forehead hair 27 Himalayan antelope 28 Growing out 61 Ten-dollar coin **29** Guide 31 Decrees 32 Southern

constellation

33 Violin designer 34 Stair part 35 Zips around 38 Dukes of Parma and Piacenza 42 Inca's milieu

44 Summer mo. 45 Expelled 47 European blackbird 48 Sierra-49 Void 50 Tricks

52 Theater part 54 Newt 55 Shout 56 Seoul is his cap. 58 Luck 59 Diner's bill

10 New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleika.

## DENNIS THE MENACE



SHE MAKES MARY HAD A LITTLE LAMB SOUND SPOOKY.

## JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee CIKHT WREEF **STEBIC**

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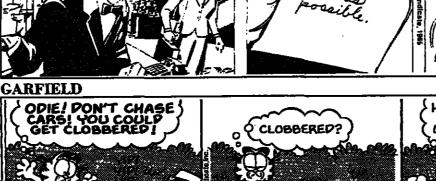
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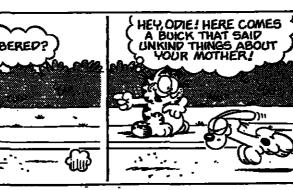
FIRE-BUTTON

ON THIS SUCKER?









## **BOOKS**

A DICTIONARY OF SLANG AND UNCONVENTIONAL ENGLISH Eighth Edition

By Eric Partridge. Edited by Paul Beale. 1,400 pp. \$75.

Macmillan, 866 Third Avenue, New York,

N. Y. 10022. Reviewed by John Gross

WHEN it first appeared in 1937, Eric Par-tridge's "Dictionary of Slang and Uncon-ventional English" quickly established itself as the nearest thing to a standard work in its field. It was a heroic achievement, and Partridge went on adding to it over the years. By the time the seventh edition came out in 1969, his additions had been added. tions had spilled over into a supplementary volume, and he was still collecting material a few weeks before his death 10 years later.

Not long before he died he designated a successor — Paul Beale, a former British intelligence officer who became involved with the dictionary in 1974 when he began submitting military slang. Beale has produced a single-volume edition that is a landmark in the history of the work. Along with some corrections and judicious pruning, he has done his best to bring it up to date; more important, for the first time revisions and additions have been

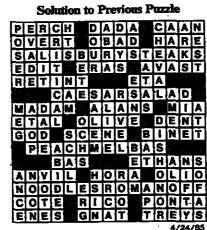
integrated into the original text.

The new entries reflect a good deal of the social history of recent years. Moonies, Sloane Rangers and punk rockers have come over the horizon, to say nothing of wimps and Wets (soft-line Tory opponents of Margaret Thatcher, the focus of the dictionary remains predominantly British.)

Since the first edition, and still more since the seventh edition, most lexicographical taboos have broken down. By Partridge's estimate, what he called "vulgarisms" occupied only about 0.5 percent of the original work, though they were what people tended to look up first. "Vulgar" topics are another matter; the dictionary conveys as few books do the preoccupations and attitudes that loomed much larger in everyday life than they do in formal literature or official pronouncements. But if it brings you close to the commonplace, and to the lowest common denominator, it also

reminds you of how many subdivisions and subcultures a society is liable to have.

As a reference book, the dictionary is indispensable. Edmund Wilson once said, "It ought to be acquired by every reader who wants his library to have a sound lexicographical foundation." But since Partridge's death, critics have begun to point out some of the dictionary's weaknesses, most of which stem from its



having been essentially a one-man operator.

It contains many mistakes and has many gape, its system of dating is haphazard, and far too reliant on printed references; its choice of material is heavily influenced by Partridge's Australasian origins and his experiences as a soldier in World War I.

Although Beale gives signs of being aware of these shortcomings, he belongs to the same tradition. The gaps remain, and he has, so to speak, added some gaps of his own; readers will look in vain for many familiar terms.

But this remains an endlessly rewarding book. Open it anywhere and you are likely to come across a strange catch phrase, a derivation you could never have guessed at, a bo-metaphor, a well-honed insult, an intriguing allusion — backed up, in most cases, by quota-tions from an astonishing range of sources.

John Gross is on the staff of The New York

#### BEST SELLERS

The New York Times

This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 bookstores throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not necessarily consecutive.

#### FICTION

Last Weeks Week on List FAMILY ALBUM, by Danielle Steel
IF TOMORROW COMES, by Sidney
Sheldon
INSIDE OUTSIDE, by Herman Wook
THINNER, by Richard Bachman THINNER, by Richard Bachman ...... THE LONLEY SILVER RAIN, by John

THE HUNT FUR RED OCTOMAS, by
Tom Clancy
GLITZ, by Eimore Leonard
SEE YOU LATER ALLIGATOR, by William F. Buckley Jr.
HOTEL DU LAC, by Amia Brookner
MINDBEND, by Robin Cook
QUEENIE, by Michael Korda
THE FINISHING SCHOOL, by Gall
Godwin

CHAPTERHOUSE: DUNE, by Frank

Herbert
THE TALISMAN, by Stephen King and
Peter Straub NONFICTION

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IACOCCA: An Autobiography, by Lee lacocca with William Novak BREAKING WITH MOSCOW, by Arkady N. Shevehenko LOVING EACH OTHER, by Leo Buscaglin
SMART WOMEN, FOOLISH CHOICES,
by Conneil Cowan and Melvyn Kinder
THE COURAGE TO CHANGE, by Dennis Wholey
CTTIZEN HUGHES, by Michael Drossin
THE BRIDGE ACROSS FOREVER, by
Bichael Bach

Richard Bach
"SURELY YOU'RE JOKING, MP.
FEYNMANN," by Richard P. Feynmann
A LIGHT IN THE ATTIC, by Shel Silver-

10 MOSES THE KITTEN, by James Herriot 11 THE SOONG DYNASTY, by Sterling 12 SON OF THE MORNING STAR, by Evan S. Connell

THE LIVING PLANET, by David Atten-14 THE BLOOD OF ABRAHAM, by Jimmy

15 DISTANT NEIGHBORS, by Alan Riding ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS ~ NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. Allen WHAT THEY DON'T TEACH YOU AT HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL, by Mark H. McCormack WEIGHT WATCHERS QUICK START PROGRAM COOKBOOK, by Jean Nidetch

THE FRUGAL GOURMET, by Jeff THE ONE MINUTE SALES PERSON,

## **BRIDGE**

By Alan Truscott. the diagramed deal, opponents had bid the major

At favorable vulnerability, a save was obviously in prospect, so South carefully bid dia-monds, a lead-directing move, en route to supporting clubs. Since East clearly had heart support. West took a shot at a slam.

intelligent bid of six no-trump.

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a minor suit and left the choice to South. South naturally ON the diagramed deal, chose clubs, and rast-west could not gamble in seven hear North bid clubs after the hearts because, thanks to the chose chubs, and East-West four-diamond bid, North knew

what to lead. South appeared to have four losers, but South avoided one of them when West failed to find either the double-dummy lead of a diamond or the difficult shift to a diamond. After the lead of the spade act and a spade continuation, he could not be prevented from strip.

not be prevented from strip-Now North had to be care-ful in his turn, and made an from the North-South hands. Then he played the ace and

April 22

played East, who could not af-

EAST (D) -→ K Q J 18 9 ▽ A Q 8 7 3 → K 9

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#### **World Stock Markets** Via Agence France-Presse April 23 Closing prices in local currencies unless otherwise indica

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N.Q.: not quoted; N.A.: no available; xd; ex-dividend.

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#### BEST SELLERS ROB HUGHES

outlast three-quarters of a century? Who could have imagined that Sanley would do more in his way even Pelé? That great Brazilian will surely

be among millions, literally millions, wishing they could pay tribute at Sir Stanley Rous's 90th birthday party in London on Thursday. DE OUTSIDE by Herman Wood

SER by Richard Battoman

AED Draid

AED Draid

AED PRACE

HILLY FOR RED OCTORED to this days as a pioneering referee.

And he will ask but one thing that the game should somehow rediscover its sense of fun.

PTERHOUSE DUNE by Isa something like 110 manual series of TALISMAN by Stephen Line as season, the latest being a European semifinal.

European club competitions, dollar affairs.

now multimillion dollar affairs, grew from seeus planted Landson, to-swith William Novat AKING WITH MOSCOW, he agether with an Italian and a Swiss. N. Sherschenia grew from seeds planted exactly 30 AKING WITH MOSCOW has a continuous state of all those games, indeed soccer on all continents this past half-century, are or should be played according to rules redrafted by COURAGE TO CHANGE has continuous as the diagonal systems.

ES THE KITTEN or lane, thene came outside Sir Stanley's influ-SCONG DYNASTY to Job OF THE MORROW STATE COCK. So did the jet travel that has recently taken him to speaking en-SOUNCE DENASTE to See recently taken him to speaking engagements in Toronto, Zurich, "But I always fol play the Consell Living Player to Dankies gow and, as guest of honor, Singagow and as

THING DOWN to Room 6 the grocer and grandson of the local AT THEY LONG TEACHOOF vicar. Perhaps being able to chuck-after all, a mere 79 when he was the ARD BUSINESS SCHOOL he at himself for letting in nine goals deposed as FIFA's president in HE ALL DELECTION IN THE SECOND SECURITY OF THE SECOND SECO ONE MINUTE SALES FIRE losing theirs.

From the control of the stand Hamping against Sir Stanley. But stand Hacareful enunciation you hear from the old schoolteacher but to the another grocer's child, Prime Min- Latin American lawyer.

choice played East whomas ister Maggie Thatcher.

George VI by the arm at cup finals.

is remains an endlessly by a visiting fan. Sure enough, are it anywhere and you are a visiting fan. Sure enough, a pick.

By then he was long since done with stooping to pick balls out of his net (a twice-broken wrist had obliged him to stop playing in his goal. Who on earth could have susceptive for the staff of The surpression of the staff of The surpression of the staff of the sure of the ish Central Council for Physical

> And he was just warming up. In 1961, at 66, he really took off as president of FIFA, soccer's international authority. His rule was that of a colonialist, gathering Asia and Africa into FIFA's fold, as indeed he had used his diplomacy to bring postwar Germany into Eu-

Rous has dined a global lifetime on refereeing tales. Only last week he was spinning the one about a player who accused him of blindness. What did you say? Oh, dead as well, are you? And the one about the spectator shouting abuse. "Who," Rous demanded, "is refereeing — you or 1?" The reply: "Neither of us."

Somewhow he retained a streak of the gullibility he displayed as a 14-year-old goalie. When the referee's whistle was first pressed into his hand, he recalls asking the Norwich team captain (who had put it there) when he should blow it. "When I tell you," came the reply. In his autobiography, "Football Worlds," Sir Stanley observes: "It was not surprising that Norwich

Rous. They are referred on a principal straight in this game cipal (known as the diagonal system because the referred operates anymore," Rous sighs. "Everything is so grim, so deadly earnest, so between diagonally placed lines not suppose. Winning is everything. All this table of the satellites that beam important this table of the satellites that beam important informations."

The satellites that beam important informations of the satellites that beam important informations of the satellites that beam important informations of the satellites that beam important informations. The satellites that beam important informations of the satellites that beam important informations of the satellites that beam important information. The satellites that beam important information in this game anymore, "Rous sighs. "Everything is so grim, so deadly earnest, so argumentative. It's the money, I suppose Winning is everything all this table of the satellites that beam important information in this game anymore, "Rous sighs. "Everything is so grim, so deadly earnest, so argumentative. It's the money, I suppose Winning is everything anymore," Rous sighs. "Everything is so grim, so deadly earnest, so argumentative. It's the money, I suppose Winning is everything anymore," Rous sighs. "Everything is so grim, so deadly earnest, so argumentative. It's the money, I suppose Winning is everything. All this table of the satellites that beam important in the satellites that beam "You can't laugh in this game

A man in his dotage, out of step with modern times? "Maybe I'm old-fashioned," concedes Rous, "But I always followed the philosophy of my first boss, Sir Charles Clegg, then chairman of the FA, that a man cannot get lost on a

Not lost, but perhaps taken from behind. Retirement crept up on him before he was ready. He was,

word that he would never stand at came from a boyhood among velange did, and the Africans, farmers and fishermen, his Suffolk whom Rous thought he had helped rustic lilt was smoothed into the most, gave their crucial votes not to

Rous had done the missionary

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Transition

BASEBALL

to Columbus of the Infernational League.
TORONTO—Activated Ron Shepherd, out-

TORONTO—Activated Ron Shepherd, outficider, from the 15-day dispolled list and outfrighted Mitch Wabster, outfielder, to Syrocuse of the international League.

Notificed League

LEAGUE—Purchased the contract of Dana
DeMutts, umeire, from the Pocific Coast
League.

ATLANTA—Calledup Poul Zuvella, Infletier, from Richmond of the International
League.

Leogue,
HOUSTON—Placed Terry Publi, outfielder,
on the 15-day displied list. Recalled Ty
Galney, outfielder, from Tuiscon of the Pacific

Coast League.
LOS ANGELES—Placed Jay Johnstone.

outfleider, on the 21-day disorbed list effective Tuesday. Activated R.J. Reynolds, outfleider, from the disorbed list. NEW YORK—Activated Ray Knight, third

FOOTBALL

HOCKEY stational Hockey League

burgh, Durham (1).



Sir Stanley and the World Cup

the post of honorary president, he penalty shootouts, yet another nondeclined Havelange's suggestion of sensical trophy appears. naming the World Cup the Rous

World Cup.
Similarly Rous killed at the source an English suggestion that FIFA ought to charge a fee for the use of its laws, warning that since the copyright was in his own name, such a course "would have lined no pocket but my own."

The way soccer and sport in gendoes suggest Sir Stanley's values duce even European Cup finals to

On August 21, France and Uruguay will play one another as champions of their continents. It

will be hyped as yet another pseudo-World Cup and, now that moncy alone is the sporting god, it has the blessing of those who rule. I only hope it is not during Stan-

ley Rous's lifetime that the real World Cup - the one he felt eral have developed, perhaps that should not bear his name or any other - becomes the Coca-Cola are bygone. The greed of his sport Cup, the Camel Cup or the Cintoday is such that, despite the suzano Cup. Even Sir Stanley might perfluity of tournaments that re- not convince us of a funny side to good for three runs, and Gary

## Rangers Beat Orioles for Fourth in a Row

ARLINGTON, Texas - Gary Ward drove in two runs and Larry sixth homer of the year.
Parrish and Pete O'Brien hit home runs to support the two-hit pitching of Charlie Hough here Monday night, lifting the Texas Rangers to ir fourth straight triumph, a 6-1 decision over Baltimore.

In his first complete game of the season, knuckleballer Hough (1-0) struck out eight and retired his last

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

19 consecutive batters. He gave up a double to Jim Dwyer in the first inning and an infield single to Cal Ripken in the third (when he also walked his only batter of the game).

Texas took a 3-1 lead in the first off Scott McGregor (1-1), who suf-fered his first loss in seven lifetime decisions to the Rangers. Ward's run-scoring triple, a sacrifice fly by Buddy Bell and Parrish's homer put the Rangers ahead to stay. In the second, they made it 5-1 and chased McGregor on Toby Har-rah's RBI double and a run-scoring single by Ward. O'Brien's second home run of the year, off Sammy Stewart in the eighth, produced the final margin.

Baltimore, which has lost six of its last eight games, scored in the first when Dwyer doubled, went to third on a passed ball by catcher Don Slaught and scored on a wild pitch by Hough.

"Hough was changing speeds very well," said Dwyer. "Their catcher can hardly catch that knuckleball, so how am I supposed to hit it? If we looked like we couldn't hit it, your eyes weren't deceiving you."

#### Royals 2, Blue Jays 0

In Toronto, Charlie Leibrandt (2-0) pitched a five-hitter and Steve Balboni and Darryl Motley homered to lead Kansas City past the Blue Jays, 2-0. Loser Dave Stieb (1-2) also went the distance.

#### Twins 9, Mariners 5

In Minneapolis, Kirby Puckett hit his first major-league home run,

Minnesota past Seattle, 9-5.The Winner Danny Darwin (2-0)
Mariners Gorman Thomas hit his pitched seven innings.

#### Angels 6, A's 1 In Anaheim California Juan Beniquez and Doug DeCinces hit home runs, and Jim Slaton (2-0) scattered three hits over eight in-

nings to lead California's 6-1 rout

#### of Oakland. Indians 6, Tigers 4

In Cleveland, rookie third base man Chris Pittaro's fourth-inning error led to three unearned runs and helped the Indians to a 6-4 verdict over Detroit. Cleveland has won five of its last seven games.

#### Brewers 4, White Sox 2 In Chicago, Bill Schroeder's two-

run homer with one out in the eighth broke a 2-2 tie and lifted Milwaukee past the White Sox, 4-2. Astros 4, Reds 1

In the National League, in Houston. Mike Scott scattered five hits over 815 innings and Kevin Bass hit Houston's first home run in the Astrodome this year as the Astros downed Cincinnati, 4-1. Houston's third straight victory ended the

## Padres 5, Braves 3

In San Diego, seventh-inning RBI singles by Tony Gwynn and Steve Garvey broke a 3-3 tie, and Andy Hawkins and Rich Gossage retired the final 24 batters to pace the Padres past Atlanta, 5-3.

## Dodgers 3, Giants 2

In San Francisco, Pedro Guerrero's two-out, two-run homer in the ninth tied the score and Dave An- ended a five-game losing streak.

derson's bases-empty home run in the 10th gave the Dodgers a 3-2 decision over San Francisco. Dave LaPoint (0-3) had a 1-hit. 2-0 shutout when he yielded Guerrero's game-tying shot.

#### Mets 7, Cardinals 6

In St. Louis, home runs by Darryl Strawberry and George Foster helped Calvin Schiraldi to his first major-league victory as New York nipped the Cardinals, 7-6.

#### Phillies 9, Expos 1

In Montreal, Von Hayes drove in four runs and Gary Maddox three as Philadelphia bombed the Expos.

In Pittsburgh. Steve Kemp hit a two-run single and three pitchers Pirates downed Chicago, 5-3, and



Chris Pittaro slid in safely with a seventh-inning triple, but an error by the Detroit rookie in Gaetti hit a two-run shot to power the fourth paved the way for three Cleveland runs, and the Indians went on to a 6-4 victory.

#### VANTAGE POINT/Thomas Boswell

## At the Top of His Game, Langer Bidding for a Place at the Top

WASHINGTON — The day after he won the Masters last week, Bernhard Langer and his American wife Vikki stopped at a fast-food restaurant a few hundred yards from the Augusta National Golf Club. The Langers stood in line, ordered the chain's 2,157,345,768th burger, took a seat, ate and eventually left. No on recognized him.

No one, that is, except a PGA tour official, Rik Carlson - who Rous had done the missionary watched in amazement as nothing tarian Rous was well suited as the schoolmaster he became, as well as ment courses on a Coca-Cola trol.

Rous had done the missionary watched in amazement as nothing through with a sudden-death victory Sunday at the Heritage Classic Langer has given us a second double before your teens and to leave school and turn pro at 14.

Too bad Langer snatched his green cost almost before anyone ready the golfer without honor in bricklayer, did it. knew he was in town. Seldom has bis own land. With only one public They would know the work of the control of the c so appealing a player won such a golf course, West Germany barely

large prize so quietly. board until Saturday evening, was obscured by greater names until sunday's back nine and didn't Langer's story is one Ben Hogan, reach the top alone until be was Sam Snead and other rough-edged over the final two days.

That's only fair. Langer is al- That's how Langer, the son of a knows he exists. In the voting for cery money — and your chances of Langer never made the leader his nation's top sportsman in 1984, ever being a somebody - ride on it.

playing the 71st hole. He was 68-68 men of fierce ambition who learned Now, by underlining his Masters and '30s would appreciate.

They would know how tough a four-foot putt can be when the gro-

They know where the yips are born. So it was fitting that Langer was sitting in Everyman's Burger Joint. When he first made an international splash, finishing second in the

the game as caddies in the 1920s 1981 British Open, he did it in cracked old golf shoes that most

the money comes as hard as it did inside five feet. It's a great feeling," for him, you grab it while you can.

Funny thing: The bigger his putting once at the Masters and not bank account, the smoother his putting stroke.

The reason Langer is blossoming now, at 27, is simple. He finally has the cushion of financial security the margin of error that separates failure from disaster — that almost every NCAA hotshot on tour enjoys from his first day.

Back when Langer was scuffling, he had one of the worst cases of early-age vips on record. Once, in 1976, he rolled a 35-foot downhill putt off the other side of the green.

like an old man. that an English neurologist, Wolfgang Schady, cited Langer in a paper called Neurological Syndromes in Sportsmen. He speculated on a "dysfunction of the basal gang". "dysfunction of the basal gan-

glia. . . . ' Golfers might diagnose the problem as an emptiness in the hip in the summer of 84, Langer has pocket. The more you want to be the magic now. great, the more talent you know you have and the more fragile the economic shoestring by which your Watson or Jack Nicklaus. Rather,

always with me. It was a nightmare," Langer once told Dudley at the 12th hole Sunday. He's such Doust of The Sunday Times of a dangerous character these days

he recalled after his Masters victory, an admission that he would spot his foes a club just so he could have the option of forsaking one have, or than Gary Player did in his putter in mid-round. "I usually heyday. Like those last remaining putt cross-handed inside 20 feet, self-taught up-from-under Amerieven now. But which way I putt depends on many factors, including how I happen to feel at the

In other words, to this day, Langer tries to keep his own synap-ses confused by changing styles. "The best part of my game the at all at the Heritage. "I've only done it" - avoided three putts -"twice in my life, and to do it over

Langer never played in the United States until last year and, with Seve Ballesteros and Greg Norman, he's proved that the best of the world tour can also play with starts in 1984, Langer won \$82,465, So far in '85, he's won \$256,667 in 12 tournaments.

That's \$339,132 in 20 starts. Soon he was double-hitting putts Maybe the Masters and Heritage aren't that much different from the His affliction was so obvious Irish, French, German, Spanish

> and Norman. Like many non-U.S. players, Langer tends to be streaky. Just as Norman seemed unbeatable

Langer is no obsessive student, whole future hangs, the more the pressure is focused in your putter. he is a gifted, gritty fellow who, when he's hot and confident, can "In those years, the yips were hook an 8-iron out of a jungle and then chip in for a birdie -as he did a dangerous character these days that he says, "I feel like I'm going

to sink every chip shot."

It is extremely unlikely that he will dominate the U.S. tour any more than Ballesteros and Norman heyday. Like those last remaining cans - Lee Trevino and Calvin Peete - they don't have textbook swings learned as children on counury club tees. Instead, these slashing, gambling

golf immigrants will continue to enliven their sport with a hungryheart style that would make Bruce

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Montreal 801 608 408-1 9 0
Rawley, Hudson (a), Carman (7), Andersen
(7), Zochry (9) and Virall; Hesketh, Gropenthin (a), Schalzeder (7), Roberty-9, Burke (9) and Fitzgerold, W-Rowley, -0, LHesketh, 1-1, Hrs.—Montreal, Dowson 22,
Philiodelphia, Wilson (2),

800 180 820—2 7 6 981 863 18x—5 8 1

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Bost Division
W L Pct,
7 4 ,436 6 538 6 538

7 7 7 6 6 5 5 6 1 6 5 7 A1. 4 9 308 NATIONAL LEAGUE Egst Division W L Pct. GB 9 3 250 -- Wh. 8 4 467 1 givin. 6 6 500 3 5 7 A17 4 4 233 5 8 333 5 8 337 5 NEW YORK—Activated Ray Knight, filled baseman, Conflowed Terry Blocker, outfielder, one Bill Lotharn, bitcher, to Tidawater of the International League, Recalled Calvin Schirold, pitcher, from Tidawater.

ST. LOUIS—Activated Jeff Lafift, Pitcher. Wolved Art Howe, Intelleder, for the purpose of giving him his unconditional release. WINNIPEG-Stoned Jimmy Williams line

#sion 8 5 .615 — 7 5 .583 ½ 9 9 4 .571 ½ 7 6 .538 1 5 7 .417 2½ incinnati an Diago as Angeles louston itania an Francisa N.Y. ISLANDERS—Recalled Alon Kerr and Mark Hammery, right wings, and Dale Henty, lett wings, trans Springfield of the

#### Hockey

**NHL Playoffs** 

Division Finals
Adams (series ited, 1-1)
April 23: Montreal of Quebec
April 25: Montreal of Quebec
April 25: Montreal of Quebec
April 25: Montreal of Quebec
x-Mory 2: Quebec of Montreal
Petrick (Philodelphia leads, 2-e)
April 23: Philodelphia of N.Y. Islander
April 25: Philodelphia of N.Y. Islander
April 25: Skanders of Philodelphia
x-April 30: Philodelphia of N.Y. Islander
April 30: Philodelphia of N.Y. Islander
x-April 30: Philodelphia of N.Y. Islander
x-April 30: Philodelphia of Islanders
x-Moy 2: Islanders of Philodelphia
Norris (series ited, 3-1)

Nerris (series ided, 1-1)
April 23: Chicago at Minnesola
April 25: Chicago at Minnesola
April 26: Chicago at Minnesola
April 26: Minnesola at Chicago
x-April 30: Chicago at Minnesola
x-May 2: Minnesola at Chicago
X-May 2: Minnesola at Chicago
X-May 2: Minnesola leade 2.

Atlanta 356 366 966-3 4 6
Son Diego
Bedrosion, Smith (5), Come (7), Garber (6),
ond Cerone: Hawkins, Gossope (5), and Kennedy, W—Hawkins, J-C. L—Smith. 1-1. Sv—
Gossope (2), HRS—Allanto, Murshy (7), Son
Diego, Kennedy (4),
Les Assets 900 900 901 1-3 5 1
Son Francisco 802 900 900 90-2 5 6
Welch, Castilla (4), C.Diez (1), Niedember
(9) and Yosper; La Point, Gorreits (10) and
Brenly, W—Niedember; 1-0, L—La-Point, 6-3,
HRS—Los Angeles, Guerrero (2), Anderson
(1). April 25; Edmenton of Winnipeg
April 25; Edmenton of Winnipeg

April 25; Edmontan of Winnieg an Edmonton an-April 20; Edmonton of Winnieg Moy 2; Winnieg of Edmonton (2: Winnieg Moy 2; Winnieg Edmonton (2: Winnieg Moy 2; Winnieg April 20: Edmonton (2: Winnieg Moy 2) CONFERENCE FINALS (Best-of-Seven) Wolgs

Montreal-Quebec Winner vs. N.Y. Islands (2: Winnieg Montreal-Quebec Winner vs. N.Y. Islands (2: Winnieg Montreal-Quebec Winner vs. N.Y. Islands (2: Winnieg Montreal-Quebec Winnieg Winnie

#### **World Championships** Finland 4, East Germony 4 Czechoslovakia 4, Canada 4

American Leasue
CHICAGO—Activotad Richard Dotson, pitcher, from the disobiad list. Placed Al Jones, pitcher, an the 15-day susplemental disobled list.
CLEVELAND—Fined Julio France, shortstop, for falling to show up for Saturday's same acoinst New York.
DETROIT—Placed Dave Bersman, first baseman, on the supplemental 15-day disobled list. Purchased the contract of Alejandra Sanchez, outfielder, from Nashville of the American Association.

NEW YORK—Activated Rickey Henderson, outfielder, Ontioned Vic Mata, outfielder, outfielder, Columbus of the International Leasue. Basketball **NBA Playoffs** 

FIRST ROUND
BASTERN CONFERENCE
(Boston leads, 2-8)
April 22: Boston or Cleveland
x-April 25: Boston of Cleveland
x-April 26: Boston of Soston

(Althousee leads, 2-0)
April 24: Milwaukee of Chicago
x-April 25: Milwaukee of Chicago
x-April 28: Chicago of Milwaukee

(Detroit leeds, 2-0)
April 24: Detroit leeds, 2-0)
April 24: Detroit of New Jersey
x-April 28: New Jersey of Detroit
WEISTERN CONFERENCE
(LOS Angeles leads, 2-0)
April 22: Los Angeles of Phoenix
x-April 27: Phoenix of Los Angeles

(Series Ned, 1-1)

#### Golf

1. Grep Normon, 277.1, 2 Fred Couples, 277.0, 1. Andv Bean, 278.1, 4, Bill Glosson, 275.1, 5, Jim Denl, 272.6, 4, Mac O'Grady, 272.5, 7, Don Pohl, 272.4, 8, Torn Watson, 271.8, 9, Grey Twiggs, 278.7, 10, Tom Purizer, 278.5.

DRIVING PERCENTAGE IN FAIRWAY

#### Football

**USFL Standings** 

Bailimore 24, Portland 17

Birmingham 30, Tampa Bay 3 Housian 31, Arizana 17

**EASTERN CONFERENCE** 

Statistical leaders on the Professional Golf-ars Association Tour through the Sea Placs Heritage Classic:

EARNINGS
1, Curtis Stronge \$389.265. 2, Calvin Peate \$274.000. 3, Bernhord Longer \$256.667. 4, Crais Stodier \$218.844. 5, Mark O'Mearo \$216.465. 6, Lonny Wodkins \$215.858. 7, Fuzzy Zoeller

1. Don Pooley, 70.55. 2. Crais Stodier, 70.07. 3. Lanny Wadkins, 70.41. 4. Larry Mize, 70.45. 5. Tom Walson and Curlis Strange, 70.57. 7, Cal-vin Peete, 70.61. 8. Oon Pohl, 70.46. 9, Ed Fiorl, 70.59. 10. Corey Pavin, 70.70.

GREENS IN REGULATION

1. Jack Mickleus, 747. 2. Bruce Lietzke, 728.

3. Dan Pohl, 755. 4. Al Gelberger, 722. 5. Corev
Pavin, 718. 6. Doug Tewell, 714. 7. Calvin
Peels. 712. 8. Moc O'Grady and John Mahoftey, 709. 10, Tze-Chung Chen. 707.

AVERAGE PUTTS PER ROUND

1. Kikuo Aral, 27.76. 2. Chi Chi Radriguez,
28.28. 1, Seve Bollasteros, 28.42. 4. Marris Hatolasky, 28.44. 5. Luren Roberts, 28.47. 6. Fuzzy
Zzeiler, 28.52. 7, Frank Conner, 28.59. 8. Don
Pooley, 28.43. 9, Bobby Clampett, 28.65. 10, Don
Forstman, 28.44.

BIRDIES 1. Fred Couples, 189, 2. Curlis Stronge, 182, 3.
Crolg Stadier, 177, 4. Larry Rinker, 169, 5. Hal Sutten, 168, 4. Scott Stimston, 165, 7. Bernhard Langer, 164, 8. Loren Roberts and Larry Mize, 163, 10, Joey Sindalor, 161.

EASIE	-		S.	REN,	-	
	₩	L	т	Pct.	PF	PA
Birmingham	7	2	0	J76	225	153
New Jersey	6	3	Q.	.667	227	286
Tampa Bay	6	3	0	<i>3</i> 67	234	200
Battimore	4.	4	1	.500	162	126
Jacksonville	4	5	6	444	221	235
Memphis	4	5	٥	44	171	188
Orlanda	2	7	ā	222	154	242
WESTE	RN 1	COL	ιFΕ	RENC	12	
Danver	4	3	8	447	229	166
Houston	6	3.	ō	447	<b>278</b>	198
Dokland	5.	3	i	411	219	200
Arizono	4	5	à	444	178	178
Son Antonio	3	ā		333	131	185
Portland	3	ā	ō	333	135	202
Los Angeles	2	7	ā	.222	148	232
SUNI	_	-	_			

MONDAY'S RESULT , Son Antonio 20



ples \$131,545, 10, Mike Smith \$131,709. SCORING

AVERAGE DRIVING DISTANCE

PERCENTAGE OF SUB-PAR HOLES

1. Crais Stodier. 239. 2, Lonny Wodkins and
Tom Wolson. 222. 4, Curtis Strange, 222. 5, Hal
Sulton, 221. 6. Tas-Chung Chen. 219. 7, Don
Pooley and Fred Coustes, 214. 9, Gil Morgan,
212. 10, Three fied with 210.

			-	REM.	-	
	w	L	т	Pcf.	PF	PA
Birmingham	7	2	0	<i>37</i> 8	225	153
New Jersey		3	G	.667	227	286
Tampa Bay	6	3	0	<i>5</i> 67	234	200
Battimore	4.	4	1	_500	162	126
Jacksonville	4	5	6	.44	221	235
Memphis	4	5	0	44	171	188
Orlanda	2	7	0	222	154	242
WEST	ERM (	COL	IFE	RENC		
Danver	6	3		447	229	166
Houston	6	3.	D	447	278	198
Ookland	5 .	3	Ť	<b>411</b>	219	200
Arizona	4	5	ā	444	178	178
San Antonio	3	6	8	333	131	185
Portland	3	Ā	ō	333	135	202
I or Associat	•	7	Ā	222	170	

32 and has to elbow his way into his

locker because of the crowds sur-

rounding youngsters Charles Bark-

But the old men of the Philadel-

phia 76ers aren't through yet. They have their one National Basketball

Association championship ring — from 1983 — but each would love

another before going off to rock by

That was never more evident than Sunday afternoon, as the

lets to the brink of playoff elimina-tion with a 113-94 victory. Most of

the raves went to Toney and Bark-

ley, but it was Erving and Jones

who nailed things down.

76ers backed the Washington Bul- pace forced by Philadelphia.

ley and Andrew Toney.

Bernhard Langer: I feel like I'm going to sink every chip shot.' last few weeks has been my short putting. I haven't missed anything Sam and Ben.

Springsteen proud. Not to mention putting. I haven't missed anything Sam and Ben.

Bullets can't alford a wide-open

# "I carried two putters at times." moment"

L Lorry Rinker, 9, 2 Curris Stronge, 8, 2. C

past their prime now, old men in a business that scorns age. Julius Erving is 35, with tinges of gray poping up in his hair. Bobby Jones is 32 and her a clibar biomagnetic forms and makes all five guys want to play hard on defense." The finishing touches: On Washington's next three possessions, Er-Sunday, it was defense that kept the Bullets at bay. All game long, Erving and Jones popped out to attack perimeter passes; they were ving created a turnover with a deflection and Jones caused two turnovers, once stripping Ruland, once forcing him into a bad pass. helped by Moses Malone's stellar job inside against Jeff Ruland. Erving finished 9-of-16 from the

ob inside against Jeff Ruland. floor with 23 points. Jones was 7-As a result, Philadelphia could of-11 for 16 points; be had 8 replay its open-court game, and the bounds. "I've read articles about Erving and Jones, that they're aging," Jeff Malone said. "I think they're still game. That's what Sunday's second half was, and Washington's shooting -- 16 for 50 as opposed to 23 of both doing pretty well for them-selves. They're still playing great." 39 in the first half - reflected the Does Erving think about the fact

It was still a game, 89-80 Phila-delphia, with eight minutes to play when Washington's Cliff Robinson tossed a brick from the left corner.

Does Pring think about the late that the clock is running on his career? "Never." he said. "I can still play and that's a blessing."

And Jones? "If we hadn't won a ho nailed things down.

Jones rebounded and fed Barkley, championship I might think about "Sometimes it's tough to keep who found Erving for a lay-up. Afit more," he said. "But we got rid of playing hard on defense because ter a Jeff Malone basket, Erving hit that extra pressure two years ago.

By John Feinstein

New York Times Service

PHILADELPHIA — They are

the other guys aren't always doing it," said Jones, who's done it for a philadely said Jones, who's done it for a missed a foul shot, Erving pulled down one of those one-handed re
"That's a feeling I still really like" bounds that still leaves 'em gasp- having.'



**Bobby Jones** 

#### **OBSERVER**

्युं २० व्हासभागामा राज्य व्यूक्तात व सम्बद्धात्र्य

## Nazis: A Show-Biz View

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — In the entertainment business, villains go through three stages. They begin as representations of authentic evil. Their task is to be loathed and feared, then destroyed to make audiences happy. Because audiences, being human, cannot be unreservedly happy to see another human, destroyed, the viliain must be made utterly inhuman.

An example is the Jack Palance character in "Shane." Rootless, he comes from Nowhere on behalf of Death and amuses himself by casually killing helpless people. We are delighted when Shane fills him with

Pure villainy, however, can satis-So a mutation occurs. It is designed with the real world, to make the villain interesting to about issuing them. the audience by exhibiting certain characteristics that say that, for all his nastiness, he is still a human being. In its higher form this creature is one of Shakespeare's inventions, such as the king in "Hamlet," who may be a murderer but he still tries to pray; or Lady Macbeth, too humanly prone to guilt to make a good killer.

While the audience approves the destruction of such people, it, doesn't cheer about it. In movies a villain in this phase may even be so sentimentalized that the audience dislikes seeing him punished.

Decadence sets in at Stage Three. Here the villain is burlesqued and the evil he once represented is made a subject of ridicule. The Jack Palance character, for example may be played by a performer famous for his amusing drunk act - Dean Martin, perhaps -and, of course, he bungles all his killings by getting drunk and fall-ing off his horse.

happened. We have lost all contact with the moral questions that were raised when the villain was pure evil. And we have moved away from difficult questions of human weakness that troubled us with Cagney and Lady Macbeth. Now we have turned grave issues raised

by villainy into idle show business. The villain has arrived at a stage in which the juices of real life have been squeezed out of him. Now he exists only as an institutionalized

from any connection with reality as the audience knows it.

The three stages of villainy make me think of the Nazis, who have passed through the same stages during the nearly 50 years during which they have served American

entertainment In the late 1930s and during the war years, the entertainment world's Nazi was a representation of the real thing — a system that created monsters costumed head to toe in black who amused themselves by killing helpless people.

The earliest movies of this genre were so directly involved with the reality of Nazi Germany that the fy an audience only in small doses. studios, always timid about dealing with the real world, were nervous

> Very late in the war came the first movie hints that not every Nazi was pure beast, that there might be one or two with a bit of humanity. We were in Stage Two here, the phase later to be spoofed by the burlesque Nazi saying, "Zo, you are surprised dot a Nazi can like Beethoven?"

With Stage Three, the show-biz Nazi became an incompetently hilarious bungler, as illustrated in the popular long-running television sitcom "Hogan's Heroes." Here was the Nazi as side-splitting top banana, the amoral equivalent of the gunslinger as lovable boozer and Dracula as the hysterical gay.

Now the Nazi began to exist only as an institutionalized show-business convention disconnected from any reality the audience had ever experienced. For one thing, more and more of the audience hadn't been born until the real non-entertainment Nazis had been put behind us: for another, more and more people who knew that the non-entertainment Nazis had been Now something interesting has neither hilariously incompetent nor amusing had been so marinated in show-biz Nazism that Entertainment Naziland had begun to seem like the real thing.

> This seems to have happened to President Reagan. Perhaps it was natural for a man of the entertainment world. Perhaps he did us a service, for we need to be reminded that evil can sometimes be absolutely authentic.

New York Times Service

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**COTE D'AZUR** 

## Famine Bandwagon

Only Recently Have Recording Artists Discovered Their Power to Raise

Large Sums for Charity

By Robert Palmer

New York Times Service TEW YORK — Concerts in-Nemded to raise money for humanitarian projects or for is-sue-oriented groups such as the anti-nuclear movement have been around for years. So has the "telethon" concept of radio and television programming, which has raised funds to combat a number of diseases. But only recently have recording artists begun to discover their power to raise large sums of money for charity by assembling a galaxy of stars to make hit records, with the artists donating time and services and the record company turning over the profits.

Scores of recording stars in the rock, Latin, reggae, gospel, heavy-metal rock and African pop idioms are banding together to make singles and albums, with the profits earmarked to aid the starving and homeless in Ethiopia and elsewhere.

The trend was inspired by a gathering of British pop stars, re-cording as Band Aid, whose single "Do They Know It's Christmas?" was a hit in Britain during the Christmas holidays and raised more than £8 million (now about \$10 million) for African famine victims. But the major impetus has been the No. 1 single and Top 5 album "We Are the World," recorded by more than 40 American stars calling themselves USA for Africa.

Four million albums, 3 million singles, 400,000 posters and 140,000 copies of a We Are the World" book have been sold in the last month. Sales of the album - which includes previously unreleased songs by Prince, Bruce Springsteen, Tina Turner and others whose disks regularly sell in the millions — have generated

\$20 million in aid. It all began last fall with Bob Geldof, lead singer for the Irish group Boomtown Rats. He cowrote "Do They Know It's Christmas?" and assembled the British stars (as well as members

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of the American group Kool and the Gang).

From a strictly musical stand-point, these recordings have been a mixed blessing. "Do They Know It's Christmas?" has a sentimental lyric and treacly ar-

rangement.

The USA for Africa single, "We Are the World," is a more solid piece of music. It starts somewhat blandly, but gathers momentum and emotional punch about half-way through, especially when Ray Charles begins kicking the rhythm along. When Ray comes in, it's like

hearing the soul of America," said Lionel Richie, who wrote the song with Michael Jackson. "But our idea was to make the song an anthem that anybody could sing." From this point of view, the song is remarkably successful. The album "We Are the World" is a hodgepodge; too many of the songs sound like rejects from the stars' most recent

album sessions, though several were newly written and specially recorded. The nadir is "Tears Are Not Enough," sung by Joni Mitchell, Neil Young and other Canadian artists. Julio Iglesias, Celia Cruz, José

Feliciano and a number of other Latin stars, calling themselves Hermanos (Brothers), recorded April 9; a single of a specially composed song, "Cantare, Cantaras," will be released May 15 by Hermanos Records. An album being put together for a mid-June release is expected to include Menudo, Placido Domingo, Irene Cara and other leading Latin mu-

Although the original intention was to donate most of the money to Africa, now Hermanos plans to contribute 90 percent to aid the hungry and homeless in Latin America.

Sixty-five gospel artists, in-cluding Al Green, Amy Grant and Shirley Caesar, joined the drive for African famine relief April 3 after ceremonies for the Gospel Music Association's Dove Awards in Nashville. As

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**Bob Geldof** 

CAUSE - Christian Artists United to Save the Earth — they recorded "Do Something Now," a song specially written by Steve Camp and Phil Madeira.

Sparrow, a leading gospel la-bel, is preparing to release the song as a 12-inch single and has agreed to donate all income from the record, including artist royalties, to Compassion International, a relief organization, for African nations hardest hit by

In Britain, reggae and pop stars including members of UB40 and General Public recorded a new version of the Pioneers' now-timely reggae song "Starvation." In Paris, leading African pop stars such as Manu Dibango, Vice Sunay Ade and Tourk King Sunny Ade and Touré Kunda recorded "Tam-Tam pour l'Ethiopie." A single with "Starvation" on one side and "Tam Tam pour l'Ethiopie" on the other has been released in Britain, where it has had brisk sales. It is in some U.S. stores as an import. Proceeds are to be distributed by the British relief agency Oxfam.

This single features the most absorbing and powerful music that has come out of the benefitrecord trend thus far. Most of the artists are largely unknown outside their countries, and their performances sound urgently genu-

Ronnie James Dio, lead vocalist in Black Sabbath before begin-ning a successful solo career, has been working with members of his heavy-metal band on instrumental backing for an all-star ses-sion. Members of some of the spokesman said.

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most popular heavy-metal bands, including Quiet Riot, Judas Priest, the Scorpions and Iron Maiden, as well as the heavymetal satirists Spinal Tap, have agreed to contribute performances. The group is planning to call itself Hear 'n' Aid.

Several benefit concerts are being planned. The wives of 39 African delegates to the United Nations have organized United African Mothers for the Crisis and will present Roberta Flack, Melba Moore, Manhattan Transfer, the National Dance Company of Africa and other artists in a S250-a-ticket benefit concert Friday in the General Assembly Hall for the Secretary General's Emergency Fund for Africa. Peter Martins choreographed "We Are the World" for a New York City Ballet production.

Martin Rogol, executive direc-tor of the USA for Africa Foundation, said the organization and artists involved hoped to contribute to long-term solutions for some African problems.

"We studied the roots of the situation," he said. "We found that the famine is part of a larger crisis that's a legacy of European colonialism, political instability and corruption, and ambitious industrialization programs that have left farm and grazing land to be swallowed up by the advancing desert."

Rogol said 35 percent of the funds would go for immediate relief, with emphasis on medicine and food. "The second 35 percent," he said, "will go for agricultural aid, to help the African nations hit hardest by the famine become self-sufficient in terms of growing their own food. Another 20 percent will go for long-term economic development in those countries, and the final 10 percent is for aid to the hungry and homeless in our own country." E Shipping Effort Begun

The stars who sang as Band Aid have sponsored a shipping service to take relief supplies to famine victims in Ethiopia and Sudan, Reuters reported Monday from London.

The service will carry relief supplies bought with proceeds from the record as well as supplies from international relief agencies, a spokesman for the group said.

A ship christened the Band Aid 1 will sail Friday for Port Sudan and Assab on the Red Sea, the

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**PEOPLE** 

## Tippett's 'Priam' Praised

Sir Michael Tippett saw a new production of his opera "King Pri-am" win a long ovation Monday night at the Royal Opera, Covent Garden. "It was splendid and exciting." he said. Tippett, whose 80th birthday year is being celebrated in several countries, and the Royal Opera travel to Greece in July to present "King Priam" in the open-air Herod Atticus Theater. The Royal Opera performance, produced by the actor and director Sam Wanamaker to the design of the late Sean Kenny, plays out the tale from the fliad of Homer on a huge disc in the center of an almost empty stage. The Royal Opera will give two performances each of "King Priam" and Verdi's "Macbeth" in Athens.

The Argentine writer Emesto Sabato, who headed an inquiry into the disappearance of thousands of people under Argentina's former military dictatorship, received Spain's Miguel de Cervantes liter-ary prize Tuesday from king Juan Carlos I. The award is worth 10 million pesetas (about \$60.000).

Princess Anne of Britain made her flat-track racing debut Tuesday at Epsom Downs, riding Against the Grain to fourth place in a special invitation race. The winner was No-U-Turn, ridden by Elain Mel-

U.S. News & World Report's owner, Mortimer B. Zuckerman, has named himself editor in chief in addition to chairman of the weekly news magazine. Zuckerman said he had always made it known that he would be involved with the editorial strategy of the magazine. Zuck-erman said that Shelby Coffey 3d, the magazine's editor, was doing a "sensational job" and that he was "thrilled" with the changes Coffey had brought about in his first three weeks on the job.

Committee Inc.'s new mother of sor. The search committee is the year is the old-fashioned sort. chaired by Cyrus R Vance, sees Louise Monaco Cimino of Omaha, Nebraska, said of today's moral standards: "I think they need planned to take a year off after strengthening. We need more of the old-fashioned virtues. Less crime, less exposed sex, less drugs. These intended to submit his resignation

four days after Governor Martin Layne Collins of Kennicky and seven other women were named national outstanding mothers of the year by another group, the National Mother's Day Committee. Camino, asked why she thought she was selected, said. "I think for raising 10 children, all accomplished The ten, ranging in age from 22 to 39, include four doctors, two attorneys, a nurse, and three with masters' degrees in education. 

The former wife of the newspaper heir Peter Pulitzer says she is not ashamed of appearing nude in Playboy magazine. More than two years after the trial in which she lost a large divorce settlement and custody of her twin sons, Roxanne Pulitzer, 34, said she hoped the exposure would help launch a show business career. Playboy shows h on its cover in a swimsuit and inside wearing a smile.

Pope John Paul II has stepped into the controversy over Jean-Lik Godard's film on the Virgin Mary, saying Tuesday that "Je Vous Salue Marie" (Hail Mary) distorted and reviled the spiritual significance of the mother of Jesus. The film portrays Mary as the teen-age daughter of a gas station manager and Joseph as a taxi driver who devours science-fiction paperbacks. The pope said in an unusually strate public statement that he deploted the film, which is showing at one Rome cinema. A telegram sent in his name by the Vatican secretary of state, Cardinal Agostino Casaroli, to Cardinal Agos Poletti of Rome said the film deeply wounded believers' religious sentiments and respect for sacred things.

A. Bartlett Giamatti, president of Yale University, has announced that he will resign in June 1986. Officials of the university in New Haven, Connecticut, have begun a The American Motherhood nationwide search for his successor. The search committee is leaving, and had nothing concrete in mind after that. He said he had are the problems young people face a year ago but delayed it to deal today." The choice of Cimino came with a labor dispute.

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